



Medicaid State Report

IOWA, FY 1994 (October 1, 1993 - September 30, 1994)

I. GENERAL AND MEDICAID POPULATION DATA	IOWA		REGION*		UNITED STATES	
Total Population, 1994	2,829,252		18,210,216		260,340,990	
% Under 21	29.9%		30.7%		30.1%	
% LT 6	8.0%		8.5%		9.1%	
% LT 1	1.3%		1.4%		1.5%	
% 1-5	6.7%		7.2%		7.6%	
% 6-20	21.9%		22.2%		21.1%	
% 21 and Over	70.1%		69.3%		69.9%	
Medicaid Eligibles & Recipients, FY1994	<u>RECIPIENTS</u>	<u>ELIGIBLES</u>	<u>RECIPIENTS</u>	<u>ELIGIBLES</u>	<u>RECIPIENTS</u> [^]	<u>ELIGIBLES</u> [~]
Total	302,535	333,870	1,947,965	2,255,273	34,109,996	40,473,493
Under 21	156,999	179,295	1,062,622	1,297,396	18,535,441	23,046,929
% 0-5	44.0%	43.4%	46.4%	44.7%	48.3%	46.4%
% 6-20	55.9%	56.5%	53.5%	55.2%	51.6%	53.5%
% White (non-Hispanic)	86.4%	85.5%	69.9%	67.0%	42.5%	41.7%
% 0-5	38.0%	37.2%	32.2%	30.2%	20.3%	19.5%
% 6-20	48.3%	48.2%	37.6%	36.8%	22.2%	22.2%
% Black (non-Hispanic)	9.0%	9.4%	18.9%	20.8%	28.5%	29.3%
% 0-5	3.8%	3.8%	8.6%	8.9%	13.3%	13.0%
% 6-20	5.1%	5.5%	10.3%	11.8%	15.2%	16.2%
% Hispanic	2.7%	3.0%	3.8%	4.2%	18.5%	20.3%
% 0-5	1.4%	1.5%	1.9%	2.0%	10.0%	10.2%
% 6-20	1.2%	1.4%	1.8%	2.2%	8.4%	10.0%
% Other	1.7%	1.9%	7.2%	7.9%	8.4%	8.5%
% 0-5	0.7%	0.7%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.5%
% 6-20	1.0%	1.2%	3.6%	4.3%	4.8%	4.9%

II. MEDICAID RECIPIENTS & EXPENDITURES, FY 1994	IOWA	REGION*	UNITED STATES
Total Medicaid Payments (Non-DSH)#	\$981,559,664	\$6,714,154,737	\$108,029,253,314
% Births Paid for by Medicaid, 1993+	30.0%	33.0%	38.3%
Federal Contribution to State Program (FMAP), FY 1995	62.6%	61.8%	60.5%
AFDC Income Threshold, 1995			
For a family of 3	\$5,112	\$5,110	\$5,333
% of Poverty (\$12,590)	40.6%	40.6%	41.8%

A. Recipients and Expenditures by Age##	IOWA		REGION*		UNITED STATES	
	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments
% Under 21	51.8%	26.3%	54.6%	22.7%	54.5%	23.5%
% LT 6	22.8%	8.7%	25.3%	10.0%	26.4%	11.1%
% LT 1	3.9%	2.6%	4.7%	3.8%	5.7%	4.6%
% 1-5	18.9%	6.0%	20.6%	6.2%	20.7%	6.5%
% 6-20	29.0%	17.7%	29.2%	12.7%	28.2%	12.4%
% 21 and Over	48.0%	73.7%	45.3%	77.3%	45.2%	76.4%

Note: * Region is West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE & SD). 'na' Data not available.
[^] Recipient data are not available by age and race for Rhode Island, and not available by race for Arizona.
[~] Eligibility data not available for Rhode Island.
The Inpatient Disproportionate Share Hospital(DSH) Payment for Iowa is \$6,046,837, FY 1994.
+ State self-reported estimate. Data unavailable for Louisiana. Regional and US estimates do not include this state.
Data for Rhode Island are from FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

