

Children's Health Insurance Status and Medicaid/CHIP Eligibility and Enrollment, 2008

State Reports

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Send questions and comments
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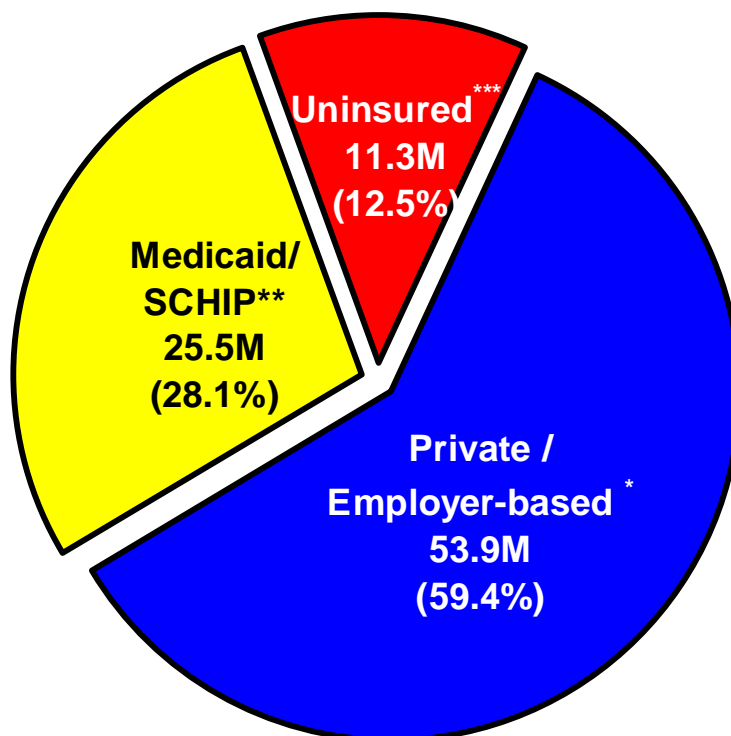
Data Highlights

- 11.3M (12.5%) US children and young adults through age 21 were uninsured during 2008.
- 8.0M (10%) US children through age 18 were uninsured during 2008, a significant decline from 8.8M (11%) in 2007. The decrease is attributed to increased enrollment Medicaid and CHIP.
- Two-thirds (66%) of uninsured children lived with one or both working parent(s) in 2008. Over half (54%) lived with at least one full-time working parent.
- Over 5M uninsured children (two-thirds of those uninsured through age 18) lived in families with incomes below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level during 2008. An estimated 1.4M lived in families between 200% and 300% of poverty.
- Most uninsured children (5.8 million, 72%) were eligible for public coverage in 2008. An estimated 3.7M (46%) were eligible for but not enrolled in Medicaid. 2.1M (27%) were eligible for but not enrolled in CHIP.
- The proportion of uninsured children varied greatly by state, ranging from a high of 21% in Texas to a low of 5% in Massachusetts during 2006-2008.
- The proportion of uninsured children estimated to be eligible for either Medicaid or CHIP also varied greatly by state, ranging from a low of 34% in Alaska to a high of 84% in Minnesota during 2006-2008.

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Health Insurance Status of US Children through Age 21, 2008



Age Group	Private/Employer-based Only*		Medicaid/CHIP**		Uninsured***		Total
Ages 0 through 5	13,741,779	54.4%	9,343,133	37.0%	2,187,943	8.7%	25,272,855
Ages 6 through 12	16,945,483	60.5%	8,455,119	30.2%	2,611,954	9.3%	28,012,556
Ages 13 through 18	16,173,766	63.7%	6,030,381	23.7%	3,193,250	12.6%	25,397,398
Ages 0 through 18	46,861,028	59.6%	23,828,633	30.3%	7,993,148	10.2%	78,682,809
Ages 19 through 21	7,017,204	58.6%	1,660,129	13.9%	3,303,886	27.6%	11,981,218
Ages 0 through 21	53,878,232	59.4%	25,488,762	28.1%	11,297,033	12.5%	90,664,027

* Does not include an estimated 4.9 million children through age 21 (4.5 million through age 18) with dual coverage, i.e., privately insured and Medicaid/CHIP covered in 2008. Coverage may or may not overlap for any part of the year.

** Includes also children covered by Medicare and Indian Health Services. *** The CPS is designed to capture the number of persons uninsured throughout the calendar year. However, research has shown that CPS-based uninsured numbers resemble point-in-time estimates. Children with one month or more of Medicaid/CHIP coverage are included in the Medicaid/CHIP column. Children without any Medicaid/CHIP coverage, but were covered by private/employer-based coverage between 1 to 12 months are included in the Private/Employer-based group.

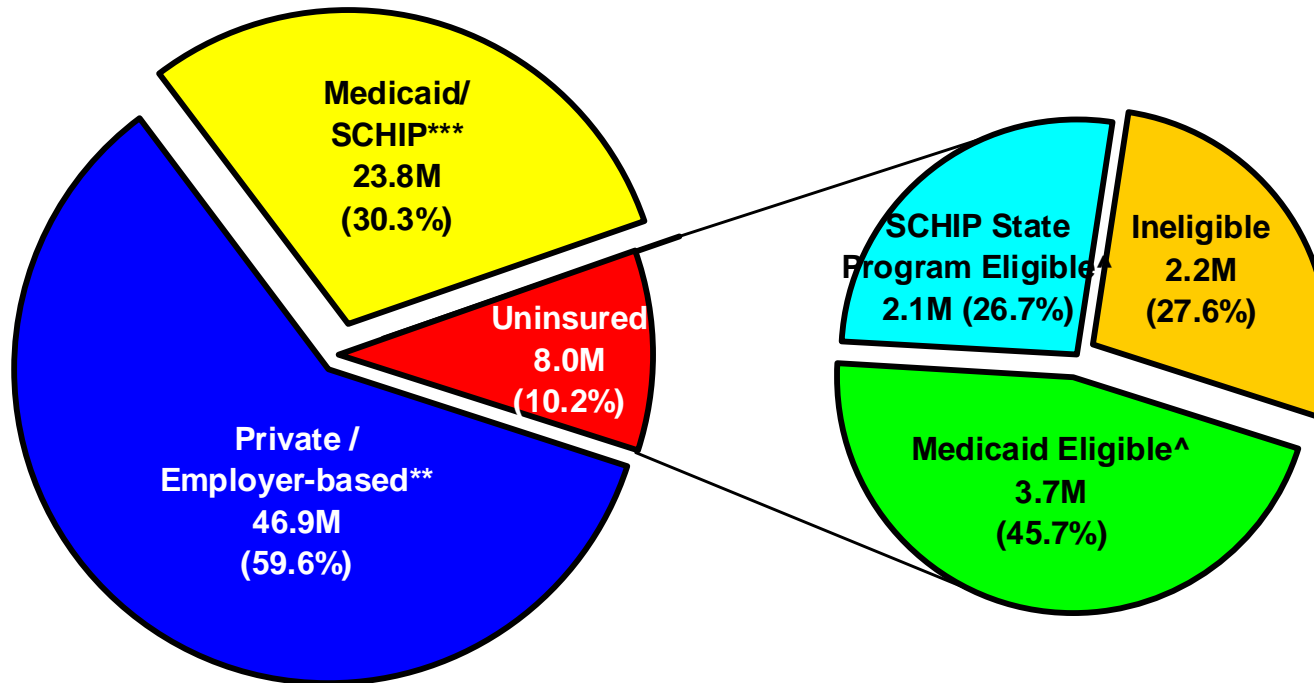
Source: American Academy of Pediatrics analysis of Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), Current Population Survey, 2009 09/09

