

Medicaid

STATE REPORTS – FY 1997

Kansas



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September 1999



Medicaid State Report

KANSAS, FY 1997 (October 1, 1996 - September 30, 1997)

Division of Health Policy Research

I. MEDICAID ENROLLEES AND EXPENDITURES									
	KANSAS			WEST NORTH CENTRAL REGION~			UNITED STATES		
A. Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP)*	58.9% (FY97)	60.0% (FY99)	72.0% (Enhanced)	58.6% (FY97)	62.1% (FY99)	73.5% (Enhanced)	56.6% (FY97)	60.7% (FY99)	72.5% (Enhanced)
B. Total Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment, 06/30/1997 (% of Total Medicaid Enrollment)	94,430 (51.0% of 185,301 **)			775,459 (46.4% of 1,670,492 **)			14,642,500 (47.5% of 30,813,957 **)		
C. Percent of Births Paid for by Medicaid, 1996***	31.0%			35.2%			38%		
D. FY 1997 and FY 1994-97 Averaged DSH^ Payment	\$61 M		\$21 M	\$835 M		\$666 M	\$15,937 M		\$14,105 M
# E. Enrollee, by Age, FY 1997	<u>Enrollees</u>		<u>Percent</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>		<u>Percent</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>		<u>Percent</u>
All Enrollees	261,429		100.0%	2,295,244		100.0%	40,327,268		100.0%
Children Under Age 21	152,788		58.4%	1,354,869		59.0%	22,729,432		56.4%
Under Age 6	64,257		24.6%	544,122		23.7%	9,643,356		23.9%
Infants	11,733		4.5%	106,547		4.6%	2,112,346		5.2%
Age 1 Through 5	52,524		20.1%	437,575		19.1%	7,531,010		18.7%
Age 6 Through 20	88,531		33.9%	810,747		35.3%	13,086,076		32.4%
## F. Percent Enrollees and Expenditures^^ by Eligibility Category, FY 1997	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>\$Per Enrollee</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>\$Per Enrollee</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>\$Per Enrollee</u>
All Enrollees	261,429	\$932 M	\$3,564	2,295,244	\$8,383 M	\$3,652	40,327,268	\$137,720 M	\$3,415
Children^^^	52.2%	17.5%	\$1,186	54.4%	15.2%	\$1,015	51.4%	16.7%	\$1,132
Categorically Needy - Cash	16.2%	5.1%	\$1,105	19.5%	4.7%	\$888	21.4%	6.6%	\$1,081
Categorically Needy - Noncash	25.2%	6.1%	\$854	22.1%	4.0%	\$656	15.4%	4.2%	\$950
Medically Needy	1.0%	1.5%	\$5,279	0.7%	0.4%	\$1,943	5.3%	1.8%	\$1,199
Other	9.7%	4.8%	\$1,753	12.2%	6.1%	\$1,815	9.3%	4.0%	\$1,510
Adults	19.0%	7.5%	\$1,389	19.0%	7.5%	\$1,431	20.6%	10.9%	\$1,844
Categorically Needy - Cash	9.6%	3.8%	\$1,394	10.1%	4.0%	\$1,431	10.2%	5.4%	\$1,834
Categorically Needy - Noncash	4.3%	2.5%	\$2,032	2.8%	1.3%	\$1,639	3.6%	2.4%	\$2,271
Medically Needy	0.1%	0.1%	\$1,601	0.8%	0.4%	\$1,663	2.6%	1.4%	\$1,798
Other	4.8%	1.1%	\$797	5.3%	1.9%	\$1,287	4.1%	1.8%	\$1,523
Blind and Disabled	17.7%	45.3%	\$9,020	14.9%	41.0%	\$10,001	16.6%	43.4%	\$9,152
Aged	11.2%	29.7%	\$9,383	11.6%	36.3%	\$11,422	11.4%	29.0%	\$8,917

