

Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP

Survey of Fellows of the American Academy of Pediatrics, 2000



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Illinois

This report includes Private Office-based
Pediatricians in Direct Patient Care

American Academy of Pediatrics





PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Illinois

*Survey of AAP Members, 2000*¹

	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>East North Central</u> (Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	<u>US</u>
<u>Survey Sample</u>			
Number of Non-federal Pediatricians (1998) ²	2,547	8,016	54,988
AAP Fellows Surveyed	330	1,601	13,050
Survey Response Rate	64.8%	65.6%	66.8%
Surveys Included in this Report ¹	133	645	5,487
<u>Medicaid Enrollment and Expenditures, FY 1998</u> ³			
Total Medicaid Enrollees	1,784,159	5,689,616	40,377,603
Percent Child Enrollees ⁴	58.6%	57.9%	56.1%
Total Medicaid Payments	\$6,173 M	\$21,409 M	\$142,058 M
Percent Payments to Children ⁴	25.8%	22.1%	23.3%
Average Payments per Child Enrollee	\$1,521	\$1,408	\$1,449
<u>Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP</u>			
Currently Participate in Medicaid / SCHIP	92.4% / 85.1%	94.1% / 86.7%	89.5% / 87.1%
Percent who accept ALL Medicaid/ SCHIP / Private Patients	<u>Medicaid</u> 56.0% <u>SCHIP</u> 54.8% <u>Private</u> 70.6%	<u>Medicaid</u> 59.5% <u>SCHIP</u> 58.3% <u>Private</u> 71.8%	<u>Medicaid</u> 61.2% <u>SCHIP</u> 63.7% <u>Private</u> 74.3%
with Patient Caseload At Capacity	50.0% ~ 48.8% ~ 60.7%	56.9% 55.6% 67.2%	58.4% 62.0% 70.4%
with Patient Caseload Under Capacity	59.4% ~ 57.1% ~ 84.4%	66.1% 62.6% 84.3%	64.8% 67.7% 85.7%
with Patient Caseload Over Capacity	68.8% ~ 66.7% ~ 75.0%	55.9% 56.5% 60.4%	64.0% 64.5% 69.5%
<u>Medicaid Reimbursement and Participation</u>			
Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead ⁵	6.2%	5.9%	13.2%
Medicaid payments Do Not Cover Overhead	56.2%	61.2%	54.4%
<i>Do not know whether Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead</i>	37.7%	32.9%	32.4%
Percent who will see more Medicaid patients with Increased Reimbursement	34.4%	30.9%	31.0%
Percentage of Customary Fee for Well-child Visit Needed to:			
Accept More, or any, Medicaid patients	74.8%	80.4%	82.0%
Accept All Medicaid patients	80.5%	86.0%	86.5%

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned survey. 2 - AMA Master File 1998. 3 - HCFA2082, FY 1998. Data for Oklahoma is based on fee-for-service payments per child recipient for 1997 and are not included in the regional and state totals. 4 - Under Age 21. 5 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients.

~ Interpret with caution - either standard error is greater than 20% of estimated average, or 95% Confidence Interval exceeds plus/minus 10 percentage points of estimated proportion, or data is not available.

PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Illinois

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)¹

	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>East North Central</u> (Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	<u>US</u>
<u>Reasons for Limiting Participation in Medicaid</u>			
<i>Percent Pediatricians who rated reason "Very Important"</i>			
Low Reimbursement	55.2%	62.3%	58.4%
Paperwork Concerns	36.0%	35.5%	40.6%
Unpredictable Payments	45.9%	44.5%	39.5%
Payment Delays	50.0%	40.7%	33.3%
Missed Appointments	39.4%	38.3%	33.8%
Increasing State Managed Care Requirements	24.4%	29.4%	31.1%
Medicaid Program Too Complex	24.8%	23.0%	28.6%
Emergency Room Use	40.8%	31.9%	28.4%
Medicaid Patients Less Compliant	33.3%	29.8%	29.5%
Regulations Interfere with Quality Medical Care	17.7%	19.8%	19.9%
<u>Managed Care Plans Requiring Medicaid Patients</u>³			
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Required	5.4%	7.7%	9.6%
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Not Required	48.5%	40.2%	39.1%
<i>Do not know</i>	46.2%	52.0%	51.3%
<u>Medicaid Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	12.3% [~]	25.7%	31.1%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	30.0% [~]	43.1%	43.6%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	42.7% [~]	27.1%	22.0%
Other	15.0% [~]	4.1%	3.3%
<u>SCHIP Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	10.7% [~]	15.0%	31.7%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	21.4% [~]	47.3%	48.7%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	53.6% [~]	32.9%	16.7%
Other	14.3% [~]	4.8%	2.9%

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned surveys. 2 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients. 3 - Percent of pediatricians who report that some managed care plans in their community require physicians to accept Medicaid patients in order to accept private patients.

