Current Articles—March 2017

Please note: The following information has not been approved or endorsed by the American Academy of Pediatrics or by the Section on Bioethics.

Note from the Web Editor: This is simply a listing of articles and books that caught my attention and might be of interest to pediatricians who have an interest in Bioethics. I've tried to include a short statement about the article if it didn't seem clear as to content. The arrangement is by general topics. Within the topics, the arrangement is by author then title. I'm open to suggestions on articles or books to include. To keep it from getting too long, occasionally I'll take some of them off. Some of the articles may provide CME credit but there is also a separate listing for CME courses available.

Current Categories:

"A Piece of My Mind" & Other Story
Type Articles
Ethics Rounds
Abuse & Neglect
Access to Care
Adolescents
Advance Directives & Advance Care Planning
Adverse Events
Altruism/ Volunteerism/ NGO /Service
AnesthesiA/ Sedation
Animals
Best Interests
Call
Cardiology
Circumcision
Cloning
Codes & Declarations
Communication/ Relationships/ Trust
Community
Competence
Complementary & Alternative Medicine
Compliance
Confidentiality/ HIPAA/ Privacy/ Medical Records
Conflict of Interests
Conscience & Conscientious Objection
Consent (including parental consent)
Decision Making/ Uncertainty/ Nudges
Dermatology
Development/ ADHD/ Autism
Diagnostics/ diagnosis
Disability/ Birth Defects/ Eugenics
Drugs/ Pharmacology/ Pharmacists
Duty/ Virtues/ "First Do No Harm"/ Truth-telling
Economics/ financing /insurance /taxes
Education/ Mentors/ Testing
Emergency Care/ Emergency Rooms
/Disasters/ Intensive Care
End-of-Life Care/ Dying/ Futility /
Palliative Sedation
Endocrine
Enhancement/ Modifications/
Regeneration/ Technology
Epigenetics
Ethics - Clinical, Committees & Consultations
Ethics - General Philosophy, Ethical Codes, etc.
Ethics - History
Euthanasia/Suicide/ Physician-Assisted
Suicide/ Infanticide/ Minimally Conscious/ Persistent Vegetative State
Evaluations
Evidence Based Medicine
Family/ Clans/ Tribes
Futility
Gastroenterology
Gene Therapy
Genetics/ Testing/ Genetic Databases/
Biobanks
Genomic Medicine
Gifts/ Sponsorships
Global Health Bioethics
Gynecology
Health Care Disparities/Access to
Health Care
Health Policy & Healthcare Systems
Hematology & Blood Donations
Hospitalization/Hospital Care
Human Rights/Humanity
Identity/Consciousness
Industry
Incidental Findings
Infectious Disease/ Vaccinations/
Epidemics
Insurance Coverage
Internet/Technology
LGBT/ Intersex/ Transgender/ Gender
Disorders
Lab Tests
Legal
Licensing and Certification
Media/ Informatics/ EMR's/ Internet
Medical Devices
Medical Error'
Medical Tourism/ Travel
Memory
Mental Health
Military subjects
Miscellaneous
Misconduct Concerns
Moral Distress/ Conflict/ Outrage
Neonatology and Fetal Issues
Nephrology
Neurology
Newborn Screening/Prenatal Screening
Nutrition/ Eating Disorders
Oncology
Pain
Palliative Care/ Hospice/
Compassionate Care
Patient Ethics/ Responsibility
Patient / Family Satisfaction
Personalized Medicine
Personhood/ Humanity/ Human Body
Placebos/ Nocebo
Politics
Practice Guidelines
Articles

"A Piece of My Mind" & Other Story Type Articles

Wen L. Meeting the Organ Donor. JAMA. 2016;315(11):1111-1112

Ethics Rounds


Abuse & Neglect


Access to Care

Adolescents

Brierley J, Larcher V. Adolescent autonomy revisited: clinicians need clearer guidance. J Med Ethics. 42: 482-485. Published online 3/21/16
http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/03/21/medethics-2014-102564?papetoc