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Health Insurance Status of US Children and Medicaid/CHIP Eligibility of Uninsured Children through Age 18*, 2008



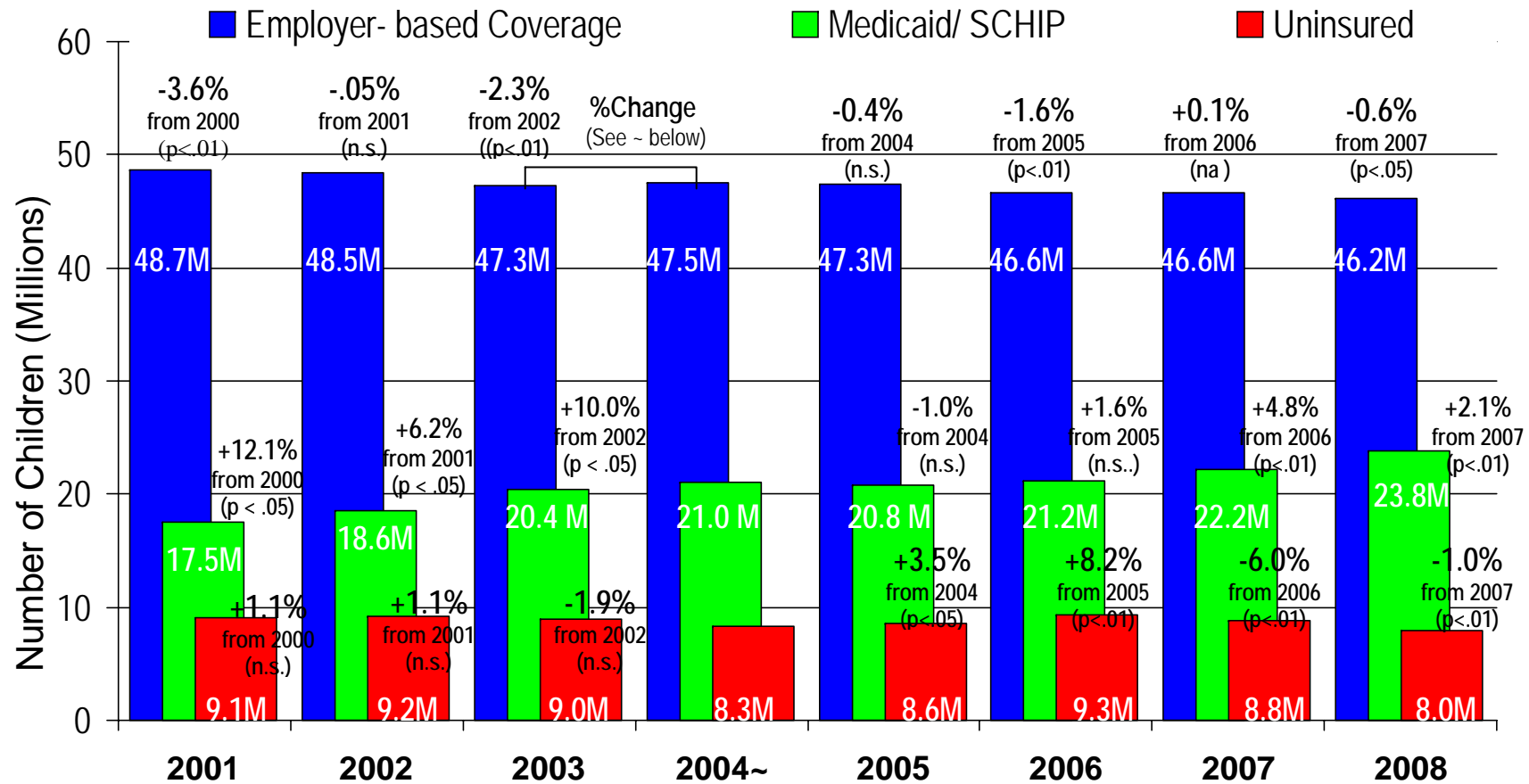
* Does not include ages 19 through 21 since this group is typically not CHIP eligible and is not eligible for Medicaid by income criteria. ** Does not include an estimated 4.5 million children through age 18 with dual coverage, i.e. privately insured and Medicaid/CHIP covered in 2008, although coverage may cover only part of the year and public and private coverage may or may not overlap for any part of the year. *** Includes children covered by Medicare and Indian Health Services. ^ State income disregard rules, which would increase the number of program eligibles, were not applied in the estimation. **Note:** The CPS is designed to capture the number of persons uninsured throughout the calendar year. However, research has shown that CPS-based uninsured numbers resemble point-in-time estimates. Children with one or more months of Medicaid/CHIP coverage are included in the Medicaid/CHIP group. Children without any Medicaid/CHIP coverage, but had private/employer-based coverage for any period of time are included in the Private/ Employer-based group. **Source:** American Academy of Pediatrics analysis of i) Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), Current Population Survey, 2009, and ii) Kaiser Family Foundation. State Health Facts Online. Income Eligibility Levels for (a) Children's Regular Medicaid and Children's CHIP-funded Medicaid Expansions (b) Separate CHIP programs, by Annual Incomes and as a Percent of Federal Poverty Level (FPL), 2009 (Effective as of January 1, 2009). 09/09

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Changes in Employer-based and Medicaid/CHIP Coverage of US Children through Age 18, 2001 - 2008



