



# Medicaid State Report

PENNSYLVANIA, FY 1994 (October 1, 1993 - September 30, 1994)

I. GENERAL AND MEDICAID POPULATION DATA	PENNSYLVANIA		REGION*		UNITED STATES	
Total Population, 1994	12,052,367		38,125,343		260,340,990	
% Under 21	27.8%		28.2%		30.1%	
% LT 6	8.0%		8.7%		9.1%	
% LT 1	1.3%		1.4%		1.5%	
% 1-5	6.7%		7.2%		7.6%	
% 6-20	19.8%		19.5%		21.1%	
% 21 and Over	72.2%		71.8%		69.9%	
Medicaid Eligibles & Recipients, FY1994	<u>RECIPIENTS</u>	<u>ELIGIBLES</u>	<u>RECIPIENTS</u>	<u>ELIGIBLES</u>	<u>RECIPIENTS</u> <sup>^</sup>	<u>ELIGIBLES</u> <sup>~</sup>
Total	1,255,358	1,728,068	4,953,013	5,851,786	34,109,996	40,473,493
Under 21	648,131	919,544	2,603,064	3,128,699	18,535,441	23,046,929
% 0-5	41.7%	40.5%	45.3%	43.8%	48.3%	46.4%
% 6-20	58.2%	59.4%	54.6%	56.1%	51.6%	53.5%
% White (non-Hispanic)	65.2%	57.1%	33.3%	32.9%	42.5%	41.7%
% 0-5	27.3%	23.2%	14.7%	14.1%	20.3%	19.5%
% 6-20	37.8%	33.8%	18.6%	18.7%	22.2%	22.2%
% Black (non-Hispanic)	23.9%	31.9%	25.8%	28.4%	28.5%	29.3%
% 0-5	9.9%	13.0%	11.9%	12.5%	13.3%	13.0%
% 6-20	13.9%	18.9%	13.9%	15.9%	15.2%	16.2%
% Hispanic	8.8%	8.5%	18.8%	17.8%	18.5%	20.3%
% 0-5	3.5%	3.3%	9.0%	8.3%	10.0%	10.2%
% 6-20	5.3%	5.2%	9.7%	9.4%	8.4%	10.0%
% Other	1.9%	2.3%	21.9%	20.8%	8.4%	8.5%
% 0-5	0.8%	0.9%	9.6%	8.7%	3.6%	3.5%
% 6-20	1.1%	1.4%	12.3%	12.0%	4.8%	4.9%

II. MEDICAID RECIPIENTS & EXPENDITURES, FY 1994			
Total Medicaid Payments (Non-DSH)#	\$4,223,951,062	\$26,566,076,822	\$108,029,253,314
% Births Paid for by Medicaid, 1993+ Federal Contribution to State Program (FMAP), FY 1995	26.0%	32.6%	38.3%
AFDC Income Threshold, 1995 For a family of 3 % of Poverty (\$12,590)	54.3%	51.4%	60.5%
	\$5,052	\$5,764	\$5,333
	40.1%	45.8%	41.8%

A. Recipients and Expenditures by Age##	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments
% Under 21	51.6%	19.6%	52.6%	18.8%	54.5%	23.5%
% LT 6	21.5%	7.9%	23.8%	8.5%	26.4%	11.1%
% LT 1	3.3%	2.4%	5.1%	3.7%	5.7%	4.6%
% 1-5	18.1%	5.4%	18.7%	4.9%	20.7%	6.5%
% 6-20	30.0%	11.7%	28.7%	10.2%	28.2%	12.4%
% 21 and Over	48.3%	80.4%	47.3%	81.2%	45.2%	76.4%

Note: \* Region is Mid Atlantic (NJ, NY & PA). 'na' Data not available.  
 ^ Recipient data are not available by age and race for Rhode Island, and not available by race for Arizona.  
 ~ Eligibility data not available for Rhode Island.  
 # The Inpatient Disproportionate Share Hospital(DSH) Payment for Pennsylvania is \$369,631,681, FY 1994.  
 + State self-reported estimate. Data unavailable for Louisiana. Regional and US estimates do not include this state.  
 ## Data for Rhode Island are from FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

