

# Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP

Survey of Fellows of the American Academy of Pediatrics, 2000



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## Oklahoma

This report includes Private Office-based  
Pediatricians in Direct Patient Care

American Academy of Pediatrics





**PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Oklahoma**

*Survey of AAP Members, 2000*<sup>1</sup>

	<u>Oklahoma</u>	<u>West South Central</u> (Region includes: AR, LA, OK & TX)	<u>US</u>
<b><u>Survey Sample</u></b>			
Number of Non-federal Pediatricians (1998) <sup>2</sup>	378	4,992	54,988
AAP Fellows Surveyed	272	1,184	13,050
Survey Response Rate	70.2%	67.6%	66.8%
Surveys Included in this Report <sup>1</sup>	128	509	5,487
<b><u>Medicaid Enrollment and Expenditures, FY 1998</u></b> <sup>3</sup>			
Total Medicaid Enrollees	459,570	4,290,097	40,377,603
Percent Child Enrollees <sup>4</sup>	50.0%	61.5%	56.1%
Total Medicaid Payments	\$1,178 M	\$12,077 M	\$142,058 M
Percent Payments to Children <sup>4</sup>	23.6%	28.7%	23.3%
Average Payments per Child Enrollee	\$1,540	\$1,356	\$1,449
<b><u>Pediatrician Participation in Medicaid/SCHIP</u></b>			
Currently Participate in Medicaid / SCHIP	84.3% / NS	88.4% / NS	89.5% / 87.1%
Percent who accept ALL Medicaid/ SCHIP / Private Patients	<u>Medicaid</u> 34.7% <u>SCHIP</u> NS <u>Private</u> 66.3%	<u>Medicaid</u> 54.6% <u>SCHIP</u> NS <u>Private</u> 69.9%	<u>Medicaid</u> 61.2% <u>SCHIP</u> 63.7% <u>Private</u> 74.3%
with Patient Caseload At Capacity	32.1% ~ NS 58.9% ~	49.6% NS 61.4%	58.4% 62.0% 70.4%
with Patient Caseload Under Capacity	41.7% ~ NS 91.7% ~	66.6% NS 91.1%	64.8% 67.7% 85.7%
with Patient Caseload Over Capacity	26.7% ~ NS 46.7% ~	53.0% NS 68.5%	64.0% 64.5% 69.5%
<b><u>Medicaid Reimbursement and Participation</u></b>			
Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead <sup>5</sup>	8.9%	15.0%	13.2%
Medicaid payments Do Not Cover Overhead	75.0%	55.8%	54.4%
<i>Do not know whether Medicaid Payments Cover Overhead</i>	16.1%	29.2%	32.4%
Percent who will see more Medicaid patients with Increased Reimbursement	41.9%	31.7%	31.0%
Percentage of Customary Fee for Well-child Visit Needed to:			
Accept More, or any, Medicaid patients	82.7%	84.7%	82.0%
Accept All Medicaid patients	89.2%	89.1%	86.5%

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned survey. 2 - AMA Master File 1998. 3 - HCFA2082, FY 1998. Data for Oklahoma is based on fee-for-service payments per child recipient for 1997 and are not included in the regional and state totals. 4 - Under Age 21. 5 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients.

~ Interpret with caution - either standard error is greater than 20% of estimated average, or 95% Confidence Interval exceeds plus/minus 10 percentage points of estimated proportion, or data is not available.

'NS' No SCHIP program.

# PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Oklahoma

## Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)<sup>1</sup>

	<u>Oklahoma</u>	<u>West South Central</u> (Region includes: AR, LA, OK & TX)	<u>US</u>
<b><u>Reasons for Limiting Participation in Medicaid</u></b>			
<i>Percent Pediatricians who rated reason "Very Important"</i>			
Low Reimbursement	79.3%	66.6%	58.4%
Paperwork Concerns	49.2%	45.4%	40.6%
Unpredictable Payments	42.9%	39.1%	39.5%
Payment Delays	36.4%	31.8%	33.3%
Missed Appointments	40.0%	40.0%	33.8%
Increasing State Managed Care Requirements	60.5%	37.4%	31.1%
Medicaid Program Too Complex	40.5%	32.2%	28.6%
Emergency Room Use	31.7%	35.5%	28.4%
Medicaid Patients Less Compliant	32.2%	36.4%	29.5%
Regulations Interfere with Quality Medical Care	33.9%	18.3%	19.9%
<b><u>Managed Care Plans Requiring Medicaid Patients</u></b> <sup>3</sup>			
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Required	8.8%	3.7%	9.6%
Acceptance of Medicaid Patients Not Required	51.2%	51.5%	39.1%
<i>Do not know</i>	40.0%	44.8%	51.3%
<b><u>Medicaid Patients' Payment Systems</u></b>			
Managed Care, capitation	41.0%	18.5%	31.1%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	31.2%	51.0%	43.6%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	27.7%	26.9%	22.0%
Other	0.2%	3.5%	3.3%
<b><u>SCHIP Patients' Payment Systems</u></b>			
Managed Care, capitation	NS	NS	31.7%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	NS	NS	48.7%
Non-managed Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	NS	NS	16.7%
Other	NS	NS	2.9%

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned surveys. 2 - Percent of pediatricians who indicate that Medicaid reimburses enough to cover their overhead for seeing Medicaid patients. 3 - Percent of pediatricians who report that some managed care plans in their community require physicians to accept Medicaid patients in order to accept private patients.