Advance Directives & Advance Care Planning


Adverse Events
Adverse Events

Altruism/Volunteerism/NGO/Service

Anesthesia/Sedation
**Animals**


**Best Interests**

Foster C. *Harm: as indeterminate as 'best interests', but useful for triage.* J Med Ethics 2016;42:121-122


**Call**

**Cardiology**


Circumcision
http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/9/620?etoc

http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/3/148.abstract?ijkey=ca9b68bb69036ff06b2139ffe4c9d3ef7d34a478&keytype2=tf_ipsecsha


https://muse.jhu.edu/article/627257

Dunn M. Female genital mutilation: multiple practices, multiple wrongs. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2016: 42(3): published online 2/22/16
http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/3/147?etoc

Earp BD. In defence of genital autonomy for children. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2016; 42: 158-163. Published online 1/20/16 http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/3/158.full

https://muse.jhu.edu/article/622485


Moxey JM, Jones LL. A qualitative study exploring how Somali women exposed to female genital mutilation experience and perceive antenatal and intrapartum care in England. BMJ Open 2016;6:e009846. http://bmjopen.bmj.com/content/6/1/e009846.full?trendmd-shared=0

Nelson JL. Relativists and Hypocrites:


Shahvisi A. Cutting slack and cutting corners: an ethical and pragmatic response to Arora and Jacobs' “Female genital alteration: a comprise solution. *Journal of Medical Ethics*. 2016; 42(3); published online 2/22/16. [http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/02/19/medethics-2015-103206?papetoc](http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/02/19/medethics-2015-103206?papetoc)


### Cloning

**Codes & Declarations**

Ranola RA, et al. *How long is long enough, and have we done everything we should?—Ethics of calling codes*. *J Med Ethics* 2015;41:663-666

Schwab A. The ASBH code of ethics and the limits of professional healthcare ethics consultations. *J Med Ethics* 2016;42:504-509 [http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/8/504?etoc](http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/8/504?etoc)


**Communication/Relationships/Trust**


Schattner A. Shame and Blame in the Therapeutic Relationship JAMA Intern Med. Published online April 04, 2016 http://archinte.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleID=2511326


Community

Competence

Complementary & Alternative Medicine
Jacob JA. As Opioid Prescribing Guidelines Tighten, Mindfulness Meditation Holds Promise for Pain Relief JAMA. Published online May 20, 2016. http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleID=2524308


Compliance

Confidentiality/HIPAA Privacy/Medical Records

Conflict of Interests


**Conscience & Conscientious Objection**

Adenitire JO. The BMA’s guidance on conscientious objection may be contrary to human rights law. J Med Ethics. Published online 3/18/16.  http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/03/18/medethics-2015-103222?papetoc


Deans Z. Might a conscience clause be used for non-moral or prejudiced reasons? J Med Ethics 2016;42:76-77


Schuklenk U, Smalling R. Why medical professionals have no moral claim to conscientious objection accommodation in liberal democracies J Med Ethics. 2016; published online 4/22/16 http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/04/27/medethics-2016-103560?papetoc

Sheppard MK. Vulnerability, therapeutic misconception and informed consent: is there a need for special treatment of pregnant women in fetus-regarding clinical trials? J Med Ethics 2016;42:127-131

Smalling R, Schuklenk U. Against the accommodation of subjective healthcare provider beliefs in medicine: counteracting supporters of conscientious objector accommodation arguments. Journal of Medical Ethics Published Online First: 31 October 2016 http://jmebeta.bmj.com/content/early/2016/10/31/medethics-2016-103883.info


Consent (including parental consent)

Andorno R. The right not to know does not apply to HIV testing. J Med Ethics 2016;42:104-105


Chan TK. HIV status: the prima facie right not to know the result. J Med Ethics 2016;42:100-103.

Foster C. The ethics of non-consensual HIV testing are not substantively different from the ethics of overriding the right not to know a test result. J Med Ethics 2016;42:106-107


http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleID=2516469


**Cosmetic Surgery**
Spriggs M, Gillam L. Body Dysmorphic Disorder: Contraindication or Ethical Justification for Female Genital Cosmetic Surgery in Adolescents. Bioethics. 2016; 30(9): 706-713. 