II. Medicaid Recipients & Expenditures, cont.						
	PENNSYLVANIA		REGION		UNITED STATES	
B. Expenditures per Recipient by Age##	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS
All recipients	\$1,276	\$5,603	\$1,916	\$9,202	\$1,361	\$5,334
Children LT 6	\$1,229	----	\$1,922	----	\$1,328	----
LT 1	\$2,462	----	\$3,853	----	\$2,561	----
1-5	\$998	----	\$1,397	----	\$988	----
Children 6-20	\$1,309	----	\$1,911	----	\$1,393	----
C. Recipients and Expenditures by Eligibility Category	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments	Recipients	Payments
Children	46.3%	12.6%	45.4%	12.3%	48.5%	15.8%
Categorically Needy - Cash	26.0%	7.8%	31.4%	8.2%	27.9%	8.5%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	5.4%	1.3%	1.9%	0.3%	6.1%	2.2%
Medically Needy	3.8%	0.9%	6.0%	2.6%	3.7%	1.5%
Expansions*	1.6%	0.8%	5.9%	1.0%	10.8%	3.4%
Adults	18.8%	8.2%	20.7%	9.1%	22.3%	12.5%
Categorically Needy - Cash	12.2%	5.7%	14.0%	6.0%	13.5%	7.3%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	2.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.3%	2.8%	1.4%
Medically Needy	2.2%	0.6%	3.5%	1.8%	2.2%	1.3%
Expansions*	1.6%	0.8%	2.0%	0.9%	3.7%	2.4%
Blind and Disabled	21.0%	38.6%	17.6%	40.6%	15.9%	39.2%
Aged	11.3%	39.4%	12.1%	36.5%	11.4%	31.1%
Other Title XIX (mostly children)	2.3%	0.9%	4.0%	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%
D. Percent of Expenditures by Age and Type of Service##	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS	CHILDREN <21	ADULTS
Physician Services	8.5%	2.8%	4.7%	1.6%	11.7%	5.0%
Dental Services	2.1%	0.3%	2.1%	0.5%	2.3%	0.4%
Other Practitioner	0.5%	0.1%	5.5%	0.3%	2.4%	0.4%
EPSDT	4.8%	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%
Family Planning Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%
Rural Health Clinics	1.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Other Clinics	5.1%	1.7%	4.4%	3.8%	4.6%	3.1%
Outpatient Hospital	8.6%	2.6%	9.6%	4.2%	9.3%	4.8%
Inpatient Hospital	41.3%	17.2%	39.8%	20.8%	37.9%	19.8%
Nursing Home/Intermed. Care	4.2%	57.8%	4.0%	41.2%	3.4%	41.3%
Mental/Psych. Hospital Care	7.4%	1.6%	7.2%	3.2%	4.4%	1.1%
Home Health Care	2.2%	0.4%	3.9%	13.8%	2.7%	7.6%
Lab and X-Ray	1.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	1.3%	1.0%
Drug	9.0%	12.2%	4.5%	6.0%	5.8%	8.9%
Other Services	3.1%	1.5%	9.5%	3.3%	9.0%	5.0%

Note: \* Includes recipients made eligible through Medicaid expansions. 'na' Data not available.  
 ## Data for Rhode Island are for FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

II. Medicaid Recipients & Expenditures, cont.		PENNSYLVANIA				REGION				UNITED STATES			
E. Average Cost per User of Service and Percent of Recipients Using Each Service##	CHILDREN	ADULTS		CHILDREN	ADULTS		CHILDREN	ADULTS		CHILDREN	ADULTS		
	<21			<21			<21			<21			
	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	Average Cost	% Use+	
Physician Services	\$150	73%	\$256	62%	\$145	63%	\$238	62%	\$228	70%	\$375	72%	
Dental Services	\$95	29%	\$92	21%	\$144	29%	\$179	26%	\$142	22%	\$171	14%	
Other Practitioners	\$57	13%	\$72	15%	\$889	12%	\$153	22%	\$297	11%	\$121	21%	
EPSDT	\$227	27%	\$184	0%	\$191	32%	\$48	0%	\$154	34%	\$67	1%	
Family Planning Services	\$129	4%	\$222	11%	\$174	4%	\$260	13%	\$126	4%	\$230	12%	
Rural Health Clinics	\$191	7%	\$222	5%	\$191	2%	\$222	1%	\$195	3%	\$207	2%	
Other Clinics	\$871	8%	\$813	12%	\$634	13%	\$1,706	21%	\$434	15%	\$1,014	16%	
Outpatient Hospital	\$193	57%	\$319	47%	\$387	48%	\$755	51%	\$285	45%	\$524	50%	
Inpatient Hospital	\$4,088	13%	\$4,746	20%	\$6,074	13%	\$8,799	22%	\$4,572	11%	\$4,784	22%	
Nursing Home/Intermed. Care	\$63,019	0%	\$24,290	13%	\$72,598	0%	\$33,002	12%	\$48,455	0%	\$19,372	11%	
Mental/Psych. Hospital Care	\$12,585	1%	\$33,319	0%	\$26,092	1%	\$69,510	0%	\$19,303	0%	\$47,700	0%	
Home Health Care	\$2,071	1%	\$1,186	2%	\$2,086	4%	\$14,285	9%	\$2,285	2%	\$6,419	6%	
Lab and X-Ray	\$45	29%	\$87	42%	\$34	31%	\$74	42%	\$54	35%	\$119	45%	
Drug	\$148	78%	\$846	81%	\$124	70%	\$758	73%	\$116	69%	\$630	76%	
Other Services	\$234	17%	\$478	18%	\$708	26%	\$933	33%	\$517	24%	\$759	35%	

