



# Medicaid State Report

MAINE, FY 1994 (October 1, 1993 - September 30, 1994)

I. GENERAL AND MEDICAID POPULATION DATA		MAINE		REGION*		UNITED STATES	
Total Population, 1994		1,240,209		13,270,369		260,340,990	
% Under 21		28.6%		27.6%		30.1%	
% LT 6		7.6%		8.4%		9.1%	
% LT 1		1.2%		1.3%		1.5%	
% 1-5		6.5%		7.0%		7.6%	
% 6-20		20.9%		19.2%		21.1%	
% 21 and Over		71.4%		72.4%		69.9%	
Medicaid Eligibles & Recipients, FY1994							
		<u>RECIPIENTS</u>	<u>ELIGIBLES</u>	<u>RECIPIENTS@</u>	<u>ELIGIBLES~</u>	<u>RECIPIENTS^</u>	<u>ELIGIBLES~</u>
Total		176,998	196,556	1,536,516	1,573,953	34,109,996	40,473,493
Under 21		87,001	97,458	694,399	821,210	18,535,441	23,046,929
% 0-5		37.2%	36.9%	43.0%	44.9%	48.3%	46.4%
% 6-20		62.7%	63.0%	56.9%	55.0%	51.6%	53.5%
% White (non-Hispanic)		na	na	49.0%	49.0%	42.5%	41.7%
% 0-5		na	na	21.4%	22.5%	20.3%	19.5%
% 6-20		na	na	27.5%	26.5%	22.2%	22.2%
% Black (non-Hispanic)		na	na	14.5%	15.1%	28.5%	29.3%
% 0-5		na	na	6.7%	7.1%	13.3%	13.0%
% 6-20		na	na	7.8%	7.9%	15.2%	16.2%
% Hispanic		na	na	20.4%	20.3%	18.5%	20.3%
% 0-5		na	na	8.7%	9.2%	10.0%	10.2%
% 6-20		na	na	11.6%	11.1%	8.4%	10.0%
% Other		na	na	15.9%	15.4%	8.4%	8.5%
% 0-5		37.2%	36.9%	6.0%	5.9%	3.6%	3.5%
% 6-20		62.7%	63.0%	9.8%	9.4%	4.8%	4.9%

II. MEDICAID RECIPIENTS & EXPENDITURES, FY 1994			
Total Medicaid Payments (Non-DSH)#	\$806,670,427	\$7,135,948,586	\$108,029,253,314
% Births Paid for by Medicaid, 1993+	23.0%	23.2%	38.3%
Federal Contribution to State Program (FMAP), FY 1995	63.3%	54.9%	60.5%
AFDC Income Threshold, 1995			
For a family of 3	\$6,636	\$6,946	\$5,333
% of Poverty (\$12,590)	52.7%	55.2%	41.8%

A. Recipients and Expenditures by Age##	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments
% Under 21	49.1%	21.2%	48.8%	16.8%	54.5%	23.5%
% LT 6	18.3%	7.1%	21.0%	7.0%	26.4%	11.1%
% LT 1	2.5%	2.2%	4.4%	3.1%	5.7%	4.6%
% 1-5	15.7%	4.9%	16.6%	4.0%	20.7%	6.5%
% 6-20	30.8%	14.1%	27.8%	9.8%	28.2%	12.4%
% 21 and Over	50.5%	78.7%	50.9%	83.2%	45.2%	76.4%

Note: \* Region is New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI & VT). 'na' Data not available.  
 @ Recipient data not available by age and race for Rhode Island.  
 ~ Eligibility data not available for Rhode Island.  
 ^ Recipient data are not available by age and race for Rhode Island, and not available by race for Arizona.  
 # The Inpatient Disproportionate Share Hospital(DSH) Payment for Maine is \$126,320,711, FY 1994.  
 + State self-reported estimate. Data unavailable for Louisiana. Regional and US estimates do not include this state.  
 ## Data for Rhode Island are from FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

