



Medicaid State Report

OHIO, FY 1994 (October 1, 1993 - September 30, 1994)

I. GENERAL AND MEDICAID POPULATION DATA		OHIO		REGION*		UNITED STATES	
Total Population, 1994		11,102,198		43,183,850		260,340,990	
% Under 21		29.8%		30.2%		30.1%	
% LT 6		8.5%		8.8%		9.1%	
% LT 1		1.4%		1.4%		1.5%	
% 1-5		7.1%		7.3%		7.6%	
% 6-20		21.3%		21.4%		21.1%	
% 21 and Over		70.2%		69.8%		69.9%	
Medicaid Eligibles & Recipients, FY1994							
		<u>RECIPIENTS</u>	<u>ELIGIBLES</u>	<u>RECIPIENTS</u>	<u>ELIGIBLES</u>	<u>RECIPIENTS</u> [^]	<u>ELIGIBLES</u> [~]
Total		1,523,296	1,648,838	5,229,461	6,290,848	34,109,996	40,473,493
Under 21		833,189	945,871	2,843,685	3,602,946	18,535,441	23,046,929
% 0-5		45.9%	45.3%	47.2%	46.1%	48.3%	46.4%
% 6-20		54.0%	54.6%	52.7%	53.8%	51.6%	53.5%
% White (non-Hispanic)		62.2%	61.9%	54.1%	51.1%	42.5%	41.7%
% 0-5		29.0%	28.5%	25.8%	24.2%	20.3%	19.5%
% 6-20		33.1%	33.3%	28.2%	26.8%	22.2%	22.2%
% Black (non-Hispanic)		33.5%	33.5%	34.5%	36.9%	28.5%	29.3%
% 0-5		15.0%	14.8%	15.6%	16.0%	13.3%	13.0%
% 6-20		18.5%	18.7%	18.9%	20.8%	15.2%	16.2%
% Hispanic		2.4%	2.7%	7.2%	7.6%	18.5%	20.3%
% 0-5		1.1%	1.1%	3.9%	3.8%	10.0%	10.2%
% 6-20		1.3%	1.5%	3.2%	3.7%	8.4%	10.0%
% Other		1.7%	1.6%	4.0%	4.3%	8.4%	8.5%
% 0-5		0.7%	0.7%	1.8%	2.0%	3.6%	3.5%
% 6-20		0.9%	0.9%	2.2%	2.3%	4.8%	4.9%

II. MEDICAID RECIPIENTS & EXPENDITURES, FY 1994			
Total Medicaid Payments (Non-DSH)#	\$4,995,019,954	\$17,175,090,334	\$108,029,253,314
% Births Paid for by Medicaid, 1993+	34.0%	36.6%	38.3%
Federal Contribution to State Program (FMAP), FY 1995	60.7%	58.1%	60.5%
AFDC Income Threshold, 1995			
For a family of 3	\$4,092	\$4,956	\$5,333
% of Poverty (\$12,590)	32.5%	39.4%	41.8%

A. Recipients and Expenditures by Age##	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments
% Under 21	54.6%	21.3%	54.4%	22.0%	54.5%	23.5%
% LT 6	25.1%	10.4%	25.7%	10.9%	26.4%	11.1%
% LT 1	5.3%	4.6%	4.7%	4.2%	5.7%	4.6%
% 1-5	19.7%	5.7%	21.0%	6.7%	20.7%	6.5%
% 6-20	29.5%	10.9%	28.7%	11.0%	28.2%	12.4%
% 21 and Over	45.3%	78.7%	45.5%	78.0%	45.2%	76.4%

Note: * Region is East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, & WI). 'na' Data not available.
 ^ Recipient data are not available by age and race for Rhode Island, and not available by race for Arizona.
 ~ Eligibility data not available for Rhode Island.
 # The Inpatient Disproportionate Share Hospital(DSH) Payment for Ohio is \$497,710,463, FY 1994.
 + State self-reported estimate. Data unavailable for Louisiana. Regional and US estimates do not include this state.
 ## Data for Rhode Island are from FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

