

Medicaid Reimbursement Survey, 2007/08

South Dakota

American Academy of Pediatrics

DEDICATED TO THE HEALTH OF ALL CHILDREN™



South Dakota - 2007/08 AAP Medicaid Reimbursement Survey

Survey Summary :

As part of its effort to monitor the impact of the Medicaid program on pediatrics, the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) conducts its Medicaid Reimbursement Survey periodically.

The Survey, which collects state-administered fee-for-service program payment rates for most commonly reported pediatric Current Procedural Terminology/CPT® codes and dental codes, was most recently mailed to State Medicaid Directors in the 50 states and the District of Columbia during July 2007 to request payment rates effective July 1, 2007, the beginning of the 2007-08 fiscal year for most states.

47 states and the District of Columbia returned this survey. Data for New York and Hawaii are based on a search of the two states' Medicaid websites by AAP staff. Tennessee, which does not have a state-administered fee-for-service Medicaid program, is not included in this report series.

This and earlier AAP Medicaid Reimbursement Survey reports can be found at URL: <http://www.aap.org/research/medreimintro.htm>

Caveats and Notes :

Medicaid fees shown in this report represent fee-for-service payments reported by states for state-administered Medicaid programs only. Nationally, the majority of children enrolled in Medicaid programs are enrolled in managed care plans, which may or may not benchmark provider payment rates to fees shown in this report.

Attempts by the AAP to collect plan-to-provider payment rates in Medicaid managed care plans have been unsuccessful since such information has typically been classified as "confidential and proprietary" by the states and the plans with which they contract. Depending on managed care penetration levels, the impact of state-administered fee-for-service Medicaid payment rates varies by state.

100% of children enrolled in SD Medicaid were in prepaid plans according to FY2005 CMS data - state-administered FFS rates shown in this report may apply to certain carved-out services only for these children. State did not indicate whether it monitored plan-to-provider payment rates in its Medicaid managed care plan(s) in its reply to the 2007/8 AAP Medicaid Reimbursement Survey.

Medicare rates in this report are (a) based on non-facility Medicare payment published by the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services for 2007, and (b) adjusted with Geographic Practice Cost Index (GPCIs) published by CMS. Certain codes are assigned RVUs but not covered by Medicare.

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Abbreviations :

- BC :** Billed charges
- BI / BR / PR :** By invoice/ by report/ per review, i.e., Carrier will establish payment amounts for these services on a case-by-case basis following review of documentation, such as an operative report.
- BO :** Bundled with other services, i.e., Payment for covered services is always bundled into payment for other services not specified. If these services are covered, payment for them is subsumed by the payment for the services to which they are incident.
- FFS :** Discounted fee-for-service
- FP :** Facility payment
- MP :** Manually priced, i.e., Carrier will establish payment amounts for these services, generally on a case-by-case basis following review of documentation, such as an operative report.
- NA :** Not applicable
- NC :** Not covered
- NL :** Information not found on state Medicaid website or physician fee schedule
- NP :** Information not provided by state in returned AAP survey
- NIS :** RVUs not included in RBRVS or Clinical Diagnostic Lab Fee Schedule
- LFS :** National limit amount per Clinical Diagnostic Lab Fee Schedule
- OM :** Other method used
- RBRVS:** Resource-Based Relative Value Scale, the physician payment schedule for Medicare
- RNE :** Rate not established
- RVU(s) :** Relative Value Unit(s), the numeric value of the resources needed to provide services according to the Resource-Based Relative Value Scale
- VFC :** Vaccines for Children Program. Providers are typically paid a vaccine administration fee for administering vaccines made available through VFC programs.
- MRC :** Maximum regional charge, the maximum amount a provider may charge for the administration of qualified pediatric vaccines to federally vaccine-eligible children under the VFC Program. States with universal purchase programs may establish maximum charges that differ from this level. MRCs were established by federal regulation published October 3, 1994, can be found online at: <http://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/programs/vfc/fee-fedreg.htm>, and have not been updated since initial publication of this regulation.

