

Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP

Survey of Fellows of the American Academy of Pediatrics, 2000



BETH K. YUDKOWSKY, MPH
SUK-FONG S. TANG, PhD
ALICIA M. SISTON, MPH

South Dakota

This report includes Pediatricians in
Direct Patient Care

American Academy of Pediatrics





PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - South Dakota

*Survey of AAP Members, 2000*¹

	<u>South Dakota</u>	<u>West North Central</u>	<u>US</u>
		(Region includes: IA, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE & SD)	
<u>Survey Sample</u>			
Number of Non-federal Pediatricians (1998) ²	65	2,844	54,988
AAP Fellows Surveyed	60	1,499	13,050
Survey Response Rate	70.0%	67.3%	66.8%
Surveys Included in this Report ¹	39	831	7,149
<u>Medicaid Enrollment and Expenditures, FY 1998</u> ³			
Total Medicaid Enrollees	83,111	2,253,058	40,377,603
Percent Child Enrollees ⁴	63.7%	59.3%	56.1%
Total Medicaid Payments	\$356 M	\$9,149 M	\$142,058 M
Percent Payments to Children ⁴	27.8%	23.0%	23.3%
Average Payments per Child Enrollee	\$1,871	\$1,574	\$1,449
<u>Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP</u>			
Currently Participate in Medicaid / SCHIP	100.0% / NS	93.0% / 91.5%	89.2% / 88.6%
Percent who accept ALL Medicaid/ SCHIP / Private Patients	<u>Medicaid</u> 91.9% <u>SCHIP</u> NS <u>Private</u> 86.5%	<u>Medicaid</u> 76.5% <u>SCHIP</u> 74.2% <u>Private</u> 82.6%	<u>Medicaid</u> 67.2% <u>SCHIP</u> 68.9% <u>Private</u> 76.5%
with Patient Caseload At Capacity	85.7% NS 90.5%	72.4% 65.9% 79.0%	64.4% 67.0% 73.3%
with Patient Caseload Under Capacity	100.0% NS 88.9%	79.4% 85.2% 91.4%	68.6% 72.0% 86.1%
with Patient Caseload Over Capacity	100.0% NS 71.4%	81.9% 77.6% 79.9%	72.3% 71.3% 73.4%
<u>Medicaid Reimbursement and Participation</u>			
Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead ⁵	13.5%	8.4%	11.4%
Medicaid payments Do Not Cover Overhead	51.4%	55.3%	53.3%
<i>Do not know whether Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead</i>	35.1%	36.2%	35.4%
Percent who will see more Medicaid patients with Increased Reimbursement	24.3%	24.2%	29.4%
Percentage of Customary Fee for Well-child Visit Needed to:			
Accept More, or any, Medicaid patients	80.2%	84.3%	81.5%
Accept All Medicaid patients	85.6%	89.2%	86.2%

1 - Report based on a national total of 7149 returned survey. 2 - AMA Master File 1998. 3 - HCFA2082, FY 1998. Data for Oklahoma is based on fee-for-service payments per child recipient for 1997 and are not included in the regional and state totals. 4 - Under Age 21. 5 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients.

- Interpret with caution - either standard error is greater than 20% of estimated average, or 95% Confidence Interval exceeds plus/minus 10 percentage points of estimated proportion, or data is not available.

'NS' No SCHIP program.

PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - South Dakota

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)¹

	<u>South Dakota</u>	<u>West North Central</u> (Region includes: IA, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE & SD)	<u>US</u>
<u>Reasons for Limiting Participation in Medicaid</u>			
<i>Percent Pediatricians who rated reason "Very Important"</i>			
Low Reimbursement	66.7%	56.9%	58.0%
Paperwork Concerns	28.6%	36.8%	40.5%
Unpredictable Payments	25.7%	38.9%	39.6%
Payment Delays	25.7%	30.0%	34.3%
Missed Appointments	31.4%	33.2%	32.0%
Increasing State Managed Care Requirements	31.4%	28.4%	30.4%
Medicaid Program Too Complex	19.4%	26.5%	27.7%
Emergency Room Use	27.8%	27.4%	27.4%
Medicaid Patients Less Compliant	16.7%	26.3%	26.6%
Regulations Interfere with Quality Medical Care	17.1%	17.8%	19.9%
<u>Managed Care Plans Requiring Medicaid Patients</u> ³			
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Required	0.0%	6.8%	9.1%
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Not Required	36.1%	31.9%	34.2%
<i>Do not know</i>	63.9%	61.3%	56.7%
<u>Medicaid Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	12.3% [~]	28.9%	32.4%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	53.6% [~]	45.3%	42.3%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	26.0% [~]	21.6%	21.9%
Other	8.1% [~]	4.2%	3.4%
<u>SCHIP Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	NS	14.1%	31.6%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	NS	62.9%	47.0%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	NS	20.9%	17.5%
Other	NS	2.1%	3.9%

1 - Report based on a national total of 7149 returned surveys. 2 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients. 3 - Percent of pediatricians who report that some managed care plans in their community require physicians to accept Medicaid patients in order to accept private patients.