**Decision Making/Uncertainty/Nudges**
http://science.sciencemag.org/content/352/6293/1573


Lantos JD. Do Patients Want to Participate in Decisions About Their Own Medical Care? Am Jour Bioethics. 15(10): 1-2.


**Dermatology**

**Development/ ADHD/ Autism**


**Diagnostics/diagnosis**

**Disability/Birth Defects/Eugenics**


Drugs/Pharmacology/Pharmacists


**Duty/Virtues/"First Do No Harm"/Truth-telling**


Isaacs D. Are healthcare professionals working in Australia’s immigration detention centres condoning torture? J Med Ethics. 2015; published online December 23, 2015


**Economics/ financing /insurance /taxes**


Education/Mentors/Testing


Emergency Care/ Emergency Rooms /Disasters/ Intensive Care


**End-of-Life Care/Dying/Futility/Palliative Sedation**


Barrie S. QALYs, euthanasia and the puzzle of death. J Med Ethics 2015;41:635-638


Bovens L. Child euthanasia: should we just not talk about it? J Med Ethics 2015;41:630-634


Glick S. Withdrawing or Withholding Life-Sustaining Therapy. Bioethics 2015; 29(9): 680.

http://jmp.oxfordjournals.org/content/41/3/300.abstract

MacKintosh D. Demise of the LCP: villain or scapegoat? J Med Ethics 2015;41:650-651


Merkel R. Killing or letting die? Proposal of a (somewhat) new answer to a perennial question. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2016; 42(6): http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/6/353?etoc


Rady MY, Verheijde JL. Liverpool Care Pathway: life-ending pathway or palliative care pathway? J Med Ethics 2015;41:644

Ranola RA, et al. How long is long enough, and have we done everything we should?—Ethics of calling codes. J Med Ethics 2015;41:663-666


**Endocrine**

Enhancement/ Modifications/ Regeneration/ Technology
Carter S. Putting a price on empathy: against incentivising moral enhancement. J Med Ethics 2015;41:825-829


Spriggs M, Gillam L. Body Dysmorphic Disorder: Contraindication or Ethical Justification for Female Genital Cosmetic Surgery in Adolescents. Bioethics. Published online 9/9/16. 


Epigenetics

Ethics - Clinical, Committees & Consultations


Ethics - General Philosophy, Ethical Codes, etc.


Ethics – History

Euthanasia/Suicide/ Physician-Assisted Suicide/ Infanticide/ Minimally Conscious/ Persistent Vegetative State

Cholbi M. Kant on euthanasia and the duty to die: clearing the air. J Med Ethics 2015;41:607-610


Foster C. Suicide tourism may change attitudes to assisted suicide, but not through the courts. J Med Ethics 2015;41:620

Gavaghan C, King M. Can facilitated aid in dying be permitted by ‘double effect’? Some reflections from a recent New Zealand case. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2016; 42(6): http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/6/361?etoc


Luley S. 'Suicide tourism': creating misleading 'scientific' news. J Med Ethics 2015;41:618-619


Schuklenk U, van de Vathorst S. Physician-assisted death does not violate professional integrity. J Med Ethics 2015;41:887-888


Evaluations

Evidence Based Medicine

Family/ Clans/ Tribes

Brandt R. Mitochondrial donation and ‘the right to know’. J Med Ethics 2016;42:678-684 http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/10/678.full.pdf+html

“the use of palliative care–led informational and emotional support meetings compared with usual care did not reduce anxiety or depression symptoms and may have increased posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms.”


