

Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP

Survey of Fellows of the American Academy of Pediatrics, 2000



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This report includes Pediatricians in
Direct Patient Care

American Academy of Pediatrics





PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Alaska

*Survey of AAP Members, 2000*¹

	<u>Alaska</u>	<u>Pacific</u> (Region includes: AK, CA, HI, OR & WA)	<u>US</u>
<u>Survey Sample</u>			
Number of Non-federal Pediatricians (1998) ²	78	8,470	54,988
AAP Fellows Surveyed	75	1,256	13,050
Survey Response Rate	76.0%	68.4%	66.8%
Surveys Included in this Report ¹	50	707	7,149
<u>Medicaid Enrollment and Expenditures, FY 1998</u> ³			
Total Medicaid Enrollees	87,873	7,914,281	40,377,603
Percent Child Enrollees ⁴	59.7%	55.8%	56.1%
Total Medicaid Payments	\$330 M	\$18,496 M	\$142,058 M
Percent Payments to Children ⁴	37.5%	26.4%	23.3%
Average Payments per Child Enrollee	\$2,361	\$1,091	\$1,449
<u>Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP</u>			
Currently Participate in Medicaid / SCHIP	95.9% / NS	84.5% / 82.4%	89.2% / 88.6%
Percent who accept ALL Medicaid/ SCHIP / Private Patients	<u>Medicaid</u> 82.2% <u>SCHIP</u> NS <u>Private</u> 73.3%	<u>Medicaid</u> 58.6% <u>SCHIP</u> 55.9% <u>Private</u> 73.9%	<u>Medicaid</u> 67.2% <u>SCHIP</u> 68.9% <u>Private</u> 76.5%
with Patient Caseload At Capacity	79.3% ~ NS 69.0% ~	51.0% 52.0% 68.7%	64.4% 67.0% 73.3%
with Patient Caseload Under Capacity	91.7% ~ NS 83.3% ~	63.4% 59.9% 87.9%	68.6% 72.0% 86.1%
with Patient Caseload Over Capacity	75.0% ~ NS 75.0% ~	74.2% 65.5% 69.6%	72.3% 71.3% 73.4%
<u>Medicaid Reimbursement and Participation</u>			
Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead ⁵	56.5%	10.5%	11.4%
Medicaid payments Do Not Cover Overhead	21.7%	53.7%	53.3%
<i>Do not know whether Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead</i>	21.7%	35.8%	35.4%
Percent who will see more Medicaid patients with Increased Reimbursement	32.6%	28.0%	29.4%
Percentage of Customary Fee for Well-child Visit Needed to:			
Accept More, or any, Medicaid patients	87.3%	79.8%	81.5%
Accept All Medicaid patients	87.0%	85.7%	86.2%

1 - Report based on a national total of 7149 returned survey. 2 - AMA Master File 1998. 3 - HCFA2082, FY 1998. Data for Oklahoma is based on fee-for-service payments per child recipient for 1997 and are not included in the regional and state totals. 4 - Under Age 21. 5 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients.

~ Interpret with caution - either standard error is greater than 20% of estimated average, or 95% Confidence Interval exceeds plus/minus 10 percentage points of estimated proportion, or data is not available.

'NS' No SCHIP program.

PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Alaska

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)¹

	<u>Alaska</u>	<u>Pacific</u> (Region includes: AK, CA, HI, OR & WA)	<u>US</u>
<u>Reasons for Limiting Participation in Medicaid</u>			
<i>Percent Pediatricians who rated reason "Very Important"</i>			
Low Reimbursement	48.9%	61.3%	58.0%
Paperwork Concerns	37.8%	43.0%	40.5%
Unpredictable Payments	33.3%	38.4%	39.6%
Payment Delays	26.7%	30.5%	34.3%
Missed Appointments	27.3%	25.9%	32.0%
Increasing State Managed Care Requirements	20.0%	31.5%	30.4%
Medicaid Program Too Complex	22.7%	33.0%	27.7%
Emergency Room Use	20.0%	22.0%	27.4%
Medicaid Patients Less Compliant	17.8%	24.5%	26.6%
Regulations Interfere with Quality Medical Care	6.7%	22.2%	19.9%
<u>Managed Care Plans Requiring Medicaid Patients</u> ³			
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Required	4.5%	7.3%	9.1%
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Not Required	43.2%	35.0%	34.2%
<i>Do not know</i>	52.3%	57.7%	56.7%
<u>Medicaid Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	0.0%	55.6%	32.4%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	27.3%	29.7%	42.3%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	68.2%	13.1%	21.9%
Other	4.5%	1.7%	3.4%
<u>SCHIP Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	NS	59.0%	31.6%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	NS	32.7%	47.0%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	NS	5.1%	17.5%
Other	NS	3.1%	3.9%

1 - Report based on a national total of 7149 returned surveys. 2 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients. 3 - Percent of pediatricians who report that some managed care plans in their community require physicians to accept Medicaid patients in order to accept private patients.

