

Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP

Survey of Fellows of the American Academy of Pediatrics, 2000



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Ohio

This report includes Private Office-based
Pediatricians in Direct Patient Care

American Academy of Pediatrics





PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Ohio

*Survey of AAP Members, 2000*¹

	<u>Ohio</u>	<u>East North Central</u> (Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	<u>US</u>
<u>Survey Sample</u>			
Number of Non-federal Pediatricians (1998) ²	2,245	8,016	54,988
AAP Fellows Surveyed	340	1,601	13,050
Survey Response Rate	63.5%	65.6%	66.8%
Surveys Included in this Report ¹	132	645	5,487
<u>Medicaid Enrollment and Expenditures, FY 1998</u> ³			
Total Medicaid Enrollees	1,402,364	5,689,616	40,377,603
Percent Child Enrollees ⁴	56.8%	57.9%	56.1%
Total Medicaid Payments	\$6,121 M	\$21,409 M	\$142,058 M
Percent Payments to Children ⁴	19.6%	22.1%	23.3%
Average Payments per Child Enrollee	\$1,506	\$1,408	\$1,449
<u>Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP</u>			
Currently Participate in Medicaid / SCHIP	95.3% / NS	94.1% / 86.7%	89.5% / 87.1%
Percent who accept ALL Medicaid/ SCHIP / Private Patients	<u>Medicaid</u> 70.8% <u>SCHIP</u> NS <u>Private</u> 75.2%	<u>Medicaid</u> 59.5% <u>SCHIP</u> 58.3% <u>Private</u> 71.8%	<u>Medicaid</u> 61.2% <u>SCHIP</u> 63.7% <u>Private</u> 74.3%
with Patient Caseload At Capacity	72.4% ~ NS 79.3% ~	56.9% 55.6% 67.2%	58.4% 62.0% 70.4%
with Patient Caseload Under Capacity	75.8% ~ NS 78.8% ~	66.1% 62.6% 84.3%	64.8% 67.7% 85.7%
with Patient Caseload Over Capacity	57.1% ~ NS 57.1% ~	55.9% 56.5% 60.4%	64.0% 64.5% 69.5%
<u>Medicaid Reimbursement and Participation</u>			
Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead ⁵	4.1%	5.9%	13.2%
Medicaid payments Do Not Cover Overhead	66.4%	61.2%	54.4%
<i>Do not know whether Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead</i>	29.5%	32.9%	32.4%
Percent who will see more Medicaid patients with Increased Reimbursement	28.1%	30.9%	31.0%
Percentage of Customary Fee for Well-child Visit Needed to:			
Accept More, or any, Medicaid patients	82.9%	80.4%	82.0%
Accept All Medicaid patients	88.0%	86.0%	86.5%

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned survey. 2 - AMA Master File 1998. 3 - HCFA2082, FY 1998. Data for Oklahoma is based on fee-for-service payments per child recipient for 1997 and are not included in the regional and state totals. 4 - Under Age 21. 5 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients.

~ Interpret with caution - either standard error is greater than 20% of estimated average, or 95% Confidence Interval exceeds plus/minus 10 percentage points of estimated proportion, or data is not available.

'NS' No SCHIP program.

PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Ohio

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)¹

	<u>Ohio</u>	<u>East North Central</u> (Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	<u>US</u>
<u>Reasons for Limiting Participation in Medicaid</u>			
<i>Percent Pediatricians who rated reason "Very Important"</i>			
Low Reimbursement	67.0%	62.3%	58.4%
Paperwork Concerns	38.8%	35.5%	40.6%
Unpredictable Payments	43.6%	44.5%	39.5%
Payment Delays	33.3%	40.7%	33.3%
Missed Appointments	38.6%	38.3%	33.8%
Increasing State Managed Care Requirements	25.0%	29.4%	31.1%
Medicaid Program Too Complex	22.3%	23.0%	28.6%
Emergency Room Use	28.7%	31.9%	28.4%
Medicaid Patients Less Compliant	30.4%	29.8%	29.5%
Regulations Interfere with Quality Medical Care	17.7%	19.8%	19.9%
<u>Managed Care Plans Requiring Medicaid Patients</u> ³			
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Required	8.1%	7.7%	9.6%
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Not Required	31.7%	40.2%	39.1%
<i>Do not know</i>	60.2%	52.0%	51.3%
<u>Medicaid Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	15.6%	25.7%	31.1%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	48.0%	43.1%	43.6%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	36.4%	27.1%	22.0%
Other	0.0%	4.1%	3.3%
<u>SCHIP Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	NS	15.0%	31.7%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	NS	47.3%	48.7%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	NS	32.9%	16.7%
Other	NS	4.8%	2.9%

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned surveys. 2 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients. 3 - Percent of pediatricians who report that some managed care plans in their community require physicians to accept Medicaid patients in order to accept private patients.

