

Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP

Survey of Fellows of the American Academy of Pediatrics, 2000



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Kansas

This report includes Private Office-based
Pediatricians in Direct Patient Care

American Academy of Pediatrics





PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Kansas

*Survey of AAP Members, 2000*¹

	<u>Kansas</u>	<u>West North Central</u> (Region includes: IA, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE & SD)	<u>US</u>
<u>Survey Sample</u>			
Number of Non-federal Pediatricians (1998) ²	330	2,844	54,988
AAP Fellows Surveyed	243	1,499	13,050
Survey Response Rate	60.5%	67.3%	66.8%
Surveys Included in this Report ¹	102	653	5,487
<u>Medicaid Enrollment and Expenditures, FY 1998</u> ³			
Total Medicaid Enrollees	246,598	2,253,058	40,377,603
Percent Child Enrollees ⁴	58.7%	59.3%	56.1%
Total Medicaid Payments	\$916 M	\$9,149 M	\$142,058 M
Percent Payments to Children ⁴	22.3%	23.0%	23.3%
Average Payments per Child Enrollee	\$1,402	\$1,574	\$1,449
<u>Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP</u>			
Currently Participate in Medicaid / SCHIP	89.1% / 80.8%	93.5% / 90.2%	89.5% / 87.1%
Percent who accept ALL Medicaid/ SCHIP / Private Patients	<u>Medicaid</u> 52.5% <u>SCHIP</u> 59.7% <u>Private</u> 68.8%	<u>Medicaid</u> 73.4% <u>SCHIP</u> 70.7% <u>Private</u> 81.2%	<u>Medicaid</u> 61.2% <u>SCHIP</u> 63.7% <u>Private</u> 74.3%
with Patient Caseload At Capacity	49.0% ~ 57.8% ~ 68.6%	69.4% 63.0% 78.2%	58.4% 62.0% 70.4%
with Patient Caseload Under Capacity	64.7% ~ 72.2% ~ 76.5%	77.4% 83.1% 90.6%	64.8% 67.7% 85.7%
with Patient Caseload Over Capacity	40.0% ~ 44.4% ~ 50.0%	79.8% 71.6% 77.1%	64.0% 64.5% 69.5%
<u>Medicaid Reimbursement and Participation</u>			
Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead ⁵	12.2%	9.7%	13.2%
Medicaid payments Do Not Cover Overhead	68.4%	56.3%	54.4%
<i>Do not know whether Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead</i>	19.4%	33.9%	32.4%
Percent who will see more Medicaid patients with Increased Reimbursement	25.5%	24.4%	31.0%
Percentage of Customary Fee for Well-child Visit Needed to:			
Accept More, or any, Medicaid patients	86.3%	84.0%	82.0%
Accept All Medicaid patients	90.2%	89.1%	86.5%

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned survey. 2 - AMA Master File 1998. 3 - HCFA2082, FY 1998. Data for Oklahoma is based on fee-for-service payments per child recipient for 1997 and are not included in the regional and state totals. 4 - Under Age 21. 5 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients.

~ Interpret with caution - either standard error is greater than 20% of estimated average, or 95% Confidence Interval exceeds plus/minus 10 percentage points of estimated proportion, or data is not available.

PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Kansas

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)¹

	<u>Kansas</u>	<u>West North Central</u> (Region includes: IA, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE & SD)	<u>US</u>
<u>Reasons for Limiting Participation in Medicaid</u>			
<i>Percent Pediatricians who rated reason "Very Important"</i>			
Low Reimbursement	62.5%	57.5%	58.4%
Paperwork Concerns	39.4%	37.4%	40.6%
Unpredictable Payments	45.7%	38.5%	39.5%
Payment Delays	38.0%	29.3%	33.3%
Missed Appointments	34.0%	34.9%	33.8%
Increasing State Managed Care Requirements	33.7%	28.9%	31.1%
Medicaid Program Too Complex	28.0%	26.2%	28.6%
Emergency Room Use	27.8%	28.3%	28.4%
Medicaid Patients Less Compliant	33.0%	28.8%	29.5%
Regulations Interfere with Quality Medical Care	18.5%	17.7%	19.9%
<u>Managed Care Plans Requiring Medicaid Patients</u> ³			
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Required	2.0%	6.9%	9.6%
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Not Required	61.2%	34.6%	39.1%
<i>Do not know</i>	36.7%	58.4%	51.3%
<u>Medicaid Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	8.7% [~]	27.1%	31.1%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	70.0%	46.2%	43.6%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	18.4% [~]	22.3%	22.0%
Other	2.9% [~]	4.4%	3.3%
<u>SCHIP Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	14.8% [~]	13.3%	31.7%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	69.1%	64.7%	48.7%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	16.1% [~]	20.5%	16.7%
Other	0.0%	1.5%	2.9%