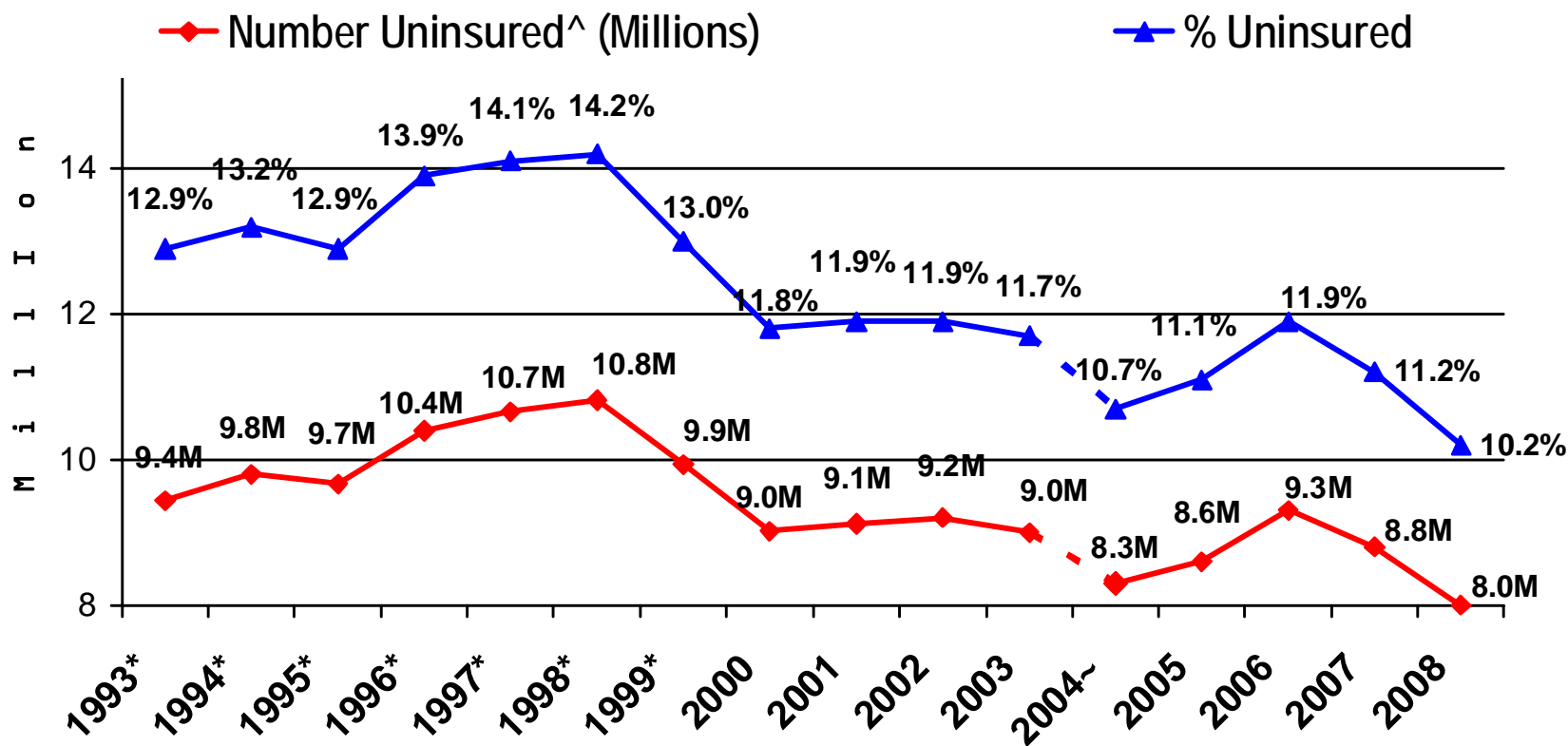
Note: Coverage types do not sum up to equal total number of children. Children with individually-purchased coverage are not included in this graph. Also, children with dual coverage (privately insured and Medicaid/CHIP covered; coverage may or may not overlap for any part of the year) are represented in both the employer-based and Medicaid/CHIP coverage groups. ~ Data from 2004 in this chart have been updated based on revised and newly released CPS data. Data from 2004 cannot be precisely compared to prior years as a result. **Source:** American Academy of Pediatrics analysis of March Supplement/ Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), Current Population Survey, 2002-2009. 09/09

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Uninsured US Children through Age 18, 1993-2008



^ The CPS is designed to capture the number of persons uninsured throughout the calendar year. However, research has shown that CPS-based uninsured numbers resemble point-in-time estimates. * Changes in survey design led to a lowered estimate of the uninsured from 2000. For comparability, 1993 to 1999 estimates were adjusted down by 8% to compensate for the change in survey design. Refer to Nelson CT, Mills, RJ. *The March CPS Health Insurance Verification Question and its Effect on Estimates of the Uninsured*. US Census Bureau. August 2001. ~ Data from 2004 in this chart have been updated based on revised and newly released CPS data. Data from 2004 cannot be precisely compared to prior years as a result. **Source:** American Academy of Pediatrics analysis of March Supplement/Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), Current Population Survey, 1994-2009. 09/09

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Characteristics of US Children through Age 18 by Health Insurance Status, 2008

	Private/Employer-based*			Medicaid/CHIP**			Uninsured***		
	Number	Column%	Row%	Number	Column%	Row%	Number	Column%	Row%
Children Ages 0 through 18 (total)	46,861,028	100.0%	59.6%	23,828,633	100.0%	30.3%	7,993,148	100.0%	10.2%
Age Group:									
Through Age 5	13,741,779	29.3%	54.4%	9,343,133	39.2%	37.0%	2,187,943	27.4%	8.7%
Ages 6 through 12	16,945,483	36.2%	60.5%	8,455,119	35.5%	30.2%	2,611,954	32.7%	9.3%
Ages 13 through 18	16,173,766	34.5%	63.7%	6,030,381	25.3%	23.7%	3,193,250	39.9%	12.6%
Family Income:									
Below Poverty	2,507,265	5.4%	14.9%	11,450,589	48.1%	67.9%	2,905,352	36.3%	17.2%
100-125% FPL	1,202,951	2.6%	26.2%	2,596,677	10.9%	56.6%	791,963	9.9%	17.2%
125-150% FPL	1,432,476	3.1%	34.0%	2,178,418	9.1%	51.7%	603,264	7.5%	14.3%
150-200% FPL	3,731,614	8.0%	48.8%	2,866,276	12.0%	37.5%	1,041,807	13.0%	13.6%
Poor and Low-income (to 200% FPL)	8,874,306	18.9%	26.6%	19,091,960	80.1%	57.3%	5,342,386	66.8%	16.0%
200-300% FPL	9,610,429	20.5%	70.6%	2,639,447	11.1%	19.4%	1,369,024	17.1%	10.1%
300-400% FPL	8,444,845	18.0%	83.9%	1,025,346	4.3%	10.2%	600,849	7.5%	6.0%
400-500% FPL	6,326,222	13.5%	89.7%	463,763	1.9%	6.6%	263,985	3.3%	3.7%
500% FPL or Above	13,605,226	29.0%	93.0%	608,116	2.6%	4.2%	416,905	5.2%	2.8%
Race/Ethnicity:									
Non-Hispanic White	32,191,902	68.7%	73.1%	8,764,622	36.8%	19.9%	3,098,620	38.8%	7.0%
Non-Hispanic Black	4,765,766	10.2%	42.0%	5,305,923	22.3%	46.8%	1,265,902	15.8%	11.2%
Non-Hispanic American Indian, Aleut Eskimo	192,320	.4%	34.4%	330,145	1.4%	59.0%	36,729	.5%	6.6%
Non-Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islander	2,202,913	4.7%	66.7%	718,847	3.0%	21.8%	380,200	4.8%	11.5%
Hispanic	6,227,629	13.3%	36.2%	7,908,590	33.2%	46.0%	3,073,408	38.5%	17.9%
Multi-race or unknown	1,280,498	2.7%	57.7%	800,506	3.4%	36.1%	138,289	1.7%	6.2%