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PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Ohio

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued) ¹

	<u>Ohio</u>	<u>East North Central</u> (Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	<u>US</u>
<u>Patient Source of Payment</u>			
Commercial Insurance	60.0%	63.4%	63.1%
Medicaid	30.1%	26.4%	26.1%
SCHIP (if separate from Medicaid)	NS	1.3%	2.4%
Medicare	1.8%	2.5%	1.4%
Uninsured	7.1%	6.4%	7.0%
<i>Percent of Services to Uninsured Patients that are Uncompensated:</i>	47.0%	41.0%	38.2%
<u>Patients' Payment Systems</u>			
Managed Care, capitation	20.1%	23.1%	27.6%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	47.7%	39.4%	40.2%
Non-manged Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	31.0%	34.2%	27.8%
Other	1.2%	3.3%	4.4%
<u>Patient Caseload</u>			
At Capacity	53.2%	55.1%	57.5%
Under Capacity	29.4%	31.1%	25.7%
Over Capacity	17.5%	13.8%	16.8%
<i>Average Number of Patients in Practice</i>	4,265	3,457	4,048
<u>Work Load</u>			
At Capacity	57.1%	57.3%	58.6%
Under Capacity	23.0%	26.3%	21.8%
Over Capacity	19.8%	16.4%	19.6%
<u>Practice Location</u>			
Large Metropolitan (Population 1 Million or Above)	31.3%	33.7%	33.3%
Small Metropolitan (Population 50K to 1 Million)	48.1%	43.4%	41.5%
Nonmetropolitan (Population Between 2.5K to 50 K)	19.8%	21.7%	22.7%
Rural (Population 2.5 K or Under)	0.8%	1.3%	2.5%

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PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Ohio

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	<u>Ohio</u>	<u>East North Central</u>	<u>US</u>
		(Region includes: IL, IN, MI, OH & WI)	
<u>Primary Setting</u>			
Self-Employed Solo Practice	10.9%	11.1%	13.6%
Two Physician Practice	3.1%	8.4%	8.5%
Pediatric Group Practice	33.6%	30.4%	39.5%
Multispecialty Group	21.9%	28.5%	17.8%
HMO (Staff Model)	0.8%	2.0%	4.4%
Medical School	3.9%	2.2%	1.3%
Non-government Hospital	16.4%	9.9%	7.6%
Government Hospital or Clinic	1.6%	0.4%	0.7%
Other Setting	7.8%	7.1%	6.6%
<u>Percent Time Spent in Professional Activity</u>²			
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>
	<u>N</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>N</u>
Direct Patient Care	82.4%	129	86.5%
Self-employed	86.0%	60	630
Other than Self-employed	71.0%	77	308
Administration	14.1%	75	76.5%
Academic Medicine	14.2%	54	357
Research	11.3%	23	13.8%
Fellowship Training	24.6%	5	328
Other Activity	9.1%	10	13.1%
			2,829
			175
			60
			22
			38
			1,321
			476
			222
			353
<u>Percent Time Spent in (Sub)Specialty</u>²			
General Pediatrics	87.4%	101	89.4%
Other Specialty / Subspecialty Area	76.7%	57	548
			216
			4,658
			1,661
<u>Gender</u>			
Male	48.5%		53.1%
Female	51.5%		46.9%
			55.3%
			44.7%
<u>Age</u>			
Under 45	49.6%		51.4%
45 or Above	50.4%		48.6%
Mean Age	45.3		44.8
			45.5

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned surveys.

2 - Percent time spent in professional activity during a typical workweek. Only non-zero entries are included in the average percents. Therefore the data reflect only those who reported any activities in the specified category. Number of unweighted cases contributing to the average are italicized.

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