Contact Information :

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AAP Medicaid Reimbursement Survey: South Dakota

2007/08 Medicaid Payments for Commonly Reported Pediatric CPT™ Codes

<u>Preventive Medicine Services</u>	Medicaid	Medicare	%Medicare
99381 - New Patient, under 1 year	\$53.05	\$86.76	61.1%
99382 - New Patient, 1 through 4 years	\$53.05	\$93.10	57.0%
99383 - New Patient, 5 through 11 years	\$53.05	\$92.45	57.4%
99384 - New Patient, 12 through 17 years	\$53.05	\$100.64	52.7%
99385 - New Patient, 18 through 39 years	\$53.05	\$100.64	52.7%
99391 - Established Patient, under 1 year	\$53.05	\$67.98	78.0%
99392 - Established Patient, 1 through 4 years	\$53.05	\$75.80	70.0%
99393 - Established Patient, 5 through 11 years	\$53.05	\$75.13	70.6%
99394 - Established Patient, 12 through 17 years	\$53.05	\$82.81	64.1%
99395 - Established Patient, 18 through 39 years	\$53.05	\$83.47	63.6%
99401 - Individual Counseling, 15 min	NL	\$35.04	--
99402 - Individual Counseling, 30 min	NL	\$59.21	--
<u>Office and Other Outpatient Services</u>			
99201 - New Patient, office visit	\$31.80	\$32.52	97.8%
99202 - New Patient, expanded office visit	\$49.12	\$57.21	85.9%
99203 - New Patient, low complexity	\$73.00	\$84.64	86.2%
99204 - New Patient, moderate complexity	\$103.66	\$129.93	79.8%
99205 - New Patient, high complexity	\$132.23	\$163.52	80.9%
99211 - Established Patient, office visit	\$15.82	\$18.12	87.3%
99212 - Established Patient, expanded office visit	\$28.57	\$33.51	85.3%
99213 - Established Patient, low complexity	\$39.93	\$55.46	72.0%
99214 - Established Patient, moderate complexity	\$62.59	\$84.09	74.4%
99215 - Established Patient, high complexity	\$91.34	\$113.84	80.2%
92551 - Screening test, hearing evaluation	\$11.96	NIS	--
92567 - Tympanometry, hearing evaluation	\$15.51	\$17.77	87.3%
99173 - Screening test, visual acuity	\$12.13	\$2.13	569.4%
<u>Newborn Care</u>			
99431 - Initial newborn care	\$72.14	\$52.11	138.4%
99433 - Subsequent newborn care	\$30.97	\$27.81	111.4%
99435 - Admit and discharge on same day	\$76.58	\$70.59	108.5%
99436 - Physician attendance at delivery	\$106.81	\$66.60	160.4%
99440 - Newborn resuscitation	\$143.86	\$130.60	110.2%
54150 - Circumcision; newborn	\$116.84	\$116.84	100.0%

<u>Immunizations:</u>	Medicaid	Medicare	%Medicare
90465 - One immunization administration, physician counseling < 8 yrs.	\$17.45	\$17.45	100.0%
90466 - Each additional immunization administration, physician counseling < 8 yrs	\$10.14	\$9.38	108.1%
90467 - One immunization administration, oral or intranasal, physician counseling < 8 yrs	NL	\$11.47	--
90468 - Each additional immunization administration, oral or intranasal, physician counseling < 8 yrs	NL	\$8.72	--
90471 - One immunization administration	\$9.00	\$17.45	51.6%
90472 - Each additional immunization administration	\$9.00	\$9.38	95.9%
90473 - One immunization administration, oral or intranasal	\$12.89	\$11.80	109.2%
90474 - Each additional administration, oral or intranasal	NL	\$8.05	--
90645-8 - Hemophilus Influenza B	\$9.00	 <p>Medicare reimburses for vaccine products using 106% of the product's average sale price (ASP)</p>	
90649 - HPV	\$9.00		
90657 - Influenza virus (6-35 months)	\$11.00		
90658 - Influenza virus (3+ years)	\$11.00		
90660 - Influenza virus, intranasal use	NL		
90669 - Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine	\$9.00		
90680 - Rotavirus	\$9.00		
90700 - DTaP (< 7 years)	\$9.00		
90701 - DTP	\$9.00		
90702 - DT (< 7 years)	\$9.00		
90707 - Measles, mumps, rubella	\$9.00		
90713 - IPV	\$9.00		
90715 - Tdap	\$26.13		
90716 - Varicella	\$9.00		
90718 - Td (>= 7 years)	\$9.00		
90721 - DTaP, HIB	\$9.00		
90723 - DTaP-HepB-IPV	\$9.00		
90744 - Hepatitis B, (pediatric/adolescent age)	\$9.00		
<u>Observation</u>			
99217 - Observation care discharge, day management	\$54.34	\$62.01 (FP)	87.6% of FP
99218 - Initial observation care, low severity	\$62.82	\$58.69 (FP)	107.0% of FP
99219 - Initial observation care, intermediate severity	\$94.28	\$97.06 (FP)	97.1% of FP
99220 - Initial observation care, high severity	\$121.16	\$136.75 (FP)	88.6% of FP