II. Medicaid Recipients & Expenditures, cont.						
	OHIO		REGION		UNITED STATES	
B. Expenditures per Recipient by Age##	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS
All recipients	\$1,275	\$5,699	\$1,327	\$5,630	\$1,361	\$5,334
Children LT 6	\$1,354	----	\$1,396	----	\$1,328	----
LT 1	\$2,837	----	\$2,942	----	\$2,561	----
1-5	\$951	----	\$1,049	----	\$988	----
Children 6-20	\$1,207	----	\$1,265	----	\$1,393	----
C. Recipients and Expenditures by Eligibility Category	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments
Children	51.5%	16.0%	48.5%	15.1%	48.5%	15.8%
Categorically Needy - Cash	31.9%	9.7%	31.0%	9.4%	27.9%	8.5%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	4.9%	1.4%	4.1%	1.3%	6.1%	2.2%
Medically Needy	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.9%	3.7%	1.5%
Expansions*	2.8%	2.5%	10.6%	3.3%	10.8%	3.4%
Adults	22.2%	11.5%	22.9%	11.8%	22.3%	12.5%
Categorically Needy - Cash	15.3%	7.7%	15.7%	8.1%	13.5%	7.3%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	4.0%	1.2%	2.3%	0.8%	2.8%	1.4%
Medically Needy	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%	2.2%	1.3%
Expansions*	2.8%	2.5%	3.0%	1.9%	3.7%	2.4%
Blind and Disabled	13.8%	35.9%	16.3%	42.6%	15.9%	39.2%
Aged	12.1%	36.3%	10.0%	29.1%	11.4%	31.1%
Other Title XIX (mostly children)	0.2%	0.0%	2.1%	1.2%	1.6%	1.1%
D. Percent of Expenditures by Age and Type of Service##	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS
Physician Services	9.4%	4.1%	9.5%	4.3%	11.7%	5.0%
Dental Services	1.6%	0.5%	1.5%	0.4%	2.3%	0.4%
Other Practitioner	2.6%	0.5%	1.8%	0.4%	2.4%	0.4%
EPSDT	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%
Family Planning Services	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%
Rural Health Clinics	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Other Clinics	5.9%	2.4%	7.4%	3.7%	4.6%	3.1%
Outpatient Hospital	11.0%	4.9%	9.4%	4.3%	9.3%	4.8%
Inpatient Hospital	37.3%	15.2%	42.2%	19.9%	37.9%	19.8%
Nursing Home/Intermed. Care	4.6%	42.0%	3.5%	44.1%	3.4%	41.3%
Mental/Psych. Hospital Care	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.1%	4.4%	1.1%
Home Health Care	1.9%	3.1%	2.0%	4.5%	2.7%	7.6%
Lab and X-Ray	1.4%	0.9%	1.4%	1.0%	1.3%	1.0%
Drug	5.0%	8.6%	5.6%	9.1%	5.8%	8.9%
Other Services	18.3%	6.3%	9.4%	4.0%	9.0%	5.0%

Note: * Includes recipients made eligible through Medicaid expansions. 'na' Data not available.
 ## Data for Rhode Island are for FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

II. Medicaid Recipients & Expenditures, cont.		OHIO		REGION				UNITED STATES					
E. Average Cost per User of Service and Percent of Recipients Using Each Service##		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS		CHILDREN <21		ADULTS	
		Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+
Physician Services		\$174	69%	\$322	73%	\$186	68%	\$345	71%	\$228	70%	\$375	72%
Dental Services		\$81	26%	\$113	26%	\$95	21%	\$122	21%	\$142	22%	\$171	14%
Other Practitioners		\$253	13%	\$112	30%	\$213	12%	\$101	24%	\$297	11%	\$121	21%
EPSDT		\$133	na	\$113	0%	\$98	26%	\$93	0%	\$154	34%	\$67	1%
Family Planning Services		\$92	5%	\$254	13%	\$89	4%	\$216	14%	\$126	4%	\$230	12%
Rural Health Clinics		\$118	1%	\$157	0%	\$149	2%	\$173	1%	\$195	3%	\$207	2%
Other Clinics		\$599	13%	\$1,260	11%	\$454	22%	\$945	22%	\$434	15%	\$1,014	16%
Outpatient Hospital		\$278	51%	\$490	58%	\$263	47%	\$459	53%	\$285	45%	\$524	50%
Inpatient Hospital		\$3,952	12%	\$4,345	20%	\$4,663	12%	\$5,485	20%	\$4,572	11%	\$4,784	22%
Nursing Home/Intermed. Care		\$52,282	0%	\$13,906	17%	\$45,939	0%	\$16,395	15%	\$48,455	0%	\$19,372	11%
Mental/Psych. Hospital Care		\$0	0%	\$0	0%	\$12,212	0%	\$12,980	0%	\$19,303	0%	\$47,700	0%
Home Health Care		\$877	3%	\$4,365	4%	\$1,919	1%	\$4,085	6%	\$2,285	2%	\$6,419	6%
Lab and X-Ray		\$44	43%	\$113	46%	\$48	41%	\$117	52%	\$54	35%	\$119	45%
Drug		\$104	62%	\$672	73%	\$110	68%	\$663	77%	\$116	69%	\$630	76%
Other Services		\$683	34%	\$942	38%	\$494	25%	\$651	35%	\$517	24%	\$759	35%