II. Medicaid Recipients & Expenditures, cont.						
	MAINE		REGION		UNITED STATES	
B. Expenditures per Recipient by Age##	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS
All recipients	\$1,969	\$7,096	\$1,558	\$7,414	\$1,361	\$5,334
Children LT 6	\$1,767	----	\$1,515	----	\$1,328	----
LT 1	\$3,985	----	\$3,178	----	\$2,561	----
1-5	\$1,411	----	\$1,079	----	\$988	----
Children 6-20	\$2,088	----	\$1,590	----	\$1,393	----
C. Recipients and Expenditures by Eligibility Category	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments
Children	43.5%	12.5%	44.3%	11.6%	48.5%	15.8%
Categorically Needy - Cash	21.3%	6.9%	28.3%	6.4%	27.9%	8.5%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	14.0%	3.6%	5.1%	1.4%	6.1%	2.2%
Medically Needy	0.4%	0.1%	2.1%	0.4%	3.7%	1.5%
Expansions*	1.8%	1.0%	8.6%	3.3%	10.8%	3.4%
Adults	21.5%	10.0%	22.2%	8.5%	22.3%	12.5%
Categorically Needy - Cash	12.9%	6.3%	15.8%	5.9%	13.5%	7.3%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	6.4%	2.4%	2.5%	0.8%	2.8%	1.4%
Medically Needy	0.2%	0.1%	1.6%	0.7%	2.2%	1.3%
Expansions*	1.8%	1.0%	2.3%	1.0%	3.7%	2.4%
Blind and Disabled	19.0%	39.5%	17.9%	37.8%	15.9%	39.2%
Aged	13.1%	35.4%	15.0%	41.5%	11.4%	31.1%
Other Title XIX (mostly children)	2.7%	2.4%	0.3%	0.3%	1.6%	1.1%
D. Percent of Expenditures by Age and Type of Service##	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS
Physician Services	6.0%	2.6%	9.6%	3.6%	11.7%	5.0%
Dental Services	1.4%	0.1%	4.0%	0.6%	2.3%	0.4%
Other Practitioner	1.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	2.4%	0.4%
EPSDT	2.5%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%
Family Planning Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%
Rural Health Clinics	1.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Other Clinics	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	2.1%	4.6%	3.1%
Outpatient Hospital	12.5%	4.8%	12.3%	4.5%	9.3%	4.8%
Inpatient Hospital	27.0%	19.4%	32.4%	14.2%	37.9%	19.8%
Nursing Home/Intermed. Care	3.5%	43.7%	2.0%	49.0%	3.4%	41.3%
Mental/Psych. Hospital Care	12.8%	0.1%	6.2%	0.5%	4.4%	1.1%
Home Health Care	3.9%	7.3%	6.7%	12.2%	2.7%	7.6%
Lab and X-Ray	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	1.3%	1.0%
Drug	4.1%	8.9%	5.2%	8.1%	5.8%	8.9%
Other Services	22.0%	10.6%	13.8%	4.9%	9.0%	5.0%

Note: \* Includes recipients made eligible through Medicaid expansions. 'na' Data not available.  
 ## Data for Rhode Island are for FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

II. Medicaid Recipients & Expenditures, cont.		MAINE		REGION				UNITED STATES					
E. Average Cost per User of Service and Percent of Recipients Using Each Service##		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS	
		Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+
Physician Services		\$180	66%	\$278	68%	\$237	63%	\$386	70%	\$228	70%	\$375	72%
Dental Services		\$93	31%	\$112	10%	\$152	42%	\$172	29%	\$142	22%	\$171	14%
Other Practitioners		\$111	23%	\$136	27%	\$121	12%	\$100	23%	\$297	11%	\$121	21%
EPSDT		\$77	64%	\$16	7%	\$84	31%	\$21	1%	\$154	34%	\$67	1%
Family Planning Services		\$161	6%	\$291	12%	\$139	5%	\$230	12%	\$126	4%	\$230	12%
Rural Health Clinics		\$196	12%	\$215	9%	\$198	2%	\$232	2%	\$195	3%	\$207	2%
Other Clinics		\$43	1%	\$8	0%	\$424	13%	\$1,215	13%	\$434	15%	\$1,014	16%
Outpatient Hospital		\$424	58%	\$705	49%	\$373	52%	\$596	57%	\$285	45%	\$524	50%
Inpatient Hospital		\$4,996	11%	\$4,199	33%	\$4,991	10%	\$5,398	20%	\$4,572	11%	\$4,784	22%
Nursing Home/Intermed. Care		\$34,382	0%	\$26,164	12%	\$44,515	0%	\$22,311	16%	\$48,455	0%	\$19,372	11%
Mental/Psych. Hospital Care		\$28,036	1%	\$3,017	0%	\$35,004	0%	\$31,904	0%	\$19,303	0%	\$47,700	0%
Home Health Care		\$2,871	3%	\$8,297	6%	\$4,196	3%	\$10,771	8%	\$2,285	2%	\$6,419	6%
Lab and X-Ray		\$35	45%	\$100	54%	\$41	23%	\$92	30%	\$54	35%	\$119	45%
Drug		\$117	71%	\$759	84%	\$118	69%	\$748	81%	\$116	69%	\$630	76%
Other Services		\$1,377	31%	\$1,900	40%	\$1,098	20%	\$975	38%	\$517	24%	\$759	35%