<u>Prolonged Physician Services</u>	Medicaid	Medicare	%Medicare
99354 - Prolonged service, outpatient, 1st hour, face-to-face	\$75.34	\$85.94	87.7%
99355 - Same as 99354, each additional 30 min	\$72.63	\$85.47	85.0%
99356 - Prolonged service, inpatient, 1st hour, face-to-face	\$85.80	\$79.26	108.3%
99357 - Same as 99356, each additional 30 min	\$70.30	\$79.39	88.6%
99358 - Prolonged service, 1st hour, not face-to-face	\$56.89	NIS	--
99359 - Same as 99358, each additional 30 min	NL	NIS	--
<u>Team Medical Conferences</u>			
99361 - Team medical conference, 30 min	NL	99361-2 had been replaced by new codes 99366-8 prior to publication of this report.	--
99362 - Team medical conference, 60 min	NL		--
<u>Telephone Care</u>			
99371 - Telephone call, simple or brief	NL	99371-3 had been replaced by new codes 99441-3 and 98966-8 prior to publication of this report.	--
99372 - Telephone call, intermediate	NL		--
99373 - Telephone call - complex or lengthy	NL		--
<u>Care Plan Oversight</u>			
99339 - Supervision of patient in home, 15-29 minutes per month	NL	\$62.54	--
99340 - Same as 99339, 30 minutes or more per month	NL	\$87.61	--
99374 - Supervision of patient under home health agency care, 15-29 minutes per month	NL	\$60.13	--
99375 - Same as 99374, 30 min or more per month	NL	\$104.94	--
<u>Hospital Care</u>			
99221 - Initial hospitalization, per day, low complexity	\$67.47	\$80.95	83.3%
99222 - Initial hospitalization, per day, moderate complexity	\$93.84	\$113.12	83.0%
99223 - Initial hospitalization, per day, high complexity	\$121.22	\$165.52	73.2%
99231 - Subsequent hospitalization, per day, low complexity	\$34.39	\$33.82	101.7%
99232 - Subsequent hospitalization, per day, moderate complexity	\$48.43	\$60.88	79.5%
99233 - Subsequent hospitalization, per day, high complexity	\$64.81	\$86.98	74.5%
<u>Hospital Discharge</u>			
99238 - Hospital discharge, day management, 30 min or under	\$54.40	\$61.88	87.9%
99239 - Hospital discharge, day management, more than 30 minutes	\$74.27	\$89.69	82.8%
<u>Consultations</u>			
99241 - Office consultation, problem focused	\$46.84	\$44.26	105.8%
99242 - Office consultation, straightforward decision	\$69.54	\$82.11	84.7%
99243 - Office consultation, low complexity	\$91.92	\$112.68	81.6%
99244 - Office consultation, moderate complexity	\$130.68	\$167.08	78.2%

