

Medicaid State Report

ARKANSAS, FY 1994 (October 1, 1993 - September 30, 1994)

I. GENERAL AND MEDICAID POPULATION DATA		ARKANSAS		REGION*		UNITED STATES	
Total Population, 1994		2,452,671		28,404,010		260,340,990	
% Under 21		30.5%		32.8%		30.1%	
% LT 6		8.4%		9.7%		9.1%	
% LT 1		1.4%		1.6%		1.5%	
% 1-5		7.1%		8.1%		7.6%	
% 6-20		22.1%		23.1%		21.1%	
% 21 and Over		69.5%		67.2%		69.9%	
Medicaid Eligibles & Recipients, FY1994							
		<u>RECIPIENTS</u>	<u>ELIGIBLES</u>	<u>RECIPIENTS</u>	<u>ELIGIBLES</u>	<u>RECIPIENTS[^]</u>	<u>ELIGIBLES[~]</u>
Total		339,920	364,725	4,022,730	4,483,113	34,109,996	40,473,493
Under 21		175,524	191,297	2,413,562	2,755,243	18,535,441	23,046,929
% 0-5		48.0%	46.1%	53.4%	51.5%	48.3%	46.4%
% 6-20		51.9%	53.8%	46.5%	48.4%	51.6%	53.5%
% White (non-Hispanic)		56.0%	55.1%	31.5%	31.1%	42.5%	41.7%
% 0-5		27.8%	26.6%	16.8%	16.1%	20.3%	19.5%
% 6-20		28.1%	28.4%	14.7%	14.9%	22.2%	22.2%
% Black (non-Hispanic)		41.2%	42.0%	31.0%	30.8%	28.5%	29.3%
% 0-5		18.4%	17.7%	15.0%	14.2%	13.3%	13.0%
% 6-20		22.8%	24.2%	15.9%	16.5%	15.2%	16.2%
% Hispanic		0.7%	0.8%	34.4%	34.8%	18.5%	20.3%
% 0-5		0.4%	0.4%	19.9%	19.5%	10.0%	10.2%
% 6-20		0.3%	0.3%	14.4%	15.3%	8.4%	10.0%
% Other		1.9%	2.0%	3.0%	3.1%	8.4%	8.5%
% 0-5		1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	3.6%	3.5%
% 6-20		0.6%	0.7%	1.4%	1.6%	4.8%	4.9%

II. MEDICAID RECIPIENTS & EXPENDITURES, FY 1994			
Total Medicaid Payments (Non-DSH)#	\$1,253,201,340	\$11,052,228,538	\$108,029,253,314
% Births Paid for by Medicaid, 1993+	47.0%	47.6%	38.3%
Federal Contribution to State Program (FMAP), FY 1995	73.8%	69.9%	60.5%
AFDC Income Threshold, 1995			
For a family of 3	\$2,448	\$3,147	\$5,333
% of Poverty (\$12,590)	19.4%	25.0%	41.8%

A. Recipients and Expenditures by Age##	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments
% Under 21	51.6%	33.5%	60.0%	33.4%	54.5%	23.5%
% LT 6	24.7%	14.0%	32.0%	17.7%	26.4%	11.1%
% LT 1	4.4%	4.5%	9.1%	9.6%	5.7%	4.6%
% 1-5	20.3%	9.5%	22.9%	8.1%	20.7%	6.5%
% 6-20	26.8%	19.4%	28.0%	15.7%	28.2%	12.4%
% 21 and Over	47.9%	66.2%	40.0%	66.5%	45.2%	76.4%

Note: * Region is West South Central (AR, LA, OK & TX). 'na' Data not available.
[^] Recipient data are not available by age and race for Rhode Island, and not available by race for Arizona.
[~] Eligibility data not available for Rhode Island.
The Inpatient Disproportionate Share Hospital(DSH) Payment for Arkansas is \$3,036,450, FY 1994.
+ State self-reported estimate. Data unavailable for Louisiana. Regional and US estimates do not include this state.
Data for Rhode Island are from FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

II. Medicaid Recipients & Expenditures, cont.						
	ARKANSAS		REGION		UNITED STATES	
B. Expenditures per Recipient by Age##	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS
All recipients	\$2,389	\$5,095	\$1,531	\$4,574	\$1,361	\$5,334
Children LT 6	\$2,085	----	\$1,522	----	\$1,328	----
LT 1	\$3,776	----	\$2,892	----	\$2,561	----
1-5	\$1,716	----	\$975	----	\$988	----
Children 6-20	\$2,669	----	\$1,541	----	\$1,393	----