III. MEDICAID PROGRAM CHARACTERISTICS

A. ELIGIBILITY EXPANSIONS, 1996

- Y Has PENNSYLVANIA adopted Medicaid eligibility expansion options beyond the federal mandates? (42)  
(All states cover pregnant women and children to age 6 up to 133% of the Federal Poverty Level and children through age 12 up to 100% of the federal poverty level, as of October 1, 1995.)
- 185% Covers pregnant women and infants to what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?
- 100% Covers children to what percent of the federal poverty level?
- 13-16 To what age?
- N Are these expansions financed by Section 1902(r)(2) of the Social Security Act? (16)
- N Are these expansions funded by a Medicaid 1115 waiver? (11)

- Y Has PENNSYLVANIA adopted presumptive eligibility for pregnant women? (31)
- Y Has PENNSYLVANIA adopted expedited eligibility for pregnant women? (29)
- Y Has PENNSYLVANIA waived assets test for pregnant women and children? (46)
- N Has PENNSYLVANIA adopted a mail-in application procedure? (27)
- Y Has PENNSYLVANIA adopted a shortened application procedure? (43)
- Y Has PENNSYLVANIA adopted a newborn referral form? (30)

B. MEDICALLY NEEDY, 1995

- Y Are the medically needy covered in PENNSYLVANIA? (36)
- 44% To what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?
- N Do the medically needy receive the same optional services as the categorically needy? (25)

C. ADDITIONAL STATE-FUNDED INSURANCE PROGRAMS FOR CHILDREN, 1995

- Y Has PENNSYLVANIA adopted a program to provide insurance coverage to uninsured children? (13)
- 6-16 To what maximum age does program apply? Y Are preventive services covered? (13)
- 185% To what percent of the Federal Poverty Level?\* Y Are all primary services covered? (13)
- Y Are all hospital services covered? (8)

Note: Total number of states with each program characteristic in parentheses.

'Y' Yes. 'N' No. 'NA' Not Applicable.

## Data for Rhode Island are from FY 1989; Regional and US estimates do not include Rhode Island data.

+ Percents do not sum to 100 because recipients use many services; when less than .5% use a service, it is rounded to 0%.

\* In Pennsylvania, cost sharing begins at 185% of the Federal Poverty Level to 235%.

IV. EPSDT Program Characteristics

A. EPSDT REIMBURSEMENT DATA, 1994

- \$65 Flat rate state reimbursement for EPSDT screens
- NA Variable rate state reimbursement for EPSDT screens

B. EPSDT CARE COORDINATION ACTIVITIES\*, 1994

- Y Informing and outreach (28)
- Y Assisting with appointments (28)
- Y Ensuring compliance with periodicity schedules (22)
- Y Missed appointment follow-up (22)
- Y Referral follow-up (24)
- N Assessing other service needs (22)
- N Monitoring eligibility (12)

Note: Total number of states with each program characteristic in parentheses.

'na' Data not available. 'Y' Yes. 'N' No. 'NA' Not Applicable.

\* Unlike 'case management', care coordination deals with the administrative, not the medical, aspects of care.

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REFERENCES:

I. US Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. "Resident Population of States, 1992-1994, by Single Year of Age and Sex." Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1994." Based on data from the HCFA-2082; Medicaid Hospital Expenditures (In-patient Disproportionate Share Hospital Payment, FY 1994), Division of Financial Management.

II. Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1994." Based on data from the HCFA-2082. Intergovernmental Affairs Office. "Medicaid Services State by State, October 1995." National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995."

III. American Academy of Pediatrics. Division of State Government Affairs. "1995 State Legislation Report." National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995." Health Care Financing Administration. Intergovernmental Affairs Office. "Medicaid Services State by State, October 1995."

IV. National Governors' Association. "MCH Update: State Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1995."

Complete sets of the state reports can be purchased by contacting the American Academy of Pediatrics, Department of Research, 141 Northwest Point Blvd., PO. Box 927, Elk Grove Village, Illinois, 60009-0927; (800)433-9016 or (847) 228-5005. Contact Beth Yudkowsky, Division of Health Policy Research, with comments about the report; contact Judy Dolins, Division of State Government Affairs, for Medicaid questions and advocacy advice.