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PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Oklahoma

Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued)<sup>1</sup>

	<u>Oklahoma</u>	<u>West South Central</u> (Region includes: AR, LA, OK & TX)	<u>US</u>
<b><u>Patient Source of Payment</u></b>			
Commercial Insurance	63.3%	61.2%	63.1%
Medicaid	25.3%	28.2%	26.1%
SCHIP (if separate from Medicaid)	NS	NS	2.4%
Medicare	2.7%	1.4%	1.4%
Uninsured	8.5%	8.5%	7.0%
<i>Percent of Services to Uninsured Patients that are Uncompensated:</i>	30.4%	33.9%	38.2%
<b><u>Patients' Payment Systems</u></b>			
Managed Care, capitation	33.1%	17.3%	27.6%
Managed Care, reduced fee-for-service	36.4%	51.3%	40.2%
Non-manged Care System (i.e., traditional fee-for-service)	27.2%	26.1%	27.8%
Other	3.4%	5.3%	4.4%
<b><u>Patient Caseload</u></b>			
At Capacity	59.3%	57.0%	57.5%
Under Capacity	26.0%	23.9%	25.7%
Over Capacity	14.6%	19.1%	16.8%
<i>Average Number of Patients in Practice</i>	2,340	3,805	4,048
<b><u>Work Load</u></b>			
At Capacity	64.5%	57.8%	58.6%
Under Capacity	21.0%	22.3%	21.8%
Over Capacity	14.5%	19.9%	19.6%
<b><u>Practice Location</u></b>			
Large Metropolitan (Population 1 Million or Above)	10.3%	35.3%	33.3%
Small Metropolitan (Population 50K to 1 Million)	55.6%	42.7%	41.5%
Nonmetropolitan (Population Between 2.5K to 50 K)	29.4%	20.3%	22.7%
Rural (Population 2.5 K or Under)	4.8%	1.7%	2.5%

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# PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID / SCHIP - Oklahoma

## Survey of AAP Members, 2000 (Continued) <sup>1</sup>

	<u>Oklahoma</u>	<u>West South Central</u> <small>(Region includes: AR, LA, OK &amp; TX)</small>	<u>US</u>
<b><u>Primary Setting</u></b>			
Self-Employed Solo Practice	15.3%	14.3%	13.6%
Two Physician Practice	12.1%	12.2%	8.5%
Pediatric Group Practice	32.3%	38.4%	39.5%
Multispecialty Group	30.6%	20.5%	17.8%
HMO (Staff Model)	0.0%	1.6%	4.4%
Medical School	2.4%	1.0%	1.3%
Non-government Hospital	2.4%	4.2%	7.6%
Government Hospital or Clinic	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%
Other Setting	4.8%	7.1%	6.6%
<b><u>Percent Time Spent in Professional Activity</u><sup>2</sup></b>			
	<b><u>Percent</u></b>	<b><u>N</u></b>	<b><u>Percent</u></b>
	<b><u>N</u></b>	<b><u>Percent</u></b>	<b><u>N</u></b>
Direct Patient Care	92.7%	125	90.6%
Self-employed	93.4%	71	91.5%
Other than Self-employed	79.9%	62	82.0%
Administration	9.2%	53	11.5%
Academic Medicine	6.5%	32	9.5%
Research	11.7%	6	11.9%
Fellowship Training	2.3%	3	8.6%
Other Activity	12.0%	7	8.2%
<b><u>Percent Time Spent in (Sub)Specialty</u><sup>2</sup></b>			
General Pediatrics	90.9%	112	92.9%
Other Specialty / Subspecialty Area	60.2%	42	74.9%
<b><u>Gender</u></b>			
Male	54.3%		56.7%
Female	45.7%		43.3%
<b><u>Age</u></b>			
Under 45	45.2%		51.4%
45 or Above	54.8%		48.6%
Mean Age	45.8		44.7

1 - Report based on a national total of 5487 returned surveys.

2 - Percent time spent in professional activity during a typical workweek. Only non-zero entries are included in the average percents. Therefore the data reflect only those who reported any activities in the specified category. Number of unweighted cases contributing to the average are italicized.

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