

Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP

Survey of Fellows of the American Academy of Pediatrics, 2000



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Indiana

This report includes Pediatricians in
Direct Patient Care

American Academy of Pediatrics





PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Indiana

*Survey of AAP Members, 2000*¹

	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>East North Central</u> (Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	<u>US</u>
<u>Survey Sample</u>			
Number of Non-federal Pediatricians (1998) ²	716	8,016	54,988
AAP Fellows Surveyed	305	1,601	13,050
Survey Response Rate	66.9%	65.6%	66.8%
Surveys Included in this Report ¹	171	867	7,149
<u>Medicaid Enrollment and Expenditures, FY 1998</u> ³			
Total Medicaid Enrollees	610,146	5,689,616	40,377,603
Percent Child Enrollees ⁴	61.0%	57.9%	56.1%
Total Medicaid Payments	\$2,564 M	\$21,409 M	\$142,058 M
Percent Payments to Children ⁴	20.8%	22.1%	23.3%
Average Payments per Child Enrollee	\$1,428	\$1,408	\$1,449
<u>Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP</u>			
Currently Participate in Medicaid / SCHIP	94.1% / NS	93.9% / 89.2%	89.2% / 88.6%
Percent who accept ALL Medicaid/ SCHIP / Private Patients	<u>Medicaid</u> 57.5% <u>SCHIP</u> NS <u>Private</u> 66.7%	<u>Medicaid</u> 66.9% <u>SCHIP</u> 66.9% <u>Private</u> 75.7%	<u>Medicaid</u> 67.2% <u>SCHIP</u> 68.9% <u>Private</u> 76.5%
with Patient Caseload At Capacity	48.7% ~ NS 58.8% ~	63.5% 63.4% 72.1%	64.4% 67.0% 73.3%
with Patient Caseload Under Capacity	69.4% ~ NS 83.7% ~	70.4% 70.3% 84.5%	68.6% 72.0% 86.1%
with Patient Caseload Over Capacity	66.7% ~ NS 61.9% ~	70.0% 70.7% 70.7%	72.3% 71.3% 73.4%
<u>Medicaid Reimbursement and Participation</u>			
Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead ⁵	10.0%	4.9%	11.4%
Medicaid payments Do Not Cover Overhead	54.4%	60.3%	53.3%
<i>Do not know whether Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead</i>	35.6%	34.8%	35.4%
Percent who will see more Medicaid patients with Increased Reimbursement	33.7%	28.7%	29.4%
Percentage of Customary Fee for Well-child Visit Needed to:			
Accept More, or any, Medicaid patients	83.7%	78.9%	81.5%
Accept All Medicaid patients	90.8%	85.0%	86.2%

1 - Report based on a national total of 7149 returned survey. 2 - AMA Master File 1998. 3 - HCFA2082, FY 1998. Data for Oklahoma is based on fee-for-service payments per child recipient for 1997 and are not included in the regional and state totals. 4 - Under Age 21. 5 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients.

~ Interpret with caution - either standard error is greater than 20% of estimated average, or 95% Confidence Interval exceeds plus/minus 10 percentage points of estimated proportion, or data is not available.

'NS' No SCHIP program.

PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Indiana

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)¹

	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>East North Central</u> (Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	<u>US</u>
<u>Reasons for Limiting Participation in Medicaid</u>			
<i>Percent Pediatricians who rated reason "Very Important"</i>			
Low Reimbursement	70.0%	61.3%	58.0%
Paperwork Concerns	38.1%	35.4%	40.5%
Unpredictable Payments	46.5%	44.3%	39.6%
Payment Delays	39.0%	40.5%	34.3%
Missed Appointments	38.5%	35.9%	32.0%
Increasing State Managed Care Requirements	32.9%	27.7%	30.4%
Medicaid Program Too Complex	24.7%	23.4%	27.7%
Emergency Room Use	26.7%	29.7%	27.4%
Medicaid Patients Less Compliant	33.5%	26.6%	26.6%
Regulations Interfere with Quality Medical Care	19.4%	19.9%	19.9%
<u>Managed Care Plans Requiring Medicaid Patients</u> ³			
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Required	1.2%	7.9%	9.1%
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Not Required	44.3%	34.4%	34.2%
<i>Do not know</i>	54.5%	57.6%	56.7%
<u>Medicaid Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	26.7%	27.1%	32.4%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	57.0%	42.3%	42.3%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	13.8%	26.1%	21.9%
Other	2.6%	4.4%	3.4%
<u>SCHIP Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	NS	17.4%	31.6%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	NS	43.9%	47.0%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	NS	31.6%	17.5%
Other	NS	7.1%	3.9%