* Does not include an estimated 4.5 million children through age 18 with dual coverage, i.e., privately insured and Medicaid/CHIP covered in 2008. Coverage may or may not overlap for any part of the year. ** Includes children covered by Medicare and Indian Health Services. *** The CPS is designed to capture the number of persons uninsured throughout the calendar year. However, research has shown that CPS-based uninsured numbers resemble point-in-time estimates. Children with one month or more of Medicaid/CHIP coverage are included in the Medicaid/CHIP column. Children without any Medicaid/CHIP coverage, but were covered by private/employer-based coverage between 1 to 12 months are included in the Private/ Employer-based group. Source: American Academy of Pediatrics analysis of March Supplement/Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), Current Population Survey, 2009. 09/09

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Parent and Child Work Status, by Child Health Insurance Status, 2008

		<u>Private/Employer-based*</u>			<u>Medicaid/CHIP**</u>			<u>Uninsured***</u>		
		Number	Column%,	Row%	Number	Column%,	Row%	Number	Column%,	Row%
Children Ages 0 through 18 (total)		46,861,028	100.0%	59.6%	23,828,633	100.0%	30.3%	7,993,148	100.0%	10.2%
Presence of Full-time or Part-time Working Parent(s)	None	3,888,920	8.3%	24.5%	9,303,005	39.0%	58.6%	2,694,083	33.7%	17.0%
	One or More	42,972,108	91.7%	68.4%	14,525,628	61.0%	23.1%	5,299,064	66.3%	8.4%
Parent(s) Working Full-time	None	5,952,708	12.7%	26.5%	12,819,231	53.8%	57.1%	3,680,780	46.0%	16.4%
	One or More	40,908,320	87.3%	72.8%	11,009,402	46.2%	19.6%	4,312,368	54.0%	7.7%
Child (self) Working Full-time	No	46,649,409	99.5%	59.6%	23,761,493	99.7%	30.4%	7,843,013	98.1%	10.0%
	Yes	211,620	0.5%	49.3%	67,140	0.3%	15.7%	150,134	1.9%	35.0%
Child (self) and/or One or Both Parents Working Full-time or Part-time	No	3,843,019	8.2%	24.4%	9,262,369	38.9%	58.9%	2,632,798	32.9%	16.7%
	Yes	43,018,010	91.8%	68.3%	14,566,264	61.1%	23.1%	5,360,349	67.1%	8.5%

* Does not include an estimated 4.5 million children through age 18 with dual coverage, i.e., privately insured and Medicaid/CHIP covered in 2008. Coverage may or may not overlap for any part of the year. ** Includes children covered by Medicare and Indian Health Services. *** The CPS is designed to capture the number of persons uninsured throughout the calendar year. However, research has shown that CPS-based uninsured numbers resemble point-in-time estimates. Children with one month or more of Medicaid/CHIP coverage are included in the Medicaid/CHIP column. Children without any Medicaid/CHIP coverage, but were covered by private/employer-based coverage between 1 to 12 months are included in the Private/Employer-based group. Source: American Academy of Pediatrics analysis of March Supplement/Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), Current Population Survey, 2009. 09/09

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Medicaid/CHIP Enrollment of Eligible US Children through Age 18, by State, 2008

	Total Children	Medicaid /CHIP Eligible [^]	Percent of Children Eligible [^]	Medicaid / CHIP ^{^^} Enrolled	Percent Eligibles [^] Enrolled
50 States and DC	78,682,809	34,641,420	(44.0%)	23,828,633	(68.8%)
Alabama	1,196,001	512,953	(42.9%)	408,062	(79.6%)
Alaska	191,494	72,478	(37.8%)	54,043	(74.6%)
Arizona	1,827,478	907,284	(49.6%)	633,087	(69.8%)
Arkansas	744,410	460,439	(61.9%)	324,697	(70.5%)
California	9,982,434	4,744,220	(47.5%)	3,467,771	(73.1%)
Colorado	1,276,858	411,511	(32.2%)	239,250	(58.1%)
Connecticut	863,463	314,230	(36.4%)	217,461	(69.2%)
Delaware	222,028	80,495	(36.3%)	56,127	(69.7%)
Dist of Columbia	115,160	75,226	(65.3%)	49,935	(66.4%)
Florida	4,269,918	1,730,596	(40.5%)	1,024,305	(59.2%)
Georgia	2,675,664	1,135,267	(42.4%)	796,373	(70.1%)
Hawaii	305,378	198,113	(64.9%)	90,891	(45.9%)
Idaho	442,812	182,631	(41.2%)	120,931	(66.2%)
Illinois	3,347,008	1,383,114	(41.3%)	1,010,440	(73.1%)
Indiana	1,687,202	761,386	(45.1%)	570,871	(75.0%)
Iowa	762,188	267,281	(35.1%)	200,761	(75.1%)
Kansas	750,413	292,586	(39.0%)	192,893	(65.9%)
Kentucky	1,069,622	505,819	(47.3%)	378,927	(74.9%)
Louisiana	1,174,079	668,398	(56.9%)	398,396	(59.6%)
Maine	293,217	120,940	(41.2%)	99,625	(82.4%)
Maryland	1,416,264	689,677	(48.7%)	344,229	(49.9%)
Massachusetts	1,552,114	493,586	(31.8%)	399,879	(81.0%)
Michigan	2,531,225	1,028,319	(40.6%)	784,743	(76.3%)
Minnesota	1,291,764	630,804	(48.8%)	305,684	(48.5%)
Mississippi	836,903	460,282	(55.0%)	341,989	(74.3%)
Missouri	1,514,659	580,045	(38.3%)	418,808	(72.2%)
Montana	229,846	102,018	(44.4%)	73,132	(71.7%)
Nebraska	477,241	205,297	(43.0%)	125,944	(61.3%)
Nevada	714,024	264,326	(37.0%)	123,523	(46.7%)
New Hampshire	312,861	94,831	(30.3%)	65,631	(69.2%)
New Jersey	2,160,501	784,571	(36.3%)	434,304	(55.4%)
New Mexico	537,387	336,340	(62.6%)	200,308	(59.6%)
New York	4,642,092	2,107,331	(45.4%)	1,676,658	(79.6%)
North Carolina	2,444,407	1,065,762	(43.6%)	774,252	(72.6%)
North Dakota	154,770	51,340	(33.2%)	40,541	(79.0%)
Ohio	2,905,996	1,379,483	(47.5%)	843,545	(61.1%)
Oklahoma	961,529	553,168	(57.5%)	419,948	(75.9%)
Oregon	922,127	359,154	(38.9%)	254,873	(71.0%)
Pennsylvania	2,951,180	1,115,991	(37.8%)	831,124	(74.5%)
Rhode Island	252,275	128,103	(50.8%)	77,234	(60.3%)
South Carolina	1,134,313	483,543	(42.6%)	311,718	(64.5%)
South Dakota	213,512	90,392	(42.3%)	69,351	(76.7%)
Tennessee	1,542,434	753,503	(48.9%)	563,148	(74.7%)
Texas	7,146,930	3,536,778	(49.5%)	2,409,834	(68.1%)
Utah	904,971	204,355	(22.6%)	108,182	(52.9%)
Vermont	137,611	80,932	(58.8%)	53,527	(66.1%)
Virginia	1,981,269	611,337	(30.9%)	393,653	(64.4%)
Washington	1,658,097	701,555	(42.3%)	479,841	(68.4%)
West Virginia	407,600	185,244	(45.4%)	155,654	(84.0%)
Wisconsin	1,410,069	694,293	(49.2%)	379,217	(54.6%)
Wyoming	140,011	44,091	(31.5%)	33,312	(75.6%)

