



Medicaid State Report

MASSACHUSETTS, FY 1995 (October 1, 1994 - September 30, 1995)

I. POPULATION AND CHILD HEALTH DATA									
	MASSACHUSETTS			REGION*			UNITED STATES		
Total Population, 1995	6,073,550			13,312,412			262,755,270		
% Under 21	27.0%			27.7%			30.2%		
% LT 6	8.3%			8.2%			9.0%		
% LT 1	1.3%			1.3%			1.5%		
% 1-5	6.9%			6.9%			7.5%		
% 6-20	18.8%			19.4%			21.2%		
% 21 and Over	73.0%			72.3%			69.8%		
Rates per 1000 live births, 1994	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	<u>OTHER</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	<u>OTHER</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	<u>OTHER</u>
Infant Mortality	6.0	5.5	8.6	6.5	5.8	11.1	8.0	6.4	13.6
Neonatal Mortality	4.2	3.8	6.4	4.7	4.1	8.1	5.1	4.2	8.3
Postneonatal Mortality	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	3.0	2.9	2.2	5.2
% Low Birth Weight Infants, 1994									
Under 2500 Grams	6.4%	5.8%	9.7%	6.3%	5.8%	10.3%	7.3%	6.1%	11.7%
Under 1500 Grams	1.2%	1.0%	2.1%	1.5%	1.0%	5.2%	1.3%	1.0%	2.6%
% NOT Receiving Prenatal Care, 1994 in First Trimester	9.1%	7.9%	16.5%	9.3%	8.3%	16.9%	15.4%	13.4%	23.1%
until Third Trimester or not at all	1.9%	1.5%	4.4%	1.9%	1.6%	4.4%	4.4%	3.6%	7.5%

II. MEDICAID RECIPIENTS, EXPENDITURES & ELIGIBLES, FY 1995

A. Payments and Income Threshold

Total Medicaid Payments (Non-DSH)#	\$3,972,331,144	\$8,323,877,540	\$119,884,854,827
% Births Paid for by Medicaid, 1994@	23.0%	23.8%	38.8%
Federal Contribution to State Program (FMAP), FY 1995^	50.0%	52.1%	56.9%
AFDC Income Threshold, 1995~ For a family of 3	\$6,948	\$992	\$5,333
% of Poverty (\$12,590)	55.2%	7.9%	41.8%

B. Recipients and Expenditures by Age

	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments
% Under 21	47.4%	15.3%	49.1%	15.7%	54.0%	22.9%
% LT 6	20.4%	7.1%	20.6%	6.4%	25.1%	10.2%
% LT 1	4.7%	3.4%	4.3%	2.7%	5.3%	4.2%
% 1-5	15.6%	3.7%	16.3%	3.6%	19.9%	6.1%
% 6-20	27.0%	8.2%	28.5%	9.3%	28.8%	12.7%
% 21 and Over	52.6%	84.7%	50.7%	84.3%	45.5%	76.8%

Note: * REGION IS NEW ENGLAND (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI & VT). 'na' DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

THE INPATIENT DISPROPORTIONATE SHARE HOSPITAL(DSH) PAYMENT FOR MASSACHUSETTS IS \$507,042,145, FY 1995. ^ IN FY 1996, FMAP IS 50.0% FOR MASSACHUSETTS.

@ DATA UNAVAILABLE FOR COLORADO, DIST. COLUMBIA, GEORGIA, MAINE, NORTH CAROLINA, AND RHODE ISLAND. REGIONAL AND US ESTIMATES DO NOT INCLUDE THESE STATES.

~ IN 1996, AFDC INCOME THRESHOLD IS \$6,780, WHICH IS 52.2% OF POVERTY(\$12,980) FOR MASSACHUSETTS.