III. MEDICAID PROGRAM CHARACTERISTICS

A. ELIGIBILITY EXPANSIONS, 1996

- Y Has MAINE adopted Medicaid eligibility expansion options beyond the federal mandates? (42)  
(All states cover pregnant women and children to age 6 up to 133% of the Federal Poverty Level and children through age 12 up to 100% of the federal poverty level, as of October 1, 1995.)
- 185% Covers pregnant women and infants to what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?
- 125% Covers children to what percent of the federal poverty level?  
6-13 To what age?
- Y Are these expansions financed by Section 1902(r)(2) of the Social Security Act? (16)
- N Are these expansions funded by a Medicaid 1115 waiver? (11)
- Y Has MAINE adopted presumptive eligibility for pregnant women? (31)
- N Has MAINE adopted expedited eligibility for pregnant women? (29)
- Y Has MAINE waived assets test for pregnant women and children? (46)
- Y Has MAINE adopted a mail-in application procedure? (27)
- Y Has MAINE adopted a shortened application procedure? (43)
- N Has MAINE adopted a newborn referral form? (30)

B. MEDICALLY NEEDY, 1995

- Y Are the medically needy covered in MAINE? (36)
- 43% To what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?
- Y Do the medically needy receive the same optional services as the categorically needy? (25)

C. ADDITIONAL STATE-FUNDED INSURANCE PROGRAMS FOR CHILDREN, 1995

- N Has MAINE adopted a program to provide insurance coverage to uninsured children? (13)
- NA To what maximum age does program apply? NA Are preventive services covered? (13)
- NA To what percent of the Federal Poverty Level? NA Are all primary services covered? (13)
- NA Are all hospital services covered? (8)

Note: Total number of states with each program characteristic in parentheses.

'Y' Yes. 'N' No. 'NA' Not Applicable.

## Data for Rhode Island are from FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

+ Percents do not sum to 100 because recipients use many services; when less than .5% use a service, it is rounded to 0%.

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 IV. EPSDT Program Characteristics  
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A. EPSDT REIMBURSEMENT DATA, 1994

NA Flat rate state reimbursement for EPSDT screens  
     \$47-\$50 Variable rate state reimbursement for EPSDT screens

B. EPSDT CARE COORDINATION ACTIVITIES\*, 1994

Y Informing and outreach (28)  
     Y Assisting with appointments (28)  
     Y Ensuring compliance with periodicity schedules (22)  
     Y Missed appointment follow-up (22)  
     Y Referral follow-up (24)  
     Y Assessing other service needs (22)  
     N Monitoring eligibility (12)

Note: Total number of states with each program characteristic in parentheses.

'na' Data not available. 'Y' Yes. 'N' No. 'NA' Not Applicable.

\* Unlike 'case management', care coordination deals with the administrative, not the medical, aspects of care.

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REFERENCES:

I. US Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. "Resident Population of States, 1992-1994, by Single Year of Age and Sex." Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1994." Based on data from the HCFA-2082; Medicaid Hospital Expenditures (In-patient Disproportionate Share Hospital Payment, FY 1994), Division of Financial Management.

II. Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1994." Based on data from the HCFA-2082. Intergovernmental Affairs Office. "Medicaid Services State by State, October 1995." National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995."

III. American Academy of Pediatrics. Division of State Government Affairs. "1995 State Legislation Report." National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995." Health Care Financing Administration. Intergovernmental Affairs Office. "Medicaid Services State by State, October 1995."

IV. National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995."

Complete sets of the state reports can be purchased by contacting the American Academy of Pediatrics, Department of Research, 141 Northwest Point Blvd., PO. Box 927, Elk Grove Village, Illinois, 60009-0927; (800)433-9016 or (847) 228-5005. Contact Beth Yudkowsky, Division of Health Policy Research, with comments about the report; contact Judy Dolins, Division of State Government Affairs, for Medicaid questions and advocacy advice.