Notes: ~ Includes IA, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE & SD. * US averages of FY97 FMAP are weighted by FY97 expenditures. FY99 and Enhanced FMAPs are unweighted. ** Enrollment on 06/30/97 was 70.9% of total annual enrollment reported to HCFA on Form 2082 for FY 1997. *** Data unavailable for HI and VA. Data for AR, CT, GA, MT, NH & WV are from 1995 and not included in region and US averages. ^ Disproportionate Share Hospital Payments. # Enrollee by age data for HI are from FY 1996 and did not include managed care enrollees. ## Enrollees and expenditures by eligibility category data for AZ, HI, OK and TN are from FY 1996 and not included in regional and US averages. HI did not report managed care enrollee and expenditures data on Form HCFA-2082 in FY 1996. ^^ Includes Medicaid vendor payments, health plan premiums, capitation and HMO payments reported by the states to HCFA on Form HCFA-2082. ^^ As defined by HCFA based on age and other factors. 'na' Data unavailable. 'NA' Not Applicable.

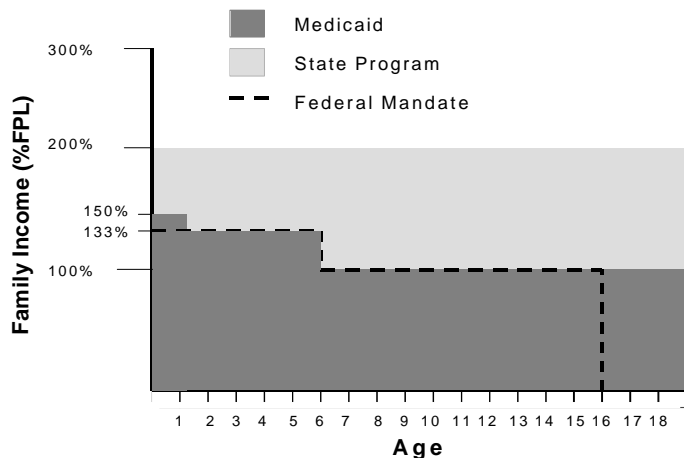
I. CONTINUED	KANSAS				WEST NORTH CENTRAL REGION				UNITED STATES			
	<u>CHILDREN Under 21</u>		<u>ADULTS</u>		<u>CHILDREN Under 21</u>		<u>ADULTS</u>		<u>CHILDREN Under 21</u>		<u>ADULTS</u>	
#G. FFS* Payments by Age and Type of Service												
Physician Services	1.6%	2.7%	1.6%	2.6%	2.1%	3.6%						
Dental Services	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%						
Other Practitioners	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%						
EPSDT**	1.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%						
Family Planning Services	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%						
Rural Health Clinics	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%						
Other Clinics	2.5%	1.5%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	2.4%						
Outpatient Hospital	0.5%	0.9%	1.3%	2.8%	1.6%	3.4%						
Inpatient Hospital	6.2%	7.8%	5.3%	7.3%	6.3%	12.2%						
Nursing Home/Intermediate Care	0.6%	34.2%	0.8%	39.8%	0.7%	32.1%						