II. CONTINUED

	MASSACHUSETTS		REGION		UNITED STATES	
	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS
C. Expenditures per Recipient by Age, FY 1995						
All recipients	\$1,761	\$8,797	\$1,671	\$8,693	\$1,447	\$5,742
Children LT 6	\$1,897	----	\$1,616	----	\$1,385	----
LT 1	\$3,896	----	\$3,313	----	\$2,689	----
1-5	\$1,289	----	\$1,168	----	\$1,038	----
Children 6-20	\$1,659	----	\$1,711	----	\$1,501	----
D. Recipients and Expenditures by Eligibility Category, FY 1995						
	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments
Children	42.7%	9.8%	45.0%	10.7%	48.3%	15.0%
Categorically Needy - Cash	25.6%	4.2%	26.4%	5.2%	26.2%	7.7%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	3.9%	1.2%	5.7%	1.6%	6.1%	2.1%
Medically Needy	0.7%	0.1%	1.9%	0.4%	3.7%	1.5%
Expansions*	3.5%	1.4%	10.9%	3.4%	12.1%	3.5%
Adults	20.9%	7.0%	21.6%	7.6%	21.5%	11.3%
Categorically Needy - Cash	14.2%	4.3%	14.4%	4.9%	12.5%	6.2%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	1.8%	0.4%	2.8%	0.9%	2.9%	1.4%
Medically Needy	1.3%	0.6%	1.5%	0.6%	2.2%	1.3%
Expansions*	3.5%	1.4%	2.8%	1.0%	3.7%	2.2%
Blind and Disabled	22.0%	45.3%	18.5%	42.2%	16.8%	41.6%
Aged	14.2%	37.7%	14.5%	39.1%	11.4%	30.7%
Other Title XIX (mostly children)	na	na	0.2%	0.2%	1.8%	1.2%
E. Medicaid Recipients & Eligibles, FY1995						
	RECIPIENTS	ELIGIBLES	RECIPIENTS^	ELIGIBLES~	RECIPIENTS^	ELIGIBLES~
Total	727,506	806,429	1,592,890	1,757,010	35,209,559	41,369,392
Under 21	345,039	419,139	782,146	923,930	18,995,694	23,395,606
% 0-5	43.0%	51.9%	42.0%	45.8%	46.6%	45.1%
% 6-20	56.9%	48.0%	57.9%	54.1%	53.3%	54.8%
% White (non-Hispanic)	54.5%	54.2%	50.4%	49.6%	42.2%	41.3%
% 0-5	23.5%	27.9%	21.3%	23.0%	19.2%	18.6%
% 6-20	30.9%	26.3%	29.0%	26.6%	23.0%	22.7%
% Black (non-Hispanic)	15.0%	15.7%	14.6%	14.8%	28.4%	29.0%
% 0-5	6.6%	8.5%	6.4%	7.1%	12.7%	12.5%
% 6-20	8.3%	7.1%	8.1%	7.6%	15.7%	16.5%
% Hispanic	23.9%	23.6%	19.1%	18.6%	18.7%	20.5%
% 0-5	10.2%	12.4%	8.0%	8.8%	9.9%	10.2%
% 6-20	13.7%	11.2%	11.0%	9.8%	8.8%	10.3%
% Other	6.5%	6.3%	15.8%	16.8%	8.7%	8.9%
% 0-5	2.6%	3.1%	6.1%	6.7%	3.7%	3.7%
% 6-20	3.8%	3.2%	9.7%	10.0%	5.0%	5.2%

NOTE: * INCLUDES RECIPIENTS MADE ELIGIBLE THROUGH MEDICAID EXPANSIONS. 'na' DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

^ RECIPIENT DATA NOT AVAILABLE BY RACE AND AGE FOR ARIZONA OR MAINE; REGIONAL AND US ESTIMATES DO NOT INCLUDE ARIZONA OR MAINE DATA.

~ ELIGIBLE DATA NOT AVAILABLE FOR HAWAII, AND NOT AVAILABLE BY RACE AND AGE FOR MAINE; REGIONAL AND US ESTIMATES DO NOT INCLUDE HAWAII OR MAINE DATA.