[^] Includes program enrollees and income eligibles who may be insured or uninsured. Income disregard rules, which would increase the number of eligibles, were not applied in the estimation. ^{^^} Includes children covered by Medicare and Indian Health Services. Source: American Academy of Pediatrics analysis of i) Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), Current Population Survey, 2009 and ii) Kaiser Family Foundation. State Health Facts Online. Income Eligibility Levels for (a) Children's Regular Medicaid and Children's CHIP-funded Medicaid Expansions (b) Separate CHIP programs, by Annual Incomes and as a Percent of Federal Poverty Level (FPL), 2009 (Effective as of 01/09). 09/09

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Health Insurance Status of US Children through Age 18, by State, 2008

State	Private/Employer-based [^] (%)		Medicaid/CHIP ^{^^} (%)		Uninsured ^{^^^} (%)		Total
50 States and DC	46,861,028	(59.6%)	23,828,633	(30.3%)	7,993,148	(10.2%)	78,682,809
Alabama	735,865	(61.5%)	408,062	(34.1%)	52,074 ~	(4.4%) ~	1,196,001
Alaska	115,087	(60.1%)	54,043	(28.2%)	22,363	(11.7%)	191,494
Arizona	897,616	(49.1%)	633,087	(34.6%)	296,775	(16.2%)	1,827,478
Arkansas	347,890	(46.7%)	324,697	(43.6%)	71,824	(9.6%)	744,410
California	5,412,635	(54.2%)	3,467,771	(34.7%)	1,102,028	(11.0%)	9,982,434
Colorado	877,953	(68.8%)	239,250	(18.7%)	159,655	(12.5%)	1,276,858
Connecticut	596,076	(69.0%)	217,461	(25.2%)	49,926 ~	(5.8%) ~	863,463
Delaware	144,233	(65.0%)	56,127	(25.3%)	21,667	(9.8%)	222,028
Dist of Columbia	57,717	(50.1%)	49,935	(43.4%)	7,509 ~	(6.5%) ~	115,160
Florida	2,506,764	(58.7%)	1,024,305	(24.0%)	738,848	(17.3%)	4,269,918
Georgia	1,586,695	(59.3%)	796,373	(29.8%)	292,596	(10.9%)	2,675,664
Hawaii	198,216	(64.9%)	90,891	(29.8%)	16,272 ~	(5.3%) ~	305,378
Idaho	282,760	(63.9%)	120,931	(27.3%)	39,121	(8.8%)	442,812
Illinois	2,101,614	(62.8%)	1,010,440	(30.2%)	234,955	(7.0%)	3,347,008
Indiana	1,009,761	(59.8%)	570,871	(33.8%)	106,571	(6.3%)	1,687,202
Iowa	519,645	(68.2%)	200,761	(26.3%)	41,782 ~	(5.5%) ~	762,188
Kansas	471,224	(62.8%)	192,893	(25.7%)	86,296	(11.5%)	750,413
Kentucky	581,573	(54.4%)	378,927	(35.4%)	109,121	(10.2%)	1,069,622
Louisiana	638,527	(54.4%)	398,396	(33.9%)	137,156	(11.7%)	1,174,079
Maine	175,945	(60.0%)	99,625	(34.0%)	17,647 ~	(6.0%) ~	293,217
Maryland	985,041	(69.6%)	344,229	(24.3%)	86,994	(6.1%)	1,416,264
Massachusetts	1,099,055	(70.8%)	399,879	(25.8%)	53,180 ~	(3.4%) ~	1,552,114
Michigan	1,616,413	(63.9%)	784,743	(31.0%)	130,069	(5.1%)	2,531,225
Minnesota	901,615	(69.8%)	305,684	(23.7%)	84,465	(6.5%)	1,291,764
Mississippi	382,313	(45.7%)	341,989	(40.9%)	112,601	(13.5%)	836,903
Missouri	989,993	(65.4%)	418,808	(27.7%)	105,858	(7.0%)	1,514,659
Montana	139,250	(60.6%)	73,132	(31.8%)	17,465	(7.6%)	229,846
Nebraska	308,833	(64.7%)	125,944	(26.4%)	42,464	(8.9%)	477,241
Nevada	450,608	(63.1%)	123,523	(17.3%)	139,892	(19.6%)	714,024
New Hampshire	235,488	(75.3%)	65,631	(21.0%)	11,741 ~	(3.8%) ~	312,861
New Jersey	1,481,598	(68.6%)	434,304	(20.1%)	244,599	(11.3%)	2,160,501
New Mexico	258,886	(48.2%)	200,308	(37.3%)	78,193	(14.6%)	537,387
New York	2,622,726	(56.5%)	1,676,658	(36.1%)	342,708	(7.4%)	4,642,092
North Carolina	1,426,987	(58.4%)	774,252	(31.7%)	243,168	(9.9%)	2,444,407
North Dakota	108,392	(70.0%)	40,541	(26.2%)	5,838 ~	(3.8%) ~	154,770
Ohio	1,885,230	(64.9%)	843,545	(29.0%)	177,222	(6.1%)	2,905,996
Oklahoma	488,897	(50.8%)	419,948	(43.7%)	52,684 ~	(5.5%) ~	961,529
Oregon	563,700	(61.1%)	254,873	(27.6%)	103,553	(11.2%)	922,127
Pennsylvania	1,907,286	(64.6%)	831,124	(28.2%)	212,770	(7.2%)	2,951,180
Rhode Island	154,117	(61.1%)	77,234	(30.6%)	20,923	(8.3%)	252,275
South Carolina	673,633	(59.4%)	311,718	(27.5%)	148,962	(13.1%)	1,134,313
South Dakota	129,006	(60.4%)	69,351	(32.5%)	15,154	(7.1%)	213,512
Tennessee	833,006	(54.0%)	563,148	(36.5%)	146,280	(9.5%)	1,542,434
Texas	3,405,947	(47.7%)	2,409,834	(33.7%)	1,331,149	(18.6%)	7,146,930
Utah	707,141	(78.1%)	108,182	(12.0%)	89,648	(9.9%)	904,971
Vermont	78,678	(57.2%)	53,527	(38.9%)	5,406 ~	(3.9%) ~	137,611
Virginia	1,434,276	(72.4%)	393,653	(19.9%)	153,340	(7.7%)	1,981,269
Washington	1,067,594	(64.4%)	479,841	(28.9%)	110,662	(6.7%)	1,658,097
West Virginia	227,050	(55.7%)	155,654	(38.2%)	24,895 ~	(6.1%)	407,600
Wisconsin	945,469	(67.1%)	379,217	(26.9%)	85,383	(6.1%)	1,410,069
Wyoming	95,002	(67.9%)	33,312	(23.8%)	11,698	(8.4%)	140,011