Mental/Psychiatric Hospital Care	0.9%	1.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.9%	0.7%						
Home Health Care	1.6%	14.6%	1.8%	10.1%	1.4%	8.6%						
Lab and X-Ray	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%						
Drug	1.9%	9.4%	1.4%	9.3%	1.4%	8.3%						
Other Services***	6.7%	1.6%	3.6%	5.9%	3.5%	5.5%						
Total	25.0%	75.0%	19.2%	80.8%	21.5%	78.5%						
#H. Average FFS* Payments per User of Service and Percent of Enrollees Using Each Service												
	Per-user	%Use+	Per-user	%Use+	Per-user	%Use+	Per-user	%Use+	Per-user	%Use+	Per-user	%Use+
Physician Services	\$167	57.2%	\$370	61.8%	\$217	43.2%	\$366	59.3%	\$248	45.7%	\$428	57.9%
Dental Services	\$171	22.4%	\$142	0.9%	\$131	17.6%	\$171	20.2%	\$166	17.5%	\$191	11.0%
Other Practitioners	\$135	13.1%	\$113	15.0%	\$240	10.3%	\$148	25.5%	\$264	8.1%	\$151	18.3%
EPSDT**	\$115	53.0%	\$538	1.2%	\$219	24.0%	\$342	0.6%	\$255	27.5%	\$115	0.6%
Family Planning Services	\$97	3.2%	\$275	9.7%	\$105	2.7%	\$199	8.1%	\$123	2.6%	\$233	8.4%
Rural Health Clinics	\$166	12.6%	\$137	11.6%	\$178	6.7%	\$200	7.1%	\$202	3.6%	\$233	3.3%
Other Clinics	\$591	25.4%	\$701	17.6%	\$259	15.9%	\$339	22.4%	\$552	9.9%	\$1,266	13.5%
Outpatient Hospital	\$101	31.8%	\$217	33.5%	\$301	25.8%	\$562	42.0%	\$304	28.0%	\$591	39.8%
Inpatient Hospital	\$3,637	10.2%	\$4,479	14.7%	\$3,984	7.6%	\$4,134	14.7%	\$4,628	7.3%	\$5,029	16.9%
Nursing Home/Intermediate Care	\$65,080	0.1%	\$17,034	17.0%	\$48,484	0.1%	\$19,523	16.9%	\$58,410	0.1%	\$23,922	9.3%
Mental/Psychiatric Hospital Care	\$5,833	0.9%	\$8,676	1.2%	\$14,386	0.2%	\$16,443	0.2%	\$19,642	0.3%	\$31,204	0.2%
Home Health Care	\$4,447	2.1%	\$10,518	11.7%	\$3,862	2.6%	\$5,873	14.3%	\$3,554	2.1%	\$7,582	7.8%
Lab and X-Ray	\$37	23.5%	\$66	40.1%	\$58	14.4%	\$92	32.0%	\$60	20.6%	\$122	34.3%
Drug	\$202	57.7%	\$1,062	75.1%	\$182	45.0%	\$1,130	68.4%	\$165	45.4%	\$984	58.9%
Other Services***	\$2,164	18.7%	\$681	19.6%	\$1,065	19.3%	\$1,493	32.8%	\$818	22.7%	\$1,172	32.4%
All Services	\$1,737	86.5%	\$6,882	92.0%	\$1,594	69.3%	\$7,554	88.6%	\$1,523	76.5%	\$6,352	86.5%