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned surveys. 2 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients. 3 - Percent of pediatricians who report that some managed care plans in their community require physicians to accept Medicaid patients in order to accept private patients.

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PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Kansas

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued) ¹

	<u>Kansas</u>	<u>West North Central</u> <small>(Region includes: IA, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE & SD)</small>	<u>US</u>
<u>Patient Source of Payment</u>			
Commercial Insurance	69.6%	66.8%	63.1%
Medicaid	20.8%	24.4%	26.1%
SCHIP (if separate from Medicaid)	2.1%	1.0%	2.4%
Medicare	1.2%	1.9%	1.4%
Uninsured	6.3%	5.9%	7.0%
<i>Percent of Services to Uninsured Patients that are Uncompensated:</i>	40.0%	43.1%	38.2%
<u>Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	20.3%	24.8%	27.6%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	40.4%	42.7%	40.2%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	35.2%	28.3%	27.8%
Other	4.1%	4.2%	4.4%
<u>Patient Caseload</u>			
At Capacity	62.5%	57.5%	57.5%
Under Capacity	27.1%	25.7%	25.7%
Over Capacity	10.4%	16.8%	16.8%
<i>Average Number of Patients in Practice</i>	3,501	3,505	4,048
<u>Work Load</u>			
At Capacity	64.2%	58.2%	58.6%
Under Capacity	23.2%	22.9%	21.8%
Over Capacity	12.6%	18.9%	19.6%
<u>Practice Location</u>			
Large Metropolitan (Population 1 Million or Above)	21.8%	38.4%	33.3%
Small Metropolitan (Population 50K to 1 Million)	49.5%	40.9%	41.5%
Nonmetropolitan (Population Between 2.5K to 50 K)	26.7%	18.7%	22.7%
Rural (Population 2.5 K or Under)	2.0%	2.0%	2.5%

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Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)¹

	<u>Kansas</u>	<u>West North Central</u>	<u>US</u>
	(Region includes: IA, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE & SD)		
<u>Primary Setting</u>			
Self-Employed Solo Practice	8.2%	4.9%	13.6%
Two Physician Practice	6.2%	4.7%	8.5%
Pediatric Group Practice	34.0%	34.7%	39.5%
Multispecialty Group	35.1%	33.3%	17.8%
HMO (Staff Model)	0.0%	3.5%	4.4%
Medical School	3.1%	2.1%	1.3%
Non-government Hospital	5.2%	9.4%	7.6%
Government Hospital or Clinic	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%
Other Setting	7.2%	6.9%	6.6%
<u>Percent Time Spent in Professional Activity</u>²			
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>
			<u>N</u>
Direct Patient Care	88.3%	98	88.6%
Self-employed	84.9%	56	88.5%
Other than Self-employed	72.3%	54	81.7%
Administration	10.1%	51	11.4%
Academic Medicine	12.6%	29	10.7%
Research	8.3%	15	10.8%
Fellowship Training	~	0	8.7%
Other Activity	19.0%	7	14.8%
<u>Percent Time Spent in (Sub)Specialty</u>²			
General Pediatrics	94.2%	84	89.8%
Other Specialty / Subspecialty Area	66.3%	33	69.5%
<u>Gender</u>			
Male	58.8%		59.8%
Female	41.2%		40.2%
<u>Age</u>			
Under 45	40.8%		50.6%
45 or Above	59.2%		49.4%
Mean Age	46.4		44.9

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned surveys.

2 - Percent time spent in professional activity during a typical workweek. Only non-zero entries are included in the average percents. Therefore the data reflect only those who reported any activities in the specified category. Number of unweighted cases contributing to the average are italicized.

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