[^] Does not include an estimated 4.5 million children with dual coverage, i.e. privately insured and Medicaid/CHIP covered in 2008. Coverage may cover only part of the year and public and private coverage may or may not overlap for any part of the year. ^{^^} Includes children covered by Medicare and Indian Health Services. ^{^^^} The CPS is designed to capture the number of persons uninsured throughout the calendar year. However, research has shown that CPS-based uninsured numbers resemble point-in-time estimates. ~ Relative standard error greater than 20% due to small sample size. Interpret with caution, or use 3-year average included in this report. Source: American Academy of Pediatrics analysis of Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), Current Population Survey, 2009

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Health Insurance Status of US Children through Age 18, by State, 2006-2008 Average

State	Private/Employer-based [^] (%)		Medicaid/CHIP ^{^^} (%)		Uninsured ^{^^^} (%)		Total
50 States and DC	47,435,613	(60.4%)	22,378,148	(28.5%)	8,699,793	(11.1%)	78,513,554
Alabama	751,947	(63.2%)	359,868	(30.2%)	77,941	(6.6%)	1,189,756
Alaska	116,477	(60.7%)	58,957	(30.7%)	16,567	(8.6%)	192,001
Arizona	922,771	(51.6%)	580,298	(32.4%)	285,738	(16.0%)	1,788,806
Arkansas	351,001	(47.2%)	326,764	(43.9%)	65,160	(8.8%)	742,925
California	5,589,517	(55.8%)	3,239,600	(32.3%)	1,188,821	(11.8%)	10,017,939
Colorado	881,659	(69.7%)	214,965	(17.0%)	169,205	(13.4%)	1,265,829
Connecticut	610,764	(70.2%)	205,549	(23.6%)	53,050	(6.1%)	869,363
Delaware	147,439	(66.8%)	51,454	(23.3%)	21,853	(9.9%)	220,746
Dist. Columbia	57,624	(48.9%)	51,582	(43.8%)	8,562	(7.3%)	117,768
Florida	2,480,988	(57.6%)	1,022,212	(23.7%)	808,287	(18.7%)	4,311,488
Georgia	1,522,502	(57.9%)	790,209	(30.1%)	314,905	(12.0%)	2,627,616
Hawaii	211,237	(68.9%)	78,072	(25.5%)	17,411	(5.7%)	306,720
Idaho	278,155	(63.7%)	110,602	(25.4%)	47,496	(10.9%)	436,252
Illinois	2,177,681	(64.9%)	914,861	(27.2%)	264,697	(7.9%)	3,357,239
Indiana	1,097,530	(65.1%)	477,562	(28.3%)	111,244	(6.6%)	1,686,337
Iowa	512,800	(68.0%)	199,535	(26.4%)	41,501	(5.5%)	753,836
Kansas	474,511	(63.7%)	203,443	(27.3%)	67,106	(9.0%)	745,060
Kentucky	613,113	(57.4%)	352,356	(33.0%)	103,017	(9.7%)	1,068,486
Louisiana	601,059	(51.9%)	399,597	(34.5%)	156,613	(13.6%)	1,157,269
Maine	184,757	(61.9%)	96,647	(32.4%)	17,063	(5.7%)	298,467
Maryland	1,013,033	(70.2%)	299,871	(20.8%)	130,381	(9.0%)	1,443,285
Massachusetts	1,096,428	(70.7%)	383,922	(24.8%)	69,897	(4.5%)	1,550,247
Michigan	1,674,981	(65.3%)	744,865	(29.1%)	143,396	(5.6%)	2,563,242
Minnesota	939,746	(71.4%)	285,438	(21.7%)	90,394	(6.8%)	1,315,578
Mississippi	382,002	(46.1%)	321,274	(38.8%)	125,266	(15.1%)	828,542
Missouri	928,001	(61.9%)	438,467	(29.3%)	132,404	(8.8%)	1,498,872
Montana	133,702	(58.0%)	74,694	(32.4%)	22,194	(9.6%)	230,590
Nebraska	322,985	(68.2%)	105,693	(22.3%)	44,865	(9.5%)	473,543
Nevada	465,407	(66.7%)	110,120	(15.8%)	122,094	(17.5%)	697,621
New Hampshire	239,808	(75.9%)	56,996	(18.1%)	19,026	(6.0%)	315,830
New Jersey	1,526,063	(69.6%)	389,677	(17.8%)	277,391	(12.6%)	2,193,131
New Mexico	250,518	(46.5%)	213,528	(39.7%)	74,308	(13.8%)	538,355
New York	2,733,431	(58.0%)	1,579,490	(33.5%)	397,435	(8.4%)	4,710,356
North Carolina	1,357,110	(57.1%)	741,330	(31.2%)	276,593	(11.7%)	2,375,033
North Dakota	106,559	(68.4%)	40,728	(26.1%)	8,609	(5.5%)	155,896
Ohio	1,901,303	(64.8%)	826,723	(28.2%)	205,766	(7.0%)	2,933,792
Oklahoma	493,150	(50.9%)	387,079	(40.0%)	87,835	(9.1%)	968,064
Oregon	571,894	(62.3%)	236,761	(25.8%)	109,337	(11.9%)	917,992
Pennsylvania	1,937,822	(66.2%)	771,032	(26.3%)	219,986	(7.5%)	2,928,840
Rhode Island	159,010	(63.1%)	75,030	(29.7%)	18,052	(7.2%)	252,093
South Carolina	650,646	(58.3%)	320,183	(28.7%)	146,078	(13.0%)	1,116,908
South Dakota	133,550	(63.9%)	60,260	(28.8%)	15,151	(7.3%)	208,961
Tennessee	900,893	(58.1%)	515,800	(33.3%)	132,884	(8.6%)	1,549,578
Texas	3,473,531	(49.4%)	2,106,627	(29.9%)	1,461,166	(20.8%)	7,041,324
Utah	629,776	(71.8%)	140,762	(16.2%)	104,833	(12.0%)	875,370
Vermont	76,921	(55.8%)	51,252	(37.2%)	9,530	(6.9%)	137,703
Virginia	1,381,462	(70.7%)	382,249	(19.6%)	189,636	(9.7%)	1,953,347
Washington	1,092,376	(66.9%)	428,810	(26.2%)	113,332	(7.0%)	1,634,518
West Virginia	230,036	(55.1%)	160,625	(38.5%)	27,024	(6.5%)	417,685
Wisconsin	958,388	(68.6%)	363,148	(26.0%)	76,910	(5.5%)	1,398,446
Wyoming	91,550	(67.9%)	31,578	(23.4%)	11,783	(8.7%)	134,911