Notes: # FFS payments by type of service data for HI, OK and TN are from FY 1996 and not included in regional and US averages. Utilization by type of service data for HI, OK and TN are from FY 1996 and not included in regional and US averages. When less than 0.05% of expenditures is accounted for by a type of service, it is rounded to 0.0%. * FFS (fee-for-service) payments. Except for Tennessee, which appears to be reporting capitation payments as Vendor Payments for Other services, payments in Sections G and H do not include i) DSH payments(15.9 Billion), and ii) health plan premiums, capitation and HMO payments(14.1 Billion). FFS payments totaled \$124 Billion nationally in FY 1997. ** EPSDT services are known to be under-reported in many states due to complexities in the reporting process. *** Any other medical or remedial care recognized under state law and specified by the Secretary, including but not limited to transportation, physical and occupational therapy, dentures, prosthetic devices, rehabilitative and hospice services. Note that Tennessee includes capitation, HMO and plan premium payments as expenditures for Other Services. + Percents may sum to exceed 100 because enrollees may use multiple services. Service recipients in managed care plans may not be counted. 'na' Data unavailable. 'NA' Not applicable.

I. CONTINUED	KANSAS			WEST NORTH CENTRAL REGION			UNITED STATES		
# I. Enrollee Under Age 21, by Race and Age, FY 1997	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Percent</u>		<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Percent</u>		<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Non-hispanic White	97,773	64.0%		890,023	65.7%		9,292,048	40.9%	
Ages 0 Through 5	40,556	41.5%		363,521	40.8%		3,943,710	42.4%	
Ages 6 Through 20	57,217	58.5%		526,503	59.2%		5,348,339	57.6%	
Non-hispanic Black	32,516	21.3%		288,412	21.3%		6,626,394	29.2%	
Ages 0 Through 5	12,485	38.4%		108,063	37.5%		2,640,572	39.8%	
Ages 6 Through 20	20,031	61.6%		180,350	62.5%		3,985,823	60.2%	
Hispanic	15,773	10.3%		64,889	4.8%		4,699,339	20.7%	
Ages 0 Through 5	8,177	51.8%		32,912	50.7%		2,201,446	46.8%	
Ages 6 Through 20	7,596	48.2%		31,977	49.3%		2,497,893	53.2%	
Other	6,726	4.4%		111,543	8.2%		2,111,649	9.3%	
Ages 0 Through 5	3,039	45.2%		39,626	35.5%		857,628	40.6%	
Ages 6 Through 20	3,687	54.8%		71,917	64.5%		1,254,021	59.4%	
II. POPULATION AND CHILD HEALTH DATA									
A. Total Population, 1997	2,607,810	100.0%		18,654,024	100.0%		267,645,341	100.0%	
Under Age 21	813,446	31.2%		5,698,900	30.6%		80,988,943	30.3%	
Under Age 6	220,592	8.5%		1,522,952	8.2%		23,259,546	8.7%	
Infants	35,996	1.4%		249,942	1.3%		3,810,851	1.4%	
Age 1 Through 5	184,596	7.1%		1,273,010	6.8%		19,448,695	7.3%	
Age 6 Through 20	592,854	22.7%		4,175,948	22.4%		57,729,397	21.6%	
Age 21 and Older	1,794,364	68.8%		12,955,124	69.4%		186,656,398	69.7%	
B. Infant Mortality, Low Birth Weight and Prenatal Care, 1996	<u>Total</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Other</u>
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	8.3	7.2	16.6	7.1	6.1	13.7	7.3	6.1	12.1
Neonatal Mortality	5.5	4.7	11.4	4.3	3.7	8.5	4.8	4.0	7.8
Postneonatal Mortality	2.8	2.5	5.2	2.8	2.4	5.1	2.5	2.1	4.3
% Low Birth Weight Infants									
Under 2500 Grams	6.9%	6.4%	10.7%	6.6%	6.0%	11.2%	7.4%	6.3%	11.5%
Under 1500 Grams	1.4%	1.2%	2.6%	1.2%	1.2%	1.7%	1.4%	1.1%	2.5%
% Not Receiving Prenatal Care									
In First Trimester	14.5%	13.6%	22.0%	15.0%	13.2%	28.7%	18.1%	16.0%	26.7%
Until Third Trimester or Not At All	2.6%	2.4%	4.6%	2.9%	2.3%	7.2%	4.0%	3.3%	6.7%
C. % Population Without Access to Primary Care Provider, 1996	8.8%			13.9%			16.3%		
D. Counties Designated Medically Underserved Areas*, 1996	79	(75.2%)		466	(75.4%)		2,470	(82.3%)	
E. Counties Designated Health Professional Shortage Areas*, 1996	42	(40.0%)		315	(51.0%)		1,925	(65.4%)	

Notes: # Race may not be reported consistently across state. Maine, for example, reported all enrollees as 'Other'. Data for HI are from FY 1996, do not include managed care enrollees and are not included in regional and US summaries. * Defined by the Bureau of Primary Health Care. Procedures and criteria for designation are available at " <http://www.bphc.hrsa.dhhs.gov/dsd/dsd11.htm#contents>".

III. MEDICAID AND SCHIP PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY BASED ON FAMILY INCOME AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL (%FPL), AUGUST 1999



A. Title XIX Medicaid Eligibility and Expansions

By federal mandate, all states must cover pregnant women and children to age 6 to 133% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) and children through age 15 up to 100% FPL, as of October 1, 1998.

In addition, 1996 federal welfare legislation requires states to use the AFDC income eligibility levels in effect as of July 16, 1996 to determine Medicaid eligibility. This establishes a state specific minimum eligibility level for poor children ages 16 through 18 (40% FPL for the state of Kansas, an equivalent of \$5552 for a family of 3 in 1999).

