

Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP

Survey of Fellows of the American Academy of Pediatrics, 2000



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Indiana

This report includes Private Office-based
Pediatricians in Direct Patient Care

American Academy of Pediatrics





PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Indiana

Survey of AAP Members, 2000¹

	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>East North Central</u> (Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	<u>US</u>
<u>Survey Sample</u>			
Number of Non-federal Pediatricians (1998) ²	716	8,016	54,988
AAP Fellows Surveyed	305	1,601	13,050
Survey Response Rate	66.9%	65.6%	66.8%
Surveys Included in this Report ¹	126	645	5,487
<u>Medicaid Enrollment and Expenditures, FY 1998³</u>			
Total Medicaid Enrollees	610,146	5,689,616	40,377,603
Percent Child Enrollees ⁴	61.0%	57.9%	56.1%
Total Medicaid Payments	\$2,564 M	\$21,409 M	\$142,058 M
Percent Payments to Children ⁴	20.8%	22.1%	23.3%
Average Payments per Child Enrollee	\$1,428	\$1,408	\$1,449
<u>Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP</u>			
Currently Participate in Medicaid / SCHIP	92.8% / NS	94.1% / 86.7%	89.5% / 87.1%
Percent who accept ALL Medicaid/ SCHIP / Private Patients	<u>Medicaid</u> 47.8% <u>SCHIP</u> NS <u>Private</u> 61.1%	<u>Medicaid</u> 59.5% <u>SCHIP</u> 58.3% <u>Private</u> 71.8%	<u>Medicaid</u> 61.2% <u>SCHIP</u> 63.7% <u>Private</u> 74.3%
with Patient Caseload At Capacity	37.7% ~ NS 49.2% ~	56.9% 55.6% 67.2%	58.4% 62.0% 70.4%
with Patient Caseload Under Capacity	65.0% ~ NS 82.5% ~	66.1% 62.6% 84.3%	64.8% 67.7% 85.7%
with Patient Caseload Over Capacity	40.0% ~ NS 50.0% ~	55.9% 56.5% 60.4%	64.0% 64.5% 69.5%
<u>Medicaid Reimbursement and Participation</u>			
Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead ⁵	12.5%	5.9%	13.2%
Medicaid payments Do Not Cover Overhead	59.2%	61.2%	54.4%
<i>Do not know whether Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead</i>	28.3%	32.9%	32.4%
Percent who will see more Medicaid patients with Increased Reimbursement	39.0%	30.9%	31.0%
Percentage of Customary Fee for Well-child Visit Needed to:			
Accept More, or any, Medicaid patients	83.6%	80.4%	82.0%
Accept All Medicaid patients	90.8%	86.0%	86.5%

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned survey. 2 - AMA Master File 1998. 3 - HCFA2082, FY 1998. Data for Oklahoma is based on fee-for-service payments per child recipient for 1997 and are not included in the regional and state totals. 4 - Under Age 21. 5 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients.

~ Interpret with caution - either standard error is greater than 20% of estimated average, or 95% Confidence Interval exceeds plus/minus 10 percentage points of estimated proportion, or data is not available.

'NS' No SCHIP program.

PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Indiana

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)¹

	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>East North Central</u> (Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	<u>US</u>
<u>Reasons for Limiting Participation in Medicaid</u>			
<i>Percent Pediatricians who rated reason "Very Important"</i>			
Low Reimbursement	71.1%	62.3%	58.4%
Paperwork Concerns	34.7%	35.5%	40.6%
Unpredictable Payments	46.2%	44.5%	39.5%
Payment Delays	37.2%	40.7%	33.3%
Missed Appointments	43.8%	38.3%	33.8%
Increasing State Managed Care Requirements	32.8%	29.4%	31.1%
Medicaid Program Too Complex	22.5%	23.0%	28.6%
Emergency Room Use	27.9%	31.9%	28.4%
Medicaid Patients Less Compliant	39.7%	29.8%	29.5%
Regulations Interfere with Quality Medical Care	17.4%	19.8%	19.9%
<u>Managed Care Plans Requiring Medicaid Patients</u> ³			
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Required	0.8%	7.7%	9.6%
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Not Required	57.3%	40.2%	39.1%
<i>Do not know</i>	41.9%	52.0%	51.3%
<u>Medicaid Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	25.1%	25.7%	31.1%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	57.6%	43.1%	43.6%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	14.3%	27.1%	22.0%
Other	2.9%	4.1%	3.3%
<u>SCHIP Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	NS	15.0%	31.7%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	NS	47.3%	48.7%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	NS	32.9%	16.7%
Other	NS	4.8%	2.9%