Consultations <i>(continued)</i>	Medicaid	Medicare	%Medicare
99245 - Office consultation, high complexity	\$169.16	\$207.11	81.7%
99254 - Initial inpatient consultation, moderate complexity	\$130.51	\$148.51	87.9%
99255 - Initial inpatient consultation, high complexity	\$161.34	\$184.41	87.5%
<u>Pathology and Laboratory</u>			
81000 - Urinalysis, non-automated with microscopy	NL	\$4.43 (LFS)	of LFS
81002 - Urinalysis, non-automated without microscopy	NL	\$3.57 (LFS)	of LFS
86580 - Tuberculosis, intradermal	NL	\$7.92	--
87081 - Throat culture	NL	\$9.26 (LFS)	of LFS
87880 - Rapid Streptococcus screen	NL	\$16.76 (LFS)	of LFS
<u>Mental Health</u>			
90801 - Psychiatric diagnostic interview examination	\$85.65	\$137.86	62.1%
90804 - Individual psychotherapy, 20-30 min face-to-face	\$31.16	\$58.67	53.1%
90806 - Individual psychotherapy, 45-50 min face-to-face	\$56.65	\$85.77	66.0%
90808 - Individual psychotherapy, 75-80 min face-to-face	\$75.00	\$127.18	59.0%
90862 - Pharmacological management	\$42.97	\$47.77	90.0%
90887 - Interpretation or explanation of results	NL	\$76.54	--
<u>Developmental Testing</u>			
96110 - Developmental testing, limited	\$5.00	\$8.43	59.3%
96111 - Developmental testing, extended	\$116.00	\$123.04	94.3%
<i>Specialty Care Codes</i>			
<u>Allergy/Immunology</u>			
95004 - Percutaneous tests with allergenic extracts	\$3.46	\$4.12	84.0%
95010 - Percutaneous tests, sequential and incremental	\$8.56	\$15.37	55.7%
95015 - Intracutaneous tests, with biologicals	\$8.70	\$10.38	83.8%
95024 - Intracutaneous tests with allergenic extracts	\$5.12	\$5.79	88.4%
95115 - Allergenic immunotherapy, single injection	\$13.22	\$11.90	111.1%
95117 - Allergen immunotherapy, two or more injections	\$16.88	\$14.90	113.3%
<u>Cardiology</u>			
32020 - Thoracostomy tube	\$249.86	\$159.57	156.6%
92950 - Cardiopulmonary resuscitation	\$287.27	\$264.65	108.5%
93303 - Transthoracic echocardiography	\$194.58	\$194.58	100.0%
93307 - Echocardiography, real-time with image documentation	\$171.26	\$171.26	100.0%
93320 - Doppler echocardiograph	\$75.14	\$75.14	100.0%
93501 - Right heart catheterization	\$692.83	\$148.15	467.70%
93510 - Left heart catheterization	\$1511.71	\$225.29	671.00%

	Medicaid	Medicare	%Medicare
<u>Critical Care</u>			
99291 - Critical care, first hour	\$376.83	\$239.43	157.4%
99292 - Critical care, additional 30 minutes	\$168.82	\$107.63	156.9%
99293 - Initial pediatric critical care	\$680.75	\$708.72	96.1%
99294 - Subsequent pediatric critical care	\$356.05	\$353.05	100.8%
99295 - Initial neonatal critical care	\$722.68	\$815.71	88.6%
99296 - Subsequent neonatal critical care	\$380.83	\$355.27	107.2%
<u>Procedures</u>			
31500 - Intubation, endotracheal	\$123.97	\$99.18	125.0%
36555 - Insertion of non-tunneled CVC~ ; <5 yrs old	\$294.64	\$270.31	109.0%
36568 - Insertion of peripherally inserted CVC~; <5 yrs old	NL	\$300.71	--
36600 - Arterial puncture, diagnostic	\$28.74	\$27.55	104.3%
36620 - Arterial line placement	\$85.99	\$47.30	181.8%
36510 - Umbilical vein catheterization	\$172.16	\$144.52	119.1%
36660 - Umbilical artery catheterization	\$102.10	\$62.29	163.9%
10120 - Simple surgical removal of foreign body	\$120.27	\$114.16	105.4%
12015 - Simple surgical repair of facial wound(7.6-12.5cm)	\$125.95	\$214.51	58.7%
36400 - Venipuncture necessitating physician skill, < 3 yrs, femoral or jugular vein	\$24.32	\$22.93	106.1%
36410 - Venipuncture necessitating physician skill, >= 3 years	\$16.61	\$16.17	102.7%
36415 - Routine venipuncture	\$4.60	\$3.00(LFS)	153.3% of LFS
36416 - Finger, heel, ear stick	\$3.75	NIS	--
62270 - Lumbar puncture, diagnostic	\$143.53	\$141.43	101.5%
<u>Moderate Sedation</u>			
99143 - Moderate sedation provided by same physician performing the service that sedation supports; younger than 5 years of age, first 30 minutes intra-service time	NL	NIS	--
99144 - Moderate sedation provided by same physician performing the service that sedation supports; age 5 years or older, first 30 minutes intra-service time	NL	NIS	--
99145 - Moderate sedation provided by same physician performing the service that sedation supports; each additional 15 minutes intra-service time	NL	NIS	--