1 - Report based on a national total of 7149 returned surveys. 2 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients. 3 - Percent of pediatricians who report that some managed care plans in their community require physicians to accept Medicaid patients in order to accept private patients.

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PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Indiana

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)¹

	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>East North Central</u> (Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	<u>US</u>
<u>Patient Source of Payment</u>			
Commercial Insurance	58.4%	58.5%	57.4%
Medicaid	29.1%	30.1%	30.4%
SCHIP (if separate from Medicaid)	NS	1.6%	2.8%
Medicare	2.3%	2.7%	1.7%
Uninsured	9.9%	7.1%	7.7%
<i>Percent of Services to Uninsured Patients that are Uncompensated:</i>	33.6%	45.0%	41.6%
<u>Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	16.0%	24.2%	28.2%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	44.3%	39.6%	39.4%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	34.0%	31.8%	27.0%
Other	5.7%	4.4%	5.3%
<u>Patient Caseload</u>			
At Capacity	55.4%	54.6%	57.1%
Under Capacity	31.3%	28.8%	24.3%
Over Capacity	13.3%	16.5%	18.5%
<i>Average Number of Patients in Practice</i>	2,999	3,403	3,893
<u>Work Load</u>			
At Capacity	55.8%	55.9%	57.7%
Under Capacity	28.5%	25.0%	20.7%
Over Capacity	15.8%	19.0%	21.6%
<u>Practice Location</u>			
Large Metropolitan (Population 1 Million or Above)	33.3%	40.9%	37.4%
Small Metropolitan (Population 50K to 1 Million)	41.7%	40.0%	40.7%
Nonmetropolitan (Population Between 2.5K to 50 K)	24.4%	18.0%	19.5%
Rural (Population 2.5 K or Under)	0.6%	1.1%	2.4%

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PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Indiana

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)¹

	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>East North Central</u> (Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	<u>US</u>
<u>Primary Setting</u>			
Self-Employed Solo Practice	13.0%	8.9%	11.1%
Two Physician Practice	10.1%	6.6%	6.8%
Pediatric Group Practice	24.3%	24.3%	31.8%
Multispecialty Group	19.5%	22.6%	14.3%
HMO (Staff Model)	1.2%	1.7%	3.6%
Medical School	17.2%	15.8%	12.9%
Non-government Hospital	7.1%	9.4%	7.2%
Government Hospital or Clinic	4.7%	4.6%	6.7%
Other Setting	3.0%	6.1%	5.6%
<u>Percent Time Spent in Professional Activity²</u>			
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>
			<u>N</u>
Direct Patient Care	85.1%	163	81.7%
Self-employed	91.5%	79	85.6%
Other than Self-employed	72.9%	91	71.3%
Administration	12.4%	89	14.5%
Academic Medicine	13.9%	46	15.9%
Research	19.9%	25	16.1%
Fellowship Training	7.3%	11	10.9%
Other Activity	9.7%	10	17.3%
<u>Percent Time Spent in (Sub)Specialty²</u>			
General Pediatrics	82.9%	143	86.5%
Other Specialty / Subspecialty Area	73.4%	66	71.6%
<u>Gender</u>			
Male	53.0%		53.7%
Female	47.0%		46.3%
<u>Age</u>			
Under 45	57.1%		52.7%
45 or Above	42.9%		47.3%
Mean Age	44.1		44.6

1 - Report based on a national total of 7149 returned surveys.

2 - Percent time spent in professional activity during a typical workweek. Only non-zero entries are included in the average percents. Therefore the data reflect only those who reported any activities in the specified category. Number of unweighted cases contributing to the average are italicized.

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