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned surveys. 2 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients. 3 - Percent of pediatricians who report that some managed care plans in their community require physicians to accept Medicaid patients in order to accept private patients.

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PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Indiana

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued) ¹

	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>East North Central</u> <small>(Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)</small>	<u>US</u>
<u>Patient Source of Payment</u>			
Commercial Insurance	63.5%	63.4%	63.1%
Medicaid	25.2%	26.4%	26.1%
SCHIP (if separate from Medicaid)	NS	1.3%	2.4%
Medicare	2.4%	2.5%	1.4%
Uninsured	8.8%	6.4%	7.0%
<i>Percent of Services to Uninsured Patients that are Uncompensated:</i>	29.3%	41.0%	38.2%
<u>Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	15.8%	23.1%	27.6%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	44.4%	39.4%	40.2%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	34.7%	34.2%	27.8%
Other	5.1%	3.3%	4.4%
<u>Patient Caseload</u>			
At Capacity	56.1%	55.1%	57.5%
Under Capacity	35.0%	31.1%	25.7%
Over Capacity	8.9%	13.8%	16.8%
<i>Average Number of Patients in Practice</i>	3,076	3,457	4,048
<u>Work Load</u>			
At Capacity	57.4%	57.3%	58.6%
Under Capacity	32.0%	26.3%	21.8%
Over Capacity	10.7%	16.4%	19.6%
<u>Practice Location</u>			
Large Metropolitan (Population 1 Million or Above)	22.4%	33.7%	33.3%
Small Metropolitan (Population 50K to 1 Million)	47.2%	43.4%	41.5%
Nonmetropolitan (Population Between 2.5K to 50 K)	29.6%	21.7%	22.7%
Rural (Population 2.5 K or Under)	0.8%	1.3%	2.5%

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PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Indiana

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)¹

	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>East North Central</u> (Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	<u>US</u>
<u>Primary Setting</u>			
Self-Employed Solo Practice	15.9%	11.1%	13.6%
Two Physician Practice	13.5%	8.4%	8.5%
Pediatric Group Practice	31.0%	30.4%	39.5%
Multispecialty Group	24.6%	28.5%	17.8%
HMO (Staff Model)	1.6%	2.0%	4.4%
Medical School	1.6%	2.2%	1.3%
Non-government Hospital	7.9%	9.9%	7.6%
Government Hospital or Clinic	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%
Other Setting	4.0%	7.1%	6.6%
<u>Percent Time Spent in Professional Activity</u>²			
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>
			<u>N</u>
Direct Patient Care	91.5%	121	86.5%
Self-employed	92.6%	72	86.6%
Other than Self-employed	80.1%	55	76.5%
Administration	9.8%	66	13.8%
Academic Medicine	8.7%	24	12.3%
Research	9.8%	8	12.5%
Fellowship Training	5.0%	2	12.9%
Other Activity	10.0%	7	11.4%
<u>Percent Time Spent in (Sub)Specialty</u>²			
General Pediatrics	87.9%	114	89.4%
Other Specialty / Subspecialty Area	64.4%	37	71.3%
<u>Gender</u>			
Male	52.4%		53.1%
Female	47.6%		46.9%
<u>Age</u>			
Under 45	58.5%		51.4%
45 or Above	41.5%		48.6%
Mean Age	44.2		44.8

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned surveys.

2 - Percent time spent in professional activity during a typical workweek. Only non-zero entries are included in the average percents. Therefore the data reflect only those who reported any activities in the specified category. Number of unweighted cases contributing to the average are italicized.

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