[^] Does not include over 4M children with dual coverage, i.e. privately insured and Medicaid/CHIP covered. Coverage may cover only part of the year and public and private coverage may or may not overlap for any part of the year. ^{^^} Includes children covered by Medicare and Indian Health Services. ^{^^^} The CPS is designed to capture the number of persons uninsured throughout the calendar year. However, research has shown that CPS-based uninsured numbers resemble point-in-time estimates. Source: American Academy of Pediatrics analysis of Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), Current Population Survey, 2007-2009. 09/09



Medicaid/CHIP Eligibility of Uninsured US Children through Age 18, by State, 2008

State	Total Uninsured Children	Eligible* for Medicaid^ or CHIP (% of Uninsured)	Eligible* for Medicaid^ (% of Uninsured)	Eligible* for CHIP Separate State Program (% of Uninsured)
50 States and DC	7,993,148	5,786,162	72.4	3,655,914 45.7
Alabama	52,074 ~	42,892 ~	82.4	-- 50.4 ~
Alaska	22,363	6,800 ~	30.4 ~	6,800 ~ 30.4 ~
Arizona	296,775	217,426	73.3	124,653 42.0
Arkansas	71,824	40,458 ~	56.3	40,458 ~ 56.3
California	1,102,028	858,809	77.9	471,111 42.7
Colorado	159,655	109,833	68.8	69,804 ~ 43.7
Connecticut	49,926 ~	31,777 ~	63.6	-- 46.8 ~
Delaware	21,667	15,922	73.5	11,286 ~ 52.1
Dist of Columbia	7,509 ~	5,746 ~	76.5	5,746 ~ 76.5
Florida	738,848	517,323	70.0	259,062 35.1
Georgia	292,596	225,827	77.2	136,116 46.5
Hawaii	16,272 ~	14,005 ~	86.1	14,005 ~ 86.1
Idaho	39,121	22,991 ~	58.8	20,542 ~ 52.5
Illinois	234,955	185,125	78.8	129,919 55.3
Indiana	106,571	87,889	82.5	50,218 ~ 47.1
Iowa	41,782 ~	28,629 ~	68.5	24,525 ~ 58.7
Kansas	86,296	63,792	73.9	48,897 56.7
Kentucky	109,121	66,066 ~	60.5	56,854 ~ 52.1
Louisiana	137,156	121,029	88.2	104,454 76.2
Maine	17,647 ~	--	56.3 ~	-- --
Maryland	86,994	69,532 ~	79.9	69,532 ~ 79.9
Massachusetts	53,180 ~	33,946 ~	63.8	-- 46.7 ~
Michigan	130,069	104,146	80.1	74,708 57.4
Minnesota	84,465	66,883 ~	79.2	66,883 ~ 79.2
Mississippi	112,601	74,793	66.4	38,338 ~ 34.0
Missouri	105,858	93,901	88.7	40,175 ~ 38.0 ~
Montana	17,465	9,672 ~	55.4	7,121 ~ 40.8 ~
Nebraska	42,464	26,837 ~	63.2	26,837 ~ 63.2
Nevada	139,892	88,954	63.6	55,615 39.8
New Hampshire	11,741 ~	--	61.1 ~	-- --
New Jersey	244,599	207,565	84.9	98,986 40.5
New Mexico	78,193	60,349	77.2	60,349 77.2
New York	342,708	240,193	70.1	124,380 36.3
North Carolina	243,168	162,857	67.0	98,328 40.4
North Dakota	5,838 ~	--	46.1 ~	-- --
Ohio	177,222	127,652	72.0	127,652 72.0
Oklahoma	52,684 ~	32,766 ~	62.2	32,766 ~ 62.2
Oregon	103,553	69,109	66.7	43,712 ~ 42.2
Pennsylvania	212,770	189,657	89.1	85,280 40.1
Rhode Island	20,923	16,679 ~	79.7	16,679 ~ 79.7
South Carolina	148,962	94,217	63.2	74,804 50.2
South Dakota	15,154	10,624 ~	70.1	7,318 ~ 48.3
Tennessee	146,280	116,284	79.5	66,236 ~ 45.3
Texas	1,331,149	905,686	68.0	527,793 39.6
Utah	89,648	41,712	46.5	23,320 ~ 26.0 ~
Vermont	5,406 ~	--	85.4	-- 85.4
Virginia	153,340	88,477	57.7	73,559 48.0
Washington	110,662	81,927	74.0	73,348 ~ 66.3
West Virginia	24,895 ~	12,340 ~	49.6 ~	-- --
Wisconsin	85,383	66,184 ~	77.5	66,184 ~ 77.5
Wyoming	11,698	6,460 ~	55.2	4,844 ~ 41.4 ~

* State income disregard rules, which would increase the number of eligibles, were not applied in the estimation. ^ Includes Title XXI-funded Medicaid expansion programs. ~Relative standard error exceeds 20% due to small sample size. Interpret with caution, or use 3-year average included in this report. -- Estimate not provided due to small sample size and low reliability indicated by a relative standard error above 30%. 'NS' State did not have separate Title XXI-funded state program. ^ Includes program enrollees and income eligibles who may be insured or uninsured. Income disregard rules, which would increase the number of eligibles, were not applied in the estimation. ^^ Includes children covered by Medicare and Indian Health Services. Source: American Academy of Pediatrics analysis of i) Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), Current Population Survey, 2009 and ii) Kaiser Family Foundation. State Health Facts Online. Income Eligibility Levels for (a) Children's Regular Medicaid and Children's CHIP-funded Medicaid Expansions (b) Separate CHIP programs, by Annual Incomes and as a Percent of Federal Poverty Level (FPL), 2009 (Effective as of 01/09). 09/09