Kansas expanded its Title XIX Medicaid program to 150% FPL for pregnant women and infants and to 100% FPL for children ages 16 through 18. [41] The Medically Needy were covered to 44% FPL in 1997. [34] Brackets ([]) indicate total number of states with expansions or Medically Needy programs.

An estimated 34.5%[^] of 77K uninsured children under age 19 in the state of Kansas were Medicaid eligible but unenrolled during 1997. A full report of Medicaid and SCHIP eligibility of uninsured children in the states can be downloaded from 'http://www.aap.org/advocacy/stateelg99.htm'.

B. Title XXI Medicaid/SCHIP Program Eligibility:

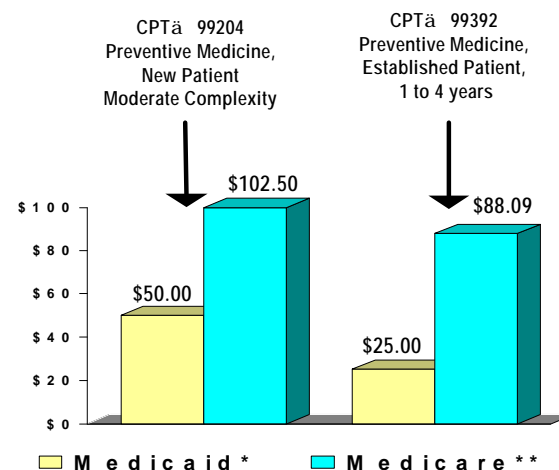
Health Wave, Kansas's Title XXI state program, covers infants from 150% to 200% FPL, children ages 1 through 5 from 133% to 200% FPL and children ages 6 through 18 from 100% to 200% FPL. Dec 98 - Jun 99 Title XXI program enrollment figures are available by state on the Kaiser Family Foundation website, at 'http://207.22.102.105/content/1999/2153/'.

More information about Medicaid and SCHIP activities in the states are available from reports published by the AAP's Department of Chapter and State Affairs: the SCHIP Update, available at "http://www.aap.org/advocacy/schiprep.htm", and the Access Issues section of the 1998 State Legislation Report, available at 'http://www.aap.org/advocacy/98statelegprpt.pdf'.

[^] Standard error is greater than 20% of estimate due to small state sample. Interpret with caution.

IV. MEDICAID SERVICES REIMBURSEMENT

Comparison of 1998/1999 Medicaid* and Medicare Reimbursement Rates for Two Services Commonly Used by Pediatricians**



* State level data reported by Kansas to the AAP in the 1998/1999 Medicaid Reimbursement Survey. ** Medicare Payment Schedule™ Physician's Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) five-digit codes, nomenclature and other data are copyright 1998 American Medical Association (AMA). All Rights Reserved. No fee schedules, basic unit, relative values or related listings are included in CPT. The American Academy of Pediatrics and the AMA assume no liability for the data contained herein.

A report compiled by the AAP's Division of Health Policy Research documents state reimbursement rates for more than 100 services commonly used by pediatricians. This report shows that services provided under Medicaid are typically reimbursed at 20 to 50 percent less than the same services provided under Medicare. The full report can be downloaded from "http://www.aap.org/research/medreim.htm".

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- II B. Monthly Vital Statistics Report, Vol. 46, No. 11(S), September 11, 1997. National Vital Statistics Report, Vol. 47, No. 9, November 10, 1998. National Center for Health Statistics, Center for Disease Control. Additional statistics provided by staff from the NCHS Mortality and Natality Statistics Branches.
- II C-E. HRSA State Profiles. Health Resources and Services Administration, April 1999. Downloadable from <http://www.hrsa.gov/profiles.htm> .

- III A-B. "Medicaid and SCHIP Income Eligibility Guidelines for Children" and "Title XXI Medicaid Expansion Population and Date of Implementation", reports published by the Department of Chapter and State Affairs, American Academy of Pediatrics, August 1999. State Facts: Health Needs and Medicaid Financing. The Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured, February 1998. American Academy of Pediatrics analysis of March Demographic File, Current Population Survey, 1998.

- IV. 1998/1999 Medicaid Reimbursement Survey, American Academy of Pediatrics, 1999.

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