

Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP

Survey of Fellows of the American Academy of Pediatrics, 2000



BETH K. YUDKOWSKY, MPH
SUK-FONG S. TANG, PhD
ALICIA M. SISTON, MPH

Wyoming

This report includes Pediatricians in
Direct Patient Care

American Academy of Pediatrics





PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Wyoming

*Survey of AAP Members, 2000*¹

	<u>Wyoming</u>	<u>Mountain</u> (Region includes: AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT & WY)	<u>US</u>
<u>Survey Sample</u>			
Number of Non-federal Pediatricians (1998) ²	45	2,497	54,988
AAP Fellows Surveyed	44	1,438	13,050
Survey Response Rate	81.8%	71.9%	66.8%
Surveys Included in this Report ¹	31	875	7,149
<u>Medicaid Enrollment and Expenditures, FY 1998</u> ³			
Total Medicaid Enrollees	51,367	1,926,532	40,377,603
Percent Child Enrollees ⁴	61.7%	62.9%	56.1%
Total Medicaid Payments	\$192 M	\$6,004 M	\$142,058 M
Percent Payments to Children ⁴	24.9%	34.2%	23.3%
Average Payments per Child Enrollee	\$1,502	\$1,663	\$1,449
<u>Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP</u>			
Currently Participate in Medicaid / SCHIP	100.0% / NS	92.8% / 86.8%	89.2% / 88.6%
Percent who accept ALL Medicaid/ SCHIP / Private Patients	<u>Medicaid</u> 89.7% <u>SCHIP</u> NS <u>Private</u> 86.2%	<u>Medicaid</u> 66.3% <u>SCHIP</u> 69.3% <u>Private</u> 72.1%	<u>Medicaid</u> 67.2% <u>SCHIP</u> 68.9% <u>Private</u> 76.5%
with Patient Caseload At Capacity	85.7% ~ NS 71.4% ~	63.2% 68.3% 68.8%	64.4% 67.0% 73.3%
with Patient Caseload Under Capacity	87.5% ~ NS 100.0%	66.9% 65.7% 80.7%	68.6% 72.0% 86.1%
with Patient Caseload Over Capacity	100.0% NS 100.0%	73.3% 73.4% 70.5%	72.3% 71.3% 73.4%
<u>Medicaid Reimbursement and Participation</u>			
Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead ⁵	16.1%	18.6%	11.4%
Medicaid payments Do Not Cover Overhead	77.4%	43.5%	53.3%
<i>Do not know whether Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead</i>	6.5%	37.9%	35.4%
Percent who will see more Medicaid patients with Increased Reimbursement	35.5%	29.8%	29.4%
Percentage of Customary Fee for Well-child Visit Needed to:			
Accept More, or any, Medicaid patients	85.6%	80.6%	81.5%
Accept All Medicaid patients	86.8%	84.9%	86.2%

1 - Report based on a national total of 7149 returned survey. 2 - AMA Master File 1998. 3 - HCFA2082, FY 1998. Data for Oklahoma is based on fee-for-service payments per child recipient for 1997 and are not included in the regional and state totals. 4 - Under Age 21. 5 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients.

~ Interpret with caution - either standard error is greater than 20% of estimated average, or 95% Confidence Interval exceeds plus/minus 10 percentage points of estimated proportion, or data is not available.

'NS' No SCHIP program.

PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Wyoming

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)¹

	<u>Wyoming</u>	<u>Mountain</u> (Region includes: AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT & WY)	<u>US</u>
<u>Reasons for Limiting Participation in Medicaid</u>			
<i>Percent Pediatricians who rated reason "Very Important"</i>			
Low Reimbursement	86.7%	50.8%	58.0%
Paperwork Concerns	6.9%	33.9%	40.5%
Unpredictable Payments	33.3%	31.9%	39.6%
Payment Delays	20.0%	27.0%	34.3%
Missed Appointments	36.7%	26.8%	32.0%
Increasing State Managed Care Requirements	10.0%	22.5%	30.4%
Medicaid Program Too Complex	6.9%	21.0%	27.7%
Emergency Room Use	26.7%	22.4%	27.4%
Medicaid Patients Less Compliant	26.7%	20.2%	26.6%
Regulations Interfere with Quality Medical Care	10.3%	12.8%	19.9%
<u>Managed Care Plans Requiring Medicaid Patients</u> ³			
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Required	0.0%	6.2%	9.1%
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Not Required	57.7%	39.4%	34.2%
<i>Do not know</i>	42.3%	54.4%	56.7%
<u>Medicaid Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	0.0%	31.8%	32.4%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	42.9%	48.9%	42.3%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	57.1%	15.6%	21.9%
Other	0.0%	3.7%	3.4%
<u>SCHIP Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	NS	28.2%	31.6%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	NS	56.7%	47.0%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	NS	13.5%	17.5%
Other	NS	1.7%	3.9%