C. Recipients and Expenditures by Eligibility Category	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments
Children	33.3%	9.7%	52.0%	21.6%	48.5%	15.8%
Categorically Needy - Cash	18.9%	5.6%	23.9%	8.6%	27.9%	8.5%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	0.0%	0.0%	12.9%	7.1%	6.1%	2.2%
Medically Needy	1.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	3.7%	1.5%
Expansions*	6.1%	2.6%	14.4%	5.3%	10.8%	3.4%
Adults	17.3%	6.1%	21.0%	15.3%	22.3%	12.5%
Categorically Needy - Cash	6.7%	2.2%	10.8%	7.1%	13.5%	7.3%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	3.4%	0.7%	2.8%	2.3%	2.8%	1.4%
Medically Needy	1.0%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	2.2%	1.3%
Expansions*	6.1%	2.6%	6.3%	4.8%	3.7%	2.4%
Blind and Disabled	24.7%	48.0%	13.3%	35.3%	15.9%	39.2%
Aged	15.4%	28.1%	12.8%	26.7%	11.4%	31.1%
Other Title XIX (mostly children)	9.1%	7.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.6%	1.1%

D. Percent of Expenditures by Age and Type of Service##	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS
Physician Services	10.2%	7.5%	14.7%	7.6%	11.7%	5.0%
Dental Services	1.6%	0.0%	3.1%	0.1%	2.3%	0.4%
Other Practitioner	1.2%	0.4%	1.2%	0.5%	2.4%	0.4%
EPSDT	3.4%	0.0%	8.1%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%
Family Planning Services	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%
Rural Health Clinics	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%
Other Clinics	7.0%	4.9%	1.3%	1.0%	4.6%	3.1%
Outpatient Hospital	2.2%	2.1%	8.1%	5.2%	9.3%	4.8%
Inpatient Hospital	35.5%	9.0%	39.2%	21.0%	37.9%	19.8%
Nursing Home/Intermed. Care	8.6%	54.3%	4.1%	40.8%	3.4%	41.3%
Mental/Psych. Hospital Care	18.2%	0.0%	5.2%	0.0%	4.4%	1.1%
Home Health Care	0.4%	6.6%	0.9%	5.6%	2.7%	7.6%
Lab and X-Ray	0.6%	1.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.3%	1.0%
Drug	4.2%	8.4%	6.9%	9.5%	5.8%	8.9%
Other Services	5.7%	5.0%	3.7%	3.8%	9.0%	5.0%

Note: * Includes recipients made eligible through Medicaid expansions. 'na' Data not available.
 ## Data for Rhode Island are for FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

II. Medicaid Recipients & Expenditures, cont.		ARKANSAS				REGION				UNITED STATES			
E. Average Cost per User of Service and Percent of Recipients Using Each Service##		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS	
		Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+
	Physician Services	\$341	72%	\$471	81%	\$280	80%	\$428	82%	\$228	70%	\$375	72%
	Dental Services	\$150	26%	\$177	0%	\$183	27%	\$380	2%	\$142	22%	\$171	14%
	Other Practitioners	\$202	14%	\$100	25%	\$121	15%	\$114	24%	\$297	11%	\$121	21%
	EPSDT	\$185	45%	\$31	1%	\$309	40%	\$577	0%	\$154	34%	\$67	1%
	Family Planning Services	\$126	4%	\$113	6%	\$138	5%	\$265	14%	\$126	4%	\$230	12%
	Rural Health Clinics	\$143	4%	\$165	4%	\$143	4%	\$146	4%	\$195	3%	\$207	2%
	Other Clinics	\$1,408	12%	\$1,723	15%	\$357	6%	\$657	7%	\$434	15%	\$1,014	16%
	Outpatient Hospital	\$123	44%	\$238	47%	\$279	45%	\$480	50%	\$285	45%	\$524	50%
	Inpatient Hospital	\$4,999	17%	\$1,886	24%	\$3,938	15%	\$3,603	27%	\$4,572	11%	\$4,784	22%
	Nursing Home/Intermed. Care	\$80,341	0%	\$19,556	14%	\$42,975	0%	\$15,025	12%	\$48,455	0%	\$19,372	11%
	Mental/Psych. Hospital Care	\$36,286	1%	\$2,162	0%	\$22,137	0%	\$7,066	0%	\$19,303	0%	\$47,700	0%
	Home Health Care	\$1,267	1%	\$3,093	11%	\$3,201	0%	\$3,405	8%	\$2,285	2%	\$6,419	6%
	Lab and X-Ray	\$70	22%	\$109	47%	\$74	42%	\$140	59%	\$54	35%	\$119	45%
	Drug	\$140	73%	\$542	79%	\$136	78%	\$560	78%	\$116	69%	\$630	76%
	Other Services	\$244	56%	\$523	49%	\$250	23%	\$660	27%	\$517	24%	\$759	35%