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PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - South Dakota

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued) ¹

	<u>South Dakota</u>	<u>West North Central</u> <small>(Region includes: IA, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE & SD)</small>	<u>US</u>
<u>Patient Source of Payment</u>			
Commercial Insurance	56.5%	62.4%	57.4%
Medicaid	33.7%	27.9%	30.4%
SCHIP (if separate from Medicaid)	NS	1.1%	2.8%
Medicare	1.4%	2.3%	1.7%
Uninsured	7.4%	6.3%	7.7%
<i>Percent of Services to Uninsured Patients that are Uncompensated:</i>	36.5%	44.3%	41.6%
<u>Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	5.9%	25.7%	28.2%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	41.6%	41.7%	39.4%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	51.7%	28.0%	27.0%
Other	0.9%	4.6%	5.3%
<u>Patient Caseload</u>			
At Capacity	57.9%	56.9%	57.1%
Under Capacity	23.7%	24.0%	24.3%
Over Capacity	18.4%	19.1%	18.5%
<i>Average Number of Patients in Practice</i>	3,997	3,325	3,893
<u>Work Load</u>			
At Capacity	57.9%	57.7%	57.7%
Under Capacity	18.4%	21.3%	20.7%
Over Capacity	23.7%	21.0%	21.6%
<u>Practice Location</u>			
Large Metropolitan (Population 1 Million or Above)	0.0%	39.9%	37.4%
Small Metropolitan (Population 50K to 1 Million)	60.5%	41.9%	40.7%
Nonmetropolitan (Population Between 2.5K to 50 K)	36.8%	16.4%	19.5%
Rural (Population 2.5 K or Under)	2.6%	1.8%	2.4%

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Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued) ¹

	<u>South Dakota</u>	<u>West North Central</u>	<u>US</u>
		(Region includes: IA, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE & SD)	
<u>Primary Setting</u>			
Self-Employed Solo Practice	0.0%	4.0%	11.1%
Two Physician Practice	10.5%	3.9%	6.8%
Pediatric Group Practice	21.1%	28.8%	31.8%
Multispecialty Group	39.5%	27.0%	14.3%
HMO (Staff Model)	0.0%	2.9%	3.6%
Medical School	18.4%	15.1%	12.9%
Non-government Hospital	5.3%	8.7%	7.2%
Government Hospital or Clinic	2.6%	3.8%	6.7%
Other Setting	2.6%	5.7%	5.6%
<u>Percent Time Spent in Professional Activity</u>²			
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>
	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>
Direct Patient Care	87.8%	38	84.4%
			775
Self-employed	91.4%	21	87.2%
			317
Other than Self-employed	83.2%	17	77.0%
			492
Administration	16.1%	18	12.5%
			420
Academic Medicine	12.8%	11	14.7%
			286
Research	10.0%	1	13.3%
			117
Fellowship Training	5.0%	1	10.9%
			30
Other Activity	6.3%	3	16.6%
			51
			15.0%
			456
<u>Percent Time Spent in (Sub)Specialty</u>²			
General Pediatrics	94.5%	26	85.7%
			645
Other Specialty / Subspecialty Area	82.9%	15	71.0%
			344
			88.1%
			5,720
			71.1%
			2,646
<u>Gender</u>			
Male	60.5%		57.7%
			53.7%
Female	39.5%		42.3%
			46.3%
<u>Age</u>			
Under 45	58.3%		53.3%
			52.7%
45 or Above	41.7%		46.7%
			47.3%
Mean Age	44.1		44.2
			44.6

1 - Report based on a national total of 7149 returned surveys.

2 - Percent time spent in professional activity during a typical workweek. Only non-zero entries are included in the average percents. Therefore the data reflect only those who reported any activities in the specified category. Number of unweighted cases contributing to the average are italicized.

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