II. Medicaid Recipients & Expenditures, cont.						
	IOWA		REGION		UNITED STATES	
B. Expenditures per Recipient by Age##	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS
All recipients	\$1,645	\$4,974	\$1,435	\$5,872	\$1,361	\$5,334
Children LT 6	\$1,229	----	\$1,362	----	\$1,328	----
LT 1	\$2,174	----	\$2,772	----	\$2,561	----
1-5	\$1,033	----	\$1,040	----	\$988	----
Children 6-20	\$1,973	----	\$1,499	----	\$1,393	----
C. Recipients and Expenditures by Eligibility Category	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments
Children	44.9%	16.2%	47.5%	14.2%	48.5%	15.8%
Categorically Needy - Cash	25.7%	8.1%	24.7%	7.0%	27.9%	8.5%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	7.3%	1.7%	6.6%	2.3%	6.1%	2.2%
Medically Needy	1.3%	0.4%	1.5%	0.4%	3.7%	1.5%
Expansions*	3.1%	1.4%	14.7%	4.4%	10.8%	3.4%
Adults	24.7%	12.5%	22.7%	10.0%	22.3%	12.5%
Categorically Needy - Cash	15.2%	7.9%	13.5%	5.9%	13.5%	7.3%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	4.4%	2.2%	4.4%	1.7%	2.8%	1.4%
Medically Needy	1.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.3%	2.2%	1.3%
Expansions*	3.1%	1.4%	3.9%	1.9%	3.7%	2.4%
Blind and Disabled	15.6%	42.8%	14.8%	39.8%	15.9%	39.2%
Aged	12.7%	27.6%	13.1%	34.8%	11.4%	31.1%
Other Title XIX (mostly children)	1.8%	0.7%	1.7%	1.0%	1.6%	1.1%
D. Percent of Expenditures by Age and Type of Service##	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS
Physician Services	12.0%	5.0%	10.3%	3.8%	11.7%	5.0%
Dental Services	2.9%	1.7%	2.4%	0.7%	2.3%	0.4%
Other Practitioner	0.9%	0.5%	1.6%	0.5%	2.4%	0.4%
EPSDT	0.5%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%
Family Planning Services	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%
Rural Health Clinics	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Other Clinics	0.7%	0.4%	5.1%	1.3%	4.6%	3.1%
Outpatient Hospital	9.1%	5.9%	8.4%	3.8%	9.3%	4.8%
Inpatient Hospital	35.5%	14.8%	38.9%	12.0%	37.9%	19.8%
Nursing Home/Intermed. Care	9.7%	52.7%	4.6%	51.7%	3.4%	41.3%
Mental/Psych. Hospital Care	3.1%	0.0%	2.8%	0.3%	4.4%	1.1%
Home Health Care	3.5%	4.2%	6.9%	8.3%	2.7%	7.6%
Lab and X-Ray	0.2%	0.1%	1.2%	0.7%	1.3%	1.0%
Drug	6.0%	10.4%	6.9%	9.6%	5.8%	8.9%
Other Services	14.5%	3.2%	6.7%	6.1%	9.0%	5.0%

Note: * Includes recipients made eligible through Medicaid expansions. 'na' Data not available.
 ## Data for Rhode Island are for FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

II. Medicaid Recipients & Expenditures, cont.		IOWA		REGION				UNITED STATES					
E. Average Cost per User of Service and Percent of Recipients Using Each Service##		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS	
		Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+
Physician Services		\$258	77%	\$504	50%	\$218	68%	\$351	65%	\$228	70%	\$375	72%
Dental Services		\$125	39%	\$236	37%	\$116	30%	\$166	27%	\$142	22%	\$171	14%
Other Practitioners		\$84	19%	\$93	31%	\$162	14%	\$129	25%	\$297	11%	\$121	21%
EPSDT		\$62	15%	\$40	0%	\$199	25%	\$303	0%	\$154	34%	\$67	1%
Family Planning Services		\$114	5%	\$159	13%	\$137	4%	\$234	11%	\$126	4%	\$230	12%
Rural Health Clinics		\$177	3%	\$199	1%	\$153	4%	\$167	3%	\$195	3%	\$207	2%
Other Clinics		\$251	5%	\$265	8%	\$250	29%	\$319	25%	\$434	15%	\$1,014	16%
Outpatient Hospital		\$351	43%	\$578	51%	\$267	45%	\$471	48%	\$285	45%	\$524	50%
Inpatient Hospital		\$3,844	15%	\$3,718	20%	\$4,310	13%	\$3,743	19%	\$4,572	11%	\$4,784	22%
Nursing Home/Intermed. Care		\$66,821	0%	\$16,101	16%	\$34,609	0%	\$17,423	17%	\$48,455	0%	\$19,372	11%
Mental/Psych. Hospital Care		\$10,560	0%	\$7,457	0%	\$17,812	0%	\$33,779	0%	\$19,303	0%	\$47,700	0%
Home Health Care		\$3,393	2%	\$2,467	9%	\$2,627	4%	\$3,528	14%	\$2,285	2%	\$6,419	6%
Lab and X-Ray		\$44	9%	\$65	15%	\$65	27%	\$106	39%	\$54	35%	\$119	45%
Drug		\$132	75%	\$634	82%	\$139	72%	\$703	81%	\$116	69%	\$630	76%
Other Services		\$1,340	18%	\$363	45%	\$734	13%	\$1,107	33%	\$517	24%	\$759	35%