	Medicaid	Medicare	%Medicare
<u>Moderate Sedation</u> (continued)			
99148 - Moderate sedation provided by a physician other than the health care professional performing the service that sedation supports; younger than 5 years of age, first 30 minutes intra-service time	NL	NIS	--
99149 - Moderate sedation provided by a physician other than the health care professional performing the service that sedation supports; age 5 years or older, first 30 minutes intra-service time	NL	NIS	--
99150 - Moderate sedation provided by a physician other than the health care professional performing the service that sedation supports; each additional 15 minutes intra-service time	NL	NIS	--
<u>Emergency Care</u>			
99282 - ED visit, low complexity	\$29.83	\$35.47	84.1%
99283 - ED visit, moderate complexity	\$59.52	\$57.05	104.3%
99284 - ED visit, detailed	\$89.92	\$104.69	85.9%
<u>Gastrointestinal</u>			
43239 - Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy with biopsy	\$302.05	\$293.21	103.0%
44389 - Colonoscopy with biopsy	\$357.95	\$334.22	107.1%
45331 - Sigmoidoscopy with biopsy	\$147.08	\$143.62	102.4%
<u>Ophthalmology</u>			
67311 - Strabismus surgery, horizontal	\$630.10	\$461.63	136.5%
67314 - Strabismus surgery, vertical	\$694.04	\$514.95	134.8%
68810 - Nasolacrimal probing	NL	\$211.49	--
<u>Otolaryngology</u>			
42820 - Tonsillectomy/adenoidectomy, under 12 years	\$325.02	\$249.70	130.2%
42821 - Tonsillectomy/adenoidectomy, 12 years or over	\$399.94	\$261.82	152.8%
69436 - Tympanostomy and tubes	\$202.90	\$141.50	143.4%
<u>Intensive Low Birth Weight Services</u>			
99298 - Subsq intensive care, <1500gm present body weight	\$166.41	\$124.84	133.3%
99299 - Subsq intensive care, 1500-2500gm present body weight	\$122.31	\$115.36	106.0%
99300 - Subsq intensive care, 2501-5000 gm present body weight	\$167.95	\$111.15	151.1%
<u>Plastic Surgery</u>			
40700 - Cleft lip repair	\$1200.00	\$792.36	151.4%
42200 - Cleft palate repair	\$1,200.00	\$763.27	157.2%

	Medicaid	Medicare	%Medicare
<u>Pulmonology</u>			
31622 - Bronchoscopy	\$313.46	\$281.65	111.3%
32000 - Thoracentesis	\$161.06	\$148.82	108.2%
94010 - Spirometry, including graphic record	\$29.07	\$29.03	100.1%
94640 - Inhalation treatment	\$10.98	\$10.91	100.6%
94644 - Continuous inhalation treatment, first hour	NL	\$30.85	--
94645 - Same as 94644, each additional hour	NL	\$11.57	--
94664 - Demonstration/evaluation	\$11.46	\$11.51	99.6%
<u>Radiology</u>			
71010 - Frontal chest x-ray	\$24.84	\$23.09	107.6%
<u>Surgery</u>			
28262 - Extensive clubfoot release	\$810.34	\$1082.84	74.8%
44950 - Appendectomy	\$591.45	\$517.59	114.3%
49500 - Bilateral inguinal hernia, 6 mos to under 5 yrs	\$413.30	\$313.65	131.8%
49505 - Bilateral inguinal hernia, 5 years or over	\$558.67	\$408.34	136.8%
<u>Nephrology</u>			
50200 - Renal biopsy	\$182.11	\$133.21	136.7%
90918 - ESRD (end stage renal disease) services, < 2 years	\$110.30	\$576.50	19.1%
90919 - ESRD, 2 through 11 years	NL	\$419.59	--
90920 - ESRD, 12 through 19 years	NL	\$366.93	--
90945 - Peritoneal dialysis	\$75.30	\$66.06	114.0%
<u>Dental Services</u>			
D0120 - Periodic exam	\$22.94	<div style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> NIS </div>	
D1203 - Topical fluoride treatment, child	\$18.00		
D1120 - Prophylaxis, child	\$31.09		
D2150 - Amalgam - two surfaces, primary or permanent	\$75.00		
D2330 - Resin-based composite - one surface anterior	\$68.54		
D1351 - Sealant, per tooth	\$24.97		
D2930 - Stainless steel crown on a primary tooth	\$129.07		
D3220 - Pulpotomy	\$68.00		
D7140 - Extraction	\$66.61		
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Footnotes: None