Stark Z, et al. Predictive genetic testing for neurodegenerative conditions: how should conflicting interests within families be managed? J Medical Ethics 2016; published online 6/8/16 http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/06/08/medethics-2016-103400?papetoc


Futility

Gastroenterology
Gene Therapy /Gene Editing/Germline

Cohen IG, Adashi EY. The FDA is prohibited from going germline. Science. Published online 8/5/16. http://science.sciencemag.org/content/353/6299/545.full

Genetics/ Testing/ Genetic Databases/ Biobanks


Chung MWH, Ng JCF. Personal utility is inherent to direct-to-consumer genomic testing. J Med Ethics. 2016; published online June 1, 2016. [Link]

Dheensa S, et al. Is this knowledge mine and nobody else’s? I don’t feel that.’ Patient views about consent, confidentiality and information-sharing in genetic medicine. J Med Ethics. Published online 1/7/16


Hampton T. Ethical and Societal Questions Loom Large as Gene Editing Moves Closer to the Clinic. JAMA. Published online January 25, 2016


McCarthy M. Phenotype is king, researchers say, after 20 family members have condition misdiagnosed. BMJ 2016;355:i5884


Paren E, Appelbaum PS. An Introduction to Thinking about Trustworthy Research into the Genetics of Intelligence. Hastings Center Report. 2015; 45(S1): S2-S8.


Genetics: CRISPR


**Genomic Medicine**

**Gifts/Sponsorships**


**Global Health Bioethics**

**Gynecology**
Alghrani A. Yes, uterus transplants should be publicly funded!’  J Med Ethics 2016;42:566-567 http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/9/566?etoc


Behrens KG. Why physicians ought not to perform virginity tests.  J Med Ethics 2015;41:691-695


Health Care Disparities/Access to Health Care

Health Policy & Healthcare Systems


Hematology & Blood Donations

Hospitalization/Hospital Care

Human Rights/ Humanity / Human Dignity

Foster C. Human dignity in bioethics and law. J Med Ethics 2015;41:935
Huxtable R.  *Dignity's steer, dignity's subjects, dignity's synonyms? Three questions for dignity's supporter(s).*  J Med Ethics 2015;41:936-937


**Incidental Findings**
Identity/Consciousness


Industry

Infectious Disease/ Vaccinations/ Epidemics
This is a collection of stories from parents.


Halabi SF, Omer SB. A Global Vaccine Injury Compensation System. JAMA. Published online January 23, 2017 http://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/2599241


**Insurance Coverage**

**Internet/Technology**

**LGBT/ Intersex/Transgender/Gender Disorder**

Aas S, Delmas C. The ethics of sexual reorientation: what should clinicians and researchers do? J Med Ethics 2016; 42(6): Published online 5/4/16. [http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/05/04/medethics-2016-103562?papetoc](http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/05/04/medethics-2016-103562?papetoc)


Jacob JA. *Conversion Therapy Ineffective and Inappropriate for LGBTQ Youth*. JAMA. 2015;314(20):2121.


Legal
Dodds JA. North Carolina law expands pool of eligible healthcare professionals to oversee executions by lethal injection. J Med Ethics 2017;43:2-3. Published online 1/25/16 http://jme.bmj.com/content/43/1/2?etoc


Licensing and Certification

Media/ Informatics/ EMR's/ Internet


Medical Devices

Medical Error
Makary MA, Daniel M. Medical error—the third leading cause of death in the US. BMJ 2016;353:i2139 http://www.bmj.com/content/353/bmj.i2139

Medical Tourism/Travel

Memory

Mental Health

Military subjects

Miscellaneous

Misconduct Concerns


Moral distress/conflict / outrage


Neonatology and Fetal Issues


Murray PD, Esserman D, Mercurio MR. In what circumstances will a neonatologist decide a patient is not a resuscitation candidate? J Med Ethics 2016; 42:429-434. Published online 3/17/16 http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/7/429?etoc

**Nephrology**


**Neurology**


Moen OM. The case for cryonics. J Med Ethics 2015;41:677-681

**Newborn Screening/ Prenatal Screening**


Iltis AS. Prenatal screening and prenatal diagnosis: contemporary practices in light of the past. J Med Ethics. 2016; 42(6): published online 5/9/16. [http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/05/08/medethics-2016-103623?papetocv](http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/05/08/medethics-2016-103623?papetocv)