II. CONTINUED

	MASSACHUSETTS				REGION				UNITED STATES			
F. Percent of Expenditures by Age and Type of Service	CHILDREN <21		ADULTS		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS	
Physician Services	10.8%		3.7%		8.8%		3.2%		11.1%		4.6%	
Dental Services	4.3%		0.9%		4.3%		0.6%		2.3%		0.4%	
Other Practitioner	0.3%		0.1%		1.1%		0.2%		1.8%		0.5%	
EPSDT	1.4%		0.0%		1.8%		0.0%		4.2%		0.0%	
Family Planning Services	0.3%		0.3%		0.5%		0.4%		0.3%		0.4%	
Rural Health Clinics	na		na		0.3%		0.0%		0.4%		0.1%	
Other Clinics	1.8%		2.2%		3.8%		2.1%		4.7%		3.2%	
Outpatient Hospital	11.8%		4.3%		12.1%		4.5%		8.6%		4.4%	
Inpatient Hospital	32.9%		12.6%		29.7%		12.9%		34.2%		18.1%	
Nursing Home/Intermed. Care	1.6%		49.7%		1.8%		48.3%		3.2%		41.8%	
Mental/Psych. Hospital Care	3.8%		0.2%		6.5%		0.4%		4.5%		1.3%	
Home Health Care	8.9%		11.6%		6.9%		13.1%		4.7%		8.7%	
Lab and X-Ray	0.3%		0.2%		0.5%		0.3%		1.2%		0.9%	
Drug	5.9%		8.0%		5.4%		8.0%		5.9%		8.8%	
Other Services	15.3%		5.5%		15.7%		5.4%		12.3%		6.3%	

G. Average Cost per User of Service and Percent of Recipients Using Each Service	CHILDREN <21		ADULTS		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS	
	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+
Physician Services	\$301	63%	\$455	73%	\$238	62%	\$404	70%	\$242	66%	\$386	69%
Dental Services	\$162	47%	\$221	36%	\$173	43%	\$193	31%	\$151	22%	\$177	14%
Other Practitioners	\$71	8%	\$58	22%	\$155	12%	\$95	26%	\$246	11%	\$137	21%
EPSDT	\$90	27%	\$71	0%	\$84	36%	\$22	1%	\$179	34%	\$86	1%
Family Planning Services	\$115	5%	\$257	12%	\$152	6%	\$264	13%	\$127	4%	\$237	11%
Rural Health Clinics	\$0	0%	\$0	0%	\$215	3%	\$253	2%	\$181	4%	\$203	3%
Other Clinics	\$316	10%	\$1,203	16%	\$441	15%	\$1,236	15%	\$486	14%	\$1,148	16%
Outpatient Hospital	\$431	48%	\$641	60%	\$389	52%	\$678	58%	\$296	42%	\$531	48%
Inpatient Hospital	\$5,851	10%	\$6,332	18%	\$4,585	11%	\$5,649	20%	\$4,836	10%	\$5,184	20%
Nursing Home/Intermed. Care	\$62,295	0%	\$29,451	15%	\$46,562	0%	\$25,953	16%	\$52,800	0%	\$21,572	11%
Mental/Psych. Hospital Care	\$59,627	0%	\$28,503	0%	\$32,496	0%	\$22,920	0%	\$20,326	0%	\$67,332	0%
Home Health Care	\$4,772	3%	\$12,696	8%	\$3,539	3%	\$12,721	9%	\$3,269	2%	\$6,554	8%
Lab and X-Ray	\$44	16%	\$92	23%	\$40	21%	\$99	28%	\$56	32%	\$121	43%
Drug	\$151	70%	\$856	83%	\$133	69%	\$857	81%	\$132	65%	\$717	71%
Other Services	\$1,224	22%	\$1,225	40%	\$1,126	23%	\$1,236	39%	\$675	26%	\$908	40%

NOTE: 'na' DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

+ PERCENTS DO NOT SUM TO 100 BECAUSE RECIPIENTS USE MANY SERVICES; WHEN LESS THAN .5% USE A SERVICE, IT IS ROUNDED TO 0%.

III. MEDICAID PROGRAM CHARACTERISTICS

A. ELIGIBILITY EXPANSIONS, 1996

Y Has MASSACHUSETTS adopted Medicaid eligibility expansion options beyond the federal mandates? (41)
 (All states cover pregnant women and children to age 6 up to 133% of the Federal Poverty Level and children through age 13 up to 100% of the federal poverty level, as of October 1, 1996.)
185% Covers pregnant women and infants to what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?
133% Covers children to what percent of the federal poverty level?
18 To what age?
N Are these expansions financed by Section 1902(r)(2) of the Social Security Act? (20)
Y Are these expansions funded by a Medicaid 1115 waiver? (11)
 MASSACHUSETTS has 1115 Waiver approved.