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Medicaid/CHIP Eligibility of Uninsured US Children through Age 18, by State, 2006-2008 Average

State	Total Uninsured Children	Eligible* for Medicaid^ or CHIP (% of Uninsured)	Eligible* for Medicaid^ (% of Uninsured)	Eligible* for CHIP Separate State Program (% of Uninsured)
50 States and DC	8,699,793	6,050,319 (69.7%)	3,869,208 (44.5%)	2,181,111 (25.1%)
Alabama	77,941	54,356 (71.5%)	39,891 (51.1%)	14,464 ~ (20.4%) ~
Alaska	16,567	5,539 (34.0%)	5,539 (34.0%)	NS
Arizona	285,738	207,891 (72.8%)	117,675 (41.1%)	90,216 (31.6%)
Arkansas	65,160	43,806 (66.8%)	43,806 (66.8%)	NS
California	1,188,821	905,543 (76.2%)	443,766 (37.5%)	461,777 (38.7%)
Colorado	169,205	119,321 (70.4%)	74,856 (44.2%)	44,465 (26.3%)
Connecticut	53,050	35,196 (66.4%)	23,026 ~ (43.5%)	12,170 ~ (22.9%) ~
Delaware	21,853	13,998 (65.7%)	8,863 (41.6%)	5,135 ~ (24.1%) ~
Dist of Columbia	8,562	6,242 (74.1%)	6,242 (74.1%)	NS
Florida	808,287	539,050 (66.8%)	289,011 (35.7%)	250,039 (31.1%)
Georgia	314,905	244,564 (77.6%)	141,309 (45.0%)	103,255 (32.6%)
Hawaii	17,411	13,977 (80.8%)	13,977 (80.8%)	NS
Idaho	47,496	25,626 (54.4%)	17,753 (38.8%)	7,872 ~ (15.6%) ~
Illinois	264,697	182,733 (69.6%)	132,163 (50.0%)	50,570 (19.6%)
Indiana	111,244	69,733 (64.5%)	49,585 (46.3%)	20,148 ~ (18.1%) ~
Iowa	41,501	24,647 (60.6%)	17,886 ~ (43.5%)	-- --
Kansas	67,106	47,462 (70.2%)	31,771 (45.8%)	15,691 ~ (24.4%) ~
Kentucky	103,017	66,026 (64.3%)	54,416 (53.1%)	-- --
Louisiana	156,613	111,996 (72.5%)	106,471 (68.5%)	-- --
Maine	17,063	2,482 (53.4%)	6,534 ~ (38.0%) ~	-- --
Maryland	130,381	100,400 (77.4%)	94,240 (73.1%)	NS
Massachusetts	69,897	48,892 (64.6%)	30,872 ~ (43.5%)	18,020 ~ (21.1%) ~
Michigan	143,396	93,509 (66.0%)	73,716 (51.8%)	19,793 ~ (14.1%) ~
Minnesota	90,394	76,534 (84.3%)	76,534 (84.3%)	NS
Mississippi	125,266	100,622 (79.9%)	63,355 (50.2%)	37,267 (29.7%)
Missouri	132,404	84,366 (67.1%)	66,458 (50.2%)	17,909 ~ (16.9%)
Montana	22,194	11,437 (52.3%)	7,971 (36.7%)	3,466 ~ (15.5%) ~
Nebraska	44,865	27,163 (60.5%)	27,163 (60.5%)	NS
Nevada	122,094	77,927 (64.0%)	49,230 (40.7%)	28,698 (23.3%)
New Hampshire	19,026	7,838 (70.2%)	7,197 ~ (37.2%) ~	6,365 ~ (33.0%) ~
New Jersey	277,391	224,979 (81.4%)	115,786 (41.7%)	109,194 (39.7%)
New Mexico	74,308	53,932 (72.1%)	53,932 (72.1%)	NS
New York	397,435	276,057 (69.5%)	153,824 (38.5%)	122,233 (31.0%)
North Carolina	276,593	186,422 (67.7%)	124,486 (45.1%)	61,936 (22.6%)
North Dakota	8,609	440 (54.1%)	3,763 ~ (43.2%)	-- --
Ohio	205,766	136,137 (65.7%)	136,137 (65.7%)	NS
Oklahoma	87,835	50,495 (58.4%)	50,495 (58.4%)	NS
Oregon	109,337	64,025 (58.3%)	36,672 (34.1%)	27,354 ~ (24.2%)
Pennsylvania	219,986	176,789 (80.2%)	84,654 (38.6%)	92,136 (41.6%)
Rhode Island	18,052	13,259 (72.8%)	13,259 (72.8%)	NS
South Carolina	146,078	73,965 (49.5%)	67,494 (45.2%)	-- --
South Dakota	15,151	8,421 (55.4%)	5,719 (37.7%)	2,701 ~ (17.7%) ~
Tennessee	132,884	80,762 (58.2%)	48,229 (36.0%)	32,534 (22.2%)
Texas	1,461,166	1,009,948 (69.1%)	610,530 (41.7%)	399,418 (27.4%)
Utah	104,833	61,501 (58.0%)	31,986 (30.1%)	29,515 (27.9%)
Vermont	9,530	2,124 (75.1%)	6,995 (75.1%)	-- --
Virginia	189,636	117,591 (61.7%)	77,737 (41.5%)	39,853 (20.1%)
Washington	113,332	70,155 (62.0%)	61,355 (54.2%)	-- --
West Virginia	27,024	14,121 (52.1%)	8,115 ~ (30.3%) ~	6,005 ~ (21.8%) ~
Wisconsin	76,910	53,022 (68.1%)	53,022 (68.1%)	NS
Wyoming	11,783	5,827 (49.1%)	3,742 ~ (31.6%)	-- (17.5%) ~

* State income disregard rules, which would increase the number of eligibles, were not applied in the estimation. ^ Includes Title XXI-funded Medicaid expansion programs. ~ Relative standard error exceeds 20% due to small sample size. Interpret with caution. '--' Estimate not provided due to small sample size and low reliability with relative standard error above 30%. 'NS' Separate CHIP state program unavailable part of all of 2006-08' Includes program enrollees and income eligibles who may be insured or uninsured. Income disregard rules, which would increase the number of eligibles, were not applied in the estimation. ^^ Includes children covered by Medicare and Indian Health Services. Source: American Academy of Pediatrics analysis of i) Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), Current Population Survey, 2007-2009 and ii) Kaiser Family Foundation. State Health Facts Online. Income Eligibility Levels for (a) Children's Regular Medicaid and Children's CHIP-funded Medicaid Expansions (b) Separate CHIP programs, by Annual Incomes and as a Percent of Federal Poverty Level (FPL), 2009 (Effective as of 01/09). 09/09

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