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PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Illinois

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued) ¹

	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>East North Central</u> <small>(Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)</small>	<u>US</u>
<u>Patient Source of Payment</u>			
Commercial Insurance	62.7%	63.4%	63.1%
Medicaid	25.8%	26.4%	26.1%
SCHIP (if separate from Medicaid)	1.6%	1.3%	2.4%
Medicare	3.8%	2.5%	1.4%
Uninsured	6.1%	6.4%	7.0%
<i>Percent of Services to Uninsured Patients that are Uncompensated:</i>	44.7%	41.0%	38.2%
<u>Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	19.8%	23.1%	27.6%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	39.7%	39.4%	40.2%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	34.6%	34.2%	27.8%
Other	5.9%	3.3%	4.4%
<u>Patient Caseload</u>			
At Capacity	54.3%	55.1%	57.5%
Under Capacity	31.5%	31.1%	25.7%
Over Capacity	14.2%	13.8%	16.8%
<i>Average Number of Patients in Practice</i>	2,925	3,457	4,048
<u>Work Load</u>			
At Capacity	59.1%	57.3%	58.6%
Under Capacity	24.4%	26.3%	21.8%
Over Capacity	16.5%	16.4%	19.6%
<u>Practice Location</u>			
Large Metropolitan (Population 1 Million or Above)	44.5%	33.7%	33.3%
Small Metropolitan (Population 50K to 1 Million)	39.1%	43.4%	41.5%
Nonmetropolitan (Population Between 2.5K to 50 K)	15.6%	21.7%	22.7%
Rural (Population 2.5 K or Under)	0.8%	1.3%	2.5%

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PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Illinois

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued) ¹

	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>East North Central</u> <small>(Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)</small>	<u>US</u>
<u>Primary Setting</u>			
Self-Employed Solo Practice	12.7%	11.1%	13.6%
Two Physician Practice	7.1%	8.4%	8.5%
Pediatric Group Practice	28.6%	30.4%	39.5%
Multispecialty Group	31.7%	28.5%	17.8%
HMO (Staff Model)	1.6%	2.0%	4.4%
Medical School	1.6%	2.2%	1.3%
Non-government Hospital	7.9%	9.9%	7.6%
Government Hospital or Clinic	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%
Other Setting	8.7%	7.1%	6.6%
<u>Percent Time Spent in Professional Activity</u>²			
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>
	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>
Direct Patient Care	87.4%	127	86.5%
Self-employed	84.8%	66	630
Other than Self-employed	76.5%	72	357
Administration	16.3%	58	13.8%
Academic Medicine	10.6%	37	328
Research	14.6%	9	175
Fellowship Training	12.0%	6	60
Other Activity	12.0%	8	22
	8	38	11.8%
	353	87.7%	5,300
	2,908	78.1%	2,657
	2,829	13.1%	1,321
	476	11.6%	222
	353	11.8%	353
<u>Percent Time Spent in (Sub)Specialty</u>²			
General Pediatrics	89.1%	106	89.4%
Other Specialty / Subspecialty Area	74.6%	49	548
	49	71.3%	216
	4,658	70.3%	1,661
<u>Gender</u>			
Male	53.4%		53.1%
Female	46.6%		46.9%
			55.3%
			44.7%
<u>Age</u>			
Under 45	51.6%		51.4%
45 or Above	48.4%		48.6%
Mean Age	44.7		44.8
			45.5

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned surveys.

2 - Percent time spent in professional activity during a typical workweek. Only non-zero entries are included in the average percents. Therefore the data reflect only those who reported any activities in the specified category. Number of unweighted cases contributing to the average are italicized.

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