III. MEDICAID PROGRAM CHARACTERISTICS

A. ELIGIBILITY EXPANSIONS, 1996

- N Has ARKANSAS adopted Medicaid eligibility expansion options beyond the federal mandates? (42)
(All states cover pregnant women and children to age 6 up to 133% of the Federal Poverty Level and children through age 12 up to 100% of the federal poverty level, as of October 1, 1995.)
- NA Covers pregnant women and infants to what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?
- NA Covers children to what percent of the federal poverty level?
NA To what age?
- NA Are these expansions financed by Section 1902(r)(2) of the Social Security Act? (16)
- NA Are these expansions funded by a Medicaid 1115 waiver? (11)
- Y Has ARKANSAS adopted presumptive eligibility for pregnant women? (31)
- N Has ARKANSAS adopted expedited eligibility for pregnant women? (29)
- N Has ARKANSAS waived assets test for pregnant women and children? (46)
- N Has ARKANSAS adopted a mail-in application procedure? (27)
- N Has ARKANSAS adopted a shortened application procedure? (43)
- Y Has ARKANSAS adopted a newborn referral form? (30)

B. MEDICALLY NEEDY, 1995

- Y Are the medically needy covered in ARKANSAS? (36)
26% To what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?
- Y Do the medically needy receive the same optional services as the categorically needy? (25)

C. ADDITIONAL STATE-FUNDED INSURANCE PROGRAMS FOR CHILDREN, 1995

- N Has ARKANSAS adopted a program to provide insurance coverage to uninsured children? (13)
- NA To what maximum age does program apply? NA Are preventive services covered? (13)
- NA To what percent of the Federal Poverty Level? NA Are all primary services covered? (13)
- NA Are all hospital services covered? (8)

Note: Total number of states with each program characteristic in parentheses.

'Y' Yes. 'N' No. 'NA' Not Applicable.

Data for Rhode Island are from FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

+ Percents do not sum to 100 because recipients use many services; when less than .5% use a service, it is rounded to 0%.

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 IV. EPSDT Program Characteristics
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A. EPSDT REIMBURSEMENT DATA, 1994

<u>\$51</u>	Flat rate state reimbursement for EPSDT screens
<u>NA</u>	Variable rate state reimbursement for EPSDT screens

B. EPSDT CARE COORDINATION ACTIVITIES*, 1994

<u>N</u>	Informing and outreach (28)
<u>N</u>	Assisting with appointments (28)
<u>N</u>	Ensuring compliance with periodicity schedules (22)
<u>N</u>	Missed appointment follow-up (22)
<u>N</u>	Referral follow-up (24)
<u>N</u>	Assessing other service needs (22)
<u>N</u>	Monitoring eligibility (12)

Note: Total number of states with each program characteristic in parentheses.

'na' Data not available. 'Y' Yes. 'N' No. 'NA' Not Applicable.

* Unlike 'case management', care coordination deals with the administrative, not the medical, aspects of care.

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REFERENCES:

I. US Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. "Resident Population of States, 1992-1994, by Single Year of Age and Sex." Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1994." Based on data from the HCFA-2082; Medicaid Hospital Expenditures (In-patient Disproportionate Share Hospital Payment, FY 1994), Division of Financial Management.

II. Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1994." Based on data from the HCFA-2082. Intergovernmental Affairs Office. "Medicaid Services State by State, October 1995." National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995."

III. American Academy of Pediatrics. Division of State Government Affairs. "1995 State Legislation Report." National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995." Health Care Financing Administration. Intergovernmental Affairs Office. "Medicaid Services State by State, October 1995."

IV. National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995."

Complete sets of the state reports can be purchased by contacting the American Academy of Pediatrics, Department of Research, 141 Northwest Point Blvd., PO. Box 927, Elk Grove Village, Illinois, 60009-0927; (800)433-9016 or (847) 228-5005. Contact Beth Yudkowsky, Division of Health Policy Research, with comments about the report; contact Judy Dolins, Division of State Government Affairs, for Medicaid questions and advocacy advice.