III. MEDICAID PROGRAM CHARACTERISTICS

A. ELIGIBILITY EXPANSIONS, 1996

- Y Has OHIO adopted Medicaid eligibility expansion options beyond the federal mandates? (42)
(All states cover pregnant women and children to age 6 up to 133% of the Federal Poverty Level and children through age 12 up to 100% of the federal poverty level, as of October 1, 1995.)
- NA Covers pregnant women and infants to what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?
- 100% Covers children to what percent of the federal poverty level?
13-21 To what age?
- N Are these expansions financed by Section 1902(r)(2) of the Social Security Act? (16)
- Y Are these expansions funded by a Medicaid 1115 waiver?* (11)

- Y Has OHIO adopted presumptive eligibility for pregnant women? (31)
- Y Has OHIO adopted expedited eligibility for pregnant women? (29)
- Y Has OHIO waived assets test for pregnant women and children? (46)
- Y Has OHIO adopted a mail-in application procedure? (27)
- Y Has OHIO adopted a shortened application procedure? (43)
- Y Has OHIO adopted a newborn referral form? (30)

B. MEDICALLY NEEDY, 1995

- N Are the medically needy covered in OHIO? (36)
- NA To what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?
- NA Do the medically needy receive the same optional services as the categorically needy? (25)

C. ADDITIONAL STATE-FUNDED INSURANCE PROGRAMS FOR CHILDREN, 1995

- N Has OHIO adopted a program to provide insurance coverage to uninsured children? (13)
- NA To what maximum age does program apply? NA Are preventive services covered? (13)
- NA To what percent of the Federal Poverty Level? NA Are all primary services covered? (13)
- NA Are all hospital services covered? (8)

Note: Total number of states with each program characteristic in parentheses.

'Y' Yes. 'N' No. 'NA' Not Applicable.

Data for Rhode Island are from FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

+ Percents do not sum to 100 because recipients use many services; when less than .5% use a service, it is rounded to 0%.

* In Ohio, 1115 waiver is not yet implemented.

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 IV. EPSDT Program Characteristics
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A. EPSDT REIMBURSEMENT DATA, 1994

- NA Flat rate state reimbursement for EPSDT screens
- \$33-\$50 Variable rate state reimbursement for EPSDT screens

B. EPSDT CARE COORDINATION ACTIVITIES*, 1994

- Y Informing and outreach (28)
- Y Assisting with appointments (28)
- Y Ensuring compliance with periodicity schedules (22)
- Y Missed appointment follow-up (22)
- Y Referral follow-up (24)
- Y Assessing other service needs (22)
- N Monitoring eligibility (12)

Note: Total number of states with each program characteristic in parentheses.

'na' Data not available. 'Y' Yes. 'N' No. 'NA' Not Applicable.

* Unlike 'case management', care coordination deals with the administrative, not the medical, aspects of care.

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REFERENCES:

I. US Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. "Resident Population of States, 1992-1994, by Single Year of Age and Sex." Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1994." Based on data from the HCFA-2082; Medicaid Hospital Expenditures (In-patient Disproportionate Share Hospital Payment, FY 1994), Division of Financial Management.

II. Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1994." Based on data from the HCFA-2082. Intergovernmental Affairs Office. "Medicaid Services State by State, October 1995." National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995."

III. American Academy of Pediatrics. Division of State Government Affairs. "1995 State Legislation Report." National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995." Health Care Financing Administration. Intergovernmental Affairs Office. "Medicaid Services State by State, October 1995."

IV. National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995."

Complete sets of the state reports can be purchased by contacting the American Academy of Pediatrics, Department of Research, 141 Northwest Point Blvd., PO. Box 927, Elk Grove Village, Illinois, 60009-0927; (800)433-9016 or (847) 228-5005. Contact Beth Yudkowsky, Division of Health Policy Research, with comments about the report; contact Judy Dolins, Division of State Government Affairs, for Medicaid questions and advocacy advice.