1 - Report based on a national total of 7149 returned surveys. 2 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients. 3 - Percent of pediatricians who report that some managed care plans in their community require physicians to accept Medicaid patients in order to accept private patients.

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Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued) ¹

	<u>Wyoming</u>	<u>Mountain</u> (Region includes: AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT & WY)	<u>US</u>
<u>Patient Source of Payment</u>			
Commercial Insurance	48.3%	56.1%	57.4%
Medicaid	35.7%	29.3%	30.4%
SCHIP (if separate from Medicaid)	NS	3.1%	2.8%
Medicare	2.2%	1.3%	1.7%
Uninsured	13.8%	10.2%	7.7%
<i>Percent of Services to Uninsured Patients that are Uncompensated:</i>	31.7%	36.0%	41.6%
<u>Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	3.5%	27.5%	28.2%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	19.3%	42.1%	39.4%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	65.6%	23.9%	27.0%
Other	11.6%	6.5%	5.3%
<u>Patient Caseload</u>			
At Capacity	50.0%	62.9%	57.1%
Under Capacity	26.7%	17.7%	24.3%
Over Capacity	23.3%	19.5%	18.5%
<i>Average Number of Patients in Practice</i>	4,355	3,565	3,893
<u>Work Load</u>			
At Capacity	53.3%	59.7%	57.7%
Under Capacity	23.3%	17.1%	20.7%
Over Capacity	23.3%	23.3%	21.6%
<u>Practice Location</u>			
Large Metropolitan (Population 1 Million or Above)	0.0%	40.7%	37.4%
Small Metropolitan (Population 50K to 1 Million)	32.3%	40.2%	40.7%
Nonmetropolitan (Population Between 2.5K to 50 K)	64.5%	16.4%	19.5%
Rural (Population 2.5 K or Under)	3.2%	2.7%	2.4%

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	<u>Wyoming</u>	<u>Mountain</u> (Region includes: AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT & WY)	<u>US</u>
<u>Primary Setting</u>			
Self-Employed Solo Practice	38.7%	9.4%	11.1%
Two Physician Practice	16.1%	6.4%	6.8%
Pediatric Group Practice	29.0%	33.5%	31.8%
Multispecialty Group	12.9%	14.0%	14.3%
HMO (Staff Model)	0.0%	5.9%	3.6%
Medical School	0.0%	10.5%	12.9%
Non-government Hospital	0.0%	3.9%	7.2%
Government Hospital or Clinic	3.2%	10.4%	6.7%
Other Setting	0.0%	5.9%	5.6%
<u>Percent Time Spent in Professional Activity</u>²			
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>
	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>
Direct Patient Care	93.5%	29	85.1%
Self-employed	89.4%	26	89.2%
Other than Self-employed	97.0%	4	76.4%
Administration	12.7%	11	12.1%
Academic Medicine	4.5%	4	14.6%
Research	5.0%	2	14.7%
Fellowship Training	5.0%	1	7.2%
Other Activity	5.0%	2	15.7%
<u>Percent Time Spent in (Sub)Specialty</u>²			
General Pediatrics	98.6%	28	90.3%
Other Specialty / Subspecialty Area	48.0%	5	69.9%
<u>Gender</u>			
Male	58.1%		55.2%
Female	41.9%		44.8%
<u>Age</u>			
Under 45	40.0%		53.9%
45 or Above	60.0%		46.1%
Mean Age	46.4		44.3

1 - Report based on a national total of 7149 returned surveys.

2 - Percent time spent in professional activity during a typical workweek. Only non-zero entries are included in the average percents. Therefore the data reflect only those who reported any activities in the specified category. Number of unweighted cases contributing to the average are italicized.

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