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Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued) ¹

	<u>Alaska</u>	<u>Pacific</u> (Region includes: AK, CA, HI, OR & WA)	<u>US</u>
<u>Patient Source of Payment</u>			
Commercial Insurance	45.3%	59.7%	57.4%
Medicaid	36.4%	28.7%	30.4%
SCHIP (if separate from Medicaid)	NS	3.2%	2.8%
Medicare	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%
Uninsured	15.8%	6.8%	7.7%
<i>Percent of Services to Uninsured Patients that are Uncompensated:</i>	26.6%	36.0%	41.6%
<u>Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	3.4%	42.5%	28.2%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	11.0%	27.9%	39.4%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	77.3%	23.3%	27.0%
Other	8.2%	6.2%	5.3%
<u>Patient Caseload</u>			
At Capacity	64.6%	54.7%	57.1%
Under Capacity	25.0%	24.7%	24.3%
Over Capacity	10.4%	20.6%	18.5%
<i>Average Number of Patients in Practice</i>	2,899	3,268	3,893
<u>Work Load</u>			
At Capacity	70.8%	56.7%	57.7%
Under Capacity	22.9%	19.5%	20.7%
Over Capacity	6.3%	23.9%	21.6%
<u>Practice Location</u>			
Large Metropolitan (Population 1 Million or Above)	0.0%	49.3%	37.4%
Small Metropolitan (Population 50K to 1 Million)	66.7%	37.8%	40.7%
Nonmetropolitan (Population Between 2.5K to 50 K)	29.2%	12.4%	19.5%
Rural (Population 2.5 K or Under)	4.2%	0.4%	2.4%

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Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued) ¹

	<u>Alaska</u>	<u>Pacific</u> (Region includes: AK, CA, HI, OR & WA)	<u>US</u>
<u>Primary Setting</u>			
Self-Employed Solo Practice	20.0%	15.1%	11.1%
Two Physician Practice	2.0%	5.0%	6.8%
Pediatric Group Practice	38.0%	26.5%	31.8%
Multispecialty Group	14.0%	14.6%	14.3%
HMO (Staff Model)	0.0%	12.9%	3.6%
Medical School	0.0%	10.2%	12.9%
Non-government Hospital	2.0%	3.9%	7.2%
Government Hospital or Clinic	14.0%	8.3%	6.7%
Other Setting	10.0%	3.5%	5.6%
<u>Percent Time Spent in Professional Activity</u>²			
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>
	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>
Direct Patient Care	84.2%	47	83.7%
	<i>47</i>	<i>662</i>	83.3%
Self-employed	88.5%	28	84.1%
	<i>28</i>	<i>346</i>	85.9%
Other than Self-employed	67.2%	22	74.9%
	<i>22</i>	<i>350</i>	73.7%
Administration	19.9%	28	16.0%
	<i>28</i>	<i>384</i>	13.8%
Academic Medicine	5.5%	8	15.7%
	<i>8</i>	<i>197</i>	15.8%
Research	5.0%	1	10.0%
	<i>1</i>	<i>84</i>	15.1%
Fellowship Training	4.3%	3	14.3%
	<i>3</i>	<i>28</i>	13.0%
Other Activity	65.0%	2	10.5%
	<i>2</i>	<i>47</i>	15.0%
	<i>456</i>		
<u>Percent Time Spent in (Sub)Specialty</u>²			
General Pediatrics	85.2%	46	86.2%
	<i>46</i>	<i>583</i>	88.1%
Other Specialty / Subspecialty Area	60.1%	17	64.0%
	<i>17</i>	<i>265</i>	71.1%
	<i>2,646</i>		
<u>Gender</u>			
Male	64.0%		54.3%
			53.7%
Female	36.0%		45.7%
			46.3%
<u>Age</u>			
Under 45	40.0%		48.3%
			52.7%
45 or Above	60.0%		51.7%
			47.3%
Mean Age	47.6		45.3
			44.6

1 - Report based on a national total of 7149 returned surveys.

2 - Percent time spent in professional activity during a typical workweek. Only non-zero entries are included in the average percents. Therefore the data reflect only those who reported any activities in the specified category. Number of unweighted cases contributing to the average are italicized.

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