III. MEDICAID PROGRAM CHARACTERISTICS

A. ELIGIBILITY EXPANSIONS, 1996

- Y Has IOWA adopted Medicaid eligibility expansion options beyond the federal mandates? (42)
(All states cover pregnant women and children to age 6 up to 133% of the Federal Poverty Level and children through age 12 up to 100% of the federal poverty level, as of October 1, 1995.)
- 185% Covers pregnant women and infants to what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?
- NA Covers children to what percent of the federal poverty level?
NA To what age?
- N Are these expansions financed by Section 1902(r)(2) of the Social Security Act? (16)
- N Are these expansions funded by a Medicaid 1115 waiver? (11)
- Y Has IOWA adopted presumptive eligibility for pregnant women? (31)
- N Has IOWA adopted expedited eligibility for pregnant women? (29)
- N Has IOWA waived assets test for pregnant women and children? (46)
- N Has IOWA adopted a mail-in application procedure? (27)
- Y Has IOWA adopted a shortened application procedure? (43)
- N Has IOWA adopted a newborn referral form? (30)

B. MEDICALLY NEEDY, 1995

- Y Are the medically needy covered in IOWA? (36)
- 53% To what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?
- N Do the medically needy receive the same optional services as the categorically needy? (25)

C. ADDITIONAL STATE-FUNDED INSURANCE PROGRAMS FOR CHILDREN, 1995

- Y Has IOWA adopted a program to provide insurance coverage to uninsured children? (13)
- 16 To what maximum age does program apply? Y Are preventive services covered? (13)
- NA To what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?* Y Are all primary services covered? (13)
- N Are all hospital services covered? (8)

Note: Total number of states with each program characteristic in parentheses.

'Y' Yes. 'N' No. 'NA' Not Applicable.

Data for Rhode Island are from FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

+ Percents do not sum to 100 because recipients use many services; when less than .5% use a service, it is rounded to 0%.

* Iowa covers uninsured, Medicaid ineligible children.

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 IV. EPSDT Program Characteristics
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A. EPSDT REIMBURSEMENT DATA, 1994

<u>\$40</u>	Flat rate state reimbursement for EPSDT screens
<u>NA</u>	Variable rate state reimbursement for EPSDT screens

B. EPSDT CARE COORDINATION ACTIVITIES*, 1994

<u>Y</u>	Informing and outreach (28)
<u>Y</u>	Assisting with appointments (28)
<u>Y</u>	Ensuring compliance with periodicity schedules (22)
<u>N</u>	Missed appointment follow-up (22)
<u>Y</u>	Referral follow-up (24)
<u>Y</u>	Assessing other service needs (22)
<u>Y</u>	Monitoring eligibility (12)

Note: Total number of states with each program characteristic in parentheses.

'na' Data not available. 'Y' Yes. 'N' No. 'NA' Not Applicable.

* Unlike 'case management', care coordination deals with the administrative, not the medical, aspects of care.

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REFERENCES:

I. US Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. "Resident Population of States, 1992-1994, by Single Year of Age and Sex." Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1994." Based on data from the HCFA-2082; Medicaid Hospital Expenditures (In-patient Disproportionate Share Hospital Payment, FY 1994), Division of Financial Management.

II. Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1994." Based on data from the HCFA-2082. Intergovernmental Affairs Office. "Medicaid Services State by State, October 1995." National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995."

III. American Academy of Pediatrics. Division of State Government Affairs. "1995 State Legislation Report." National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995." Health Care Financing Administration. Intergovernmental Affairs Office. "Medicaid Services State by State, October 1995."

IV. National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995."

Complete sets of the state reports can be purchased by contacting the American Academy of Pediatrics, Department of Research, 141 Northwest Point Blvd., PO. Box 927, Elk Grove Village, Illinois, 60009-0927; (800)433-9016 or (847) 228-5005. Contact Beth Yudkowsky, Division of Health Policy Research, with comments about the report; contact Judy Dolins, Division of State Government Affairs, for Medicaid questions and advocacy advice.