B. MEDICALLY NEEDED, 1996

Y Are the medically needy covered in MASSACHUSETTS? (36)
72% To what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?

C. ADDITIONAL STATE-FUNDED INSURANCE PROGRAMS FOR CHILDREN, 1996

Y Has MASSACHUSETTS adopted a program to provide insurance coverage to uninsured children? (13)
18 To what maximum age does program apply? Y Are preventive services covered? (13)
200% To what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?* Y Are all primary services covered? (13)
Y Are all hospital services covered? (10)

IV. FULL-YEAR CHILD ENROLLEES BY ELIGIBILITY CATEGORY, FY 1995 (PERCENTAGE OF ELIGIBILITY CATEGORY)

Children in FDC	<u>204,471</u>	(80.3%)
Categorically Needy - Cash	<u>174,710</u>	(82.3%)
Categorically Needy - Noncash	<u>24,901</u>	(69.3%)
Medically Needy	<u>4,860</u>	(73.3%)
Expansion Children^	<u>76,840</u>	(70.1%)
Other Title XIX(mostly children)	<u>NA</u>	

V. MEDICAID MANAGED CARE ENROLLMENT, 1996

<u>377,650</u>	Total Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment (as of Jul-96) *
<u>87,299</u>	Total enrollees in HMOs(Health maintenance organization)
<u>0</u>	Total enrollees in PHPs(Prepaid health plan)
<u>290,351</u>	Total enrollees in PCCMs(Primary care case management)
<u>0</u>	Total enrollees in Other Managed Care Settings

NOTE: TOTAL NUMBER OF STATES WITH EACH PROGRAM CHARACTERISTIC IN PARENTHESES.

'na' DATA NOT AVAILABLE. 'Y' YES. 'N' NO. 'NA' NOT APPLICABLE.

* IN MASSACHUSETTS, COST SHARING BEGINS AT 200% OF THE FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL TO 400%.

^ INCLUDES CHILDREN MADE ELIGIBLE THROUGH MEDICAID EXPANSIONS.

* TOTAL DOES NOT INCLUDE INDIVIDUALS ENROLLED IN PREPAID MENTAL HEALTH PLAN.

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REFERENCES

- I. US Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. "Resident Population Estimates of the US and States, by Single Year of Age and Sex: April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1995." National Center for Health Statistics. Division of Vital Statistics. "Number of infant and neonatal deaths and mortality rates, by race for the United States, each division, each State, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands and Guam, and by sex for the United States, 1994." "Low and very low birth weight by state and race of mother, 1994." "Percent of mothers beginning prenatal care in the first trimester and percent of mothers with late or no prenatal care by race of mother: United States and each State, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and Guam, 1994."
- II. Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1995." Based on data from the HCFA-2082. "Medicaid Hospital Expenditures by Type of Service and by Region, Total Computable, Fiscal Year 1995." From the Medicaid Statistics System(MSS). National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Medicaid Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1996." Health Care Financing Administration. Intergovernmental Affairs Office. "Medicaid Services State by State, October 1995."
- III. American Academy of Pediatrics. Division of State Government and Chapter Affairs. "1996 State Legislation Report." National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Medicaid Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1996."
- IV. Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1995." Based on data from the HCFA-2082.
- V. National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Medicaid Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1996." Physician Payment Review Commission. "Annual Report to Congress, 1997." Chapter 20, Table 20-4.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Complete sets of the state reports can be purchased by contacting the American Academy of Pediatrics, Division of Health Policy Research, 141 Northwest Point Blvd., Elk Grove Village, Illinois, 60007; 800/433-9016. Contact Beth Yudkowsky, Division of Health Policy Research, with comments about the report; contact Jean Cilik, Division of State Government and Chapter Affairs, for Medicaid questions and advocacy advice. The **Medicaid State Reports, FY 1995**, can also be downloaded from the AAP Web site at <http://www.aap.org>.