**Nutrition/ Eating Disorders**


Kenny B. Food Culture, Preferences and Ethics in Dysphagia Management. Bioethics 2015; 29(9): 646-652,


**Oncology**


**Ophthalmology**


**Pain**


**Palliative Care/Hospice/Compassionate Care**

Hutchins k, et al. The availability/accessibility gap of palliative care and supportive care services at 40 National Cancer Institute-designated cancer centers. J Clin Oncol 2016; 34 (suppl 26S; abstr 122) http://meetinglibrary.asco.org/content/173355-180


**Patient Ethics/Responsibility**


**Patient /Family Satisfaction**

Junewicz A, Youngner SJ. Patient-Satisfaction Surveys on a Scale of 0 to 10: Improving Health Care, or Leading It Astray? Hasting Center Report. 2015; 45(3): 43-51.

**Personalized Medicine**
Aronson JK. “Collaborative care” is preferable to “patient centred care” BMJ 2016;353:i2926  [http://www.bmj.com/content/353/bmj.i2926?etoc=](http://www.bmj.com/content/353/bmj.i2926?etoc=)


**Personhood/ Humanity/ Human Body**

**Placebos/Nocebo**


Glackin SN. Placebo treatments, informed consent and ‘the grip of a false picture’. J Med Ethics 2015;41:669-672

**Politics**


Practice Guidelines

Practice of Medicine/ Physician Health/ Moral Distress

Kupfer JM. The Graying of US Physicians Implications for Quality and the Future Supply of Physicians. JAMA. 2015; published online 12/28/15


Prevention/ Safety
Biegler P, Johnson M. In defence of mandatory bicycle helmet legislation: response to Hooper and Spicer J Med Ethics 2015;41:713-717


Hooper CR, Spicer J. Bike helmets: a reply to replies J Med Ethics 2015;41:719-720

Jacobs BM. Is there a moral obligation to select healthy children? J Med Ethics 2015;41:696-700


Tregouet P. Helmets or not? Use science correctly. J Med Ethics 2015;41:718-719
Principles - Autonomy, Beneficence, Nonmaleficence, Justice


Halliday D. Tobacco bans and smokers' autonomy. J Med Ethics. Published online 3/21/16. [http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/03/21/medethics-2016-103469?papetoc](http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/03/21/medethics-2016-103469?papetoc)


Professionalism
Alamri YA. Is it acceptable for medical professionals to kiss paediatric patients? J Med Ethics. 2016; 42:636-637. published online 7/11/16 [http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/10/636.full.pdf+html](http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/10/636.full.pdf+html)


Kerruish N, Anderson LC. It started with a kiss. J Med Ethics. 2016; 42: 638-639. [http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/10/638.full.pdf+html](http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/10/638.full.pdf+html)

Psychiatric Issues

Cowley C. *Commentary on ‘Treatment-resistant major depressive disorder and assisted dying’*. J Med Ethics 2015;41:585-586


Den Hartogh G. *Why extra caution is needed in the case of depressed patients*. J Med Ethics 2015;41:588-589


Miller FG. *Treatment-resistant depression and physician-assisted death*. J Med Ethics 2015;41:885-886


Sagan A. *Equal in the presence of death?* J Med Ethics 2015;41:584

Schuklenk U, van de Vathorst S. *Treatment-resistant major depressive disorder and assisted dying*. J Med Ethics 2015;41:577-583

Schuklenk U, van de Vathorst S. *Treatment-resistant major depressive disorder and assisted dying: response to comments*. J Med Ethics 2015;41:589-591

Sullivan PJ. Should healthcare professionals sometimes allow harm? The case of self-injury. Jour Med Ethics. 2017 published online February 9, 2017. [http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2017/01/03/medethics-2015-103146](http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2017/01/03/medethics-2015-103146)


Shortridge A. Moral reasoning in disaster scenarios. J Med Ethics 2015;41:780-781


Publications/ Authorship/ Retractions


Pulmonary

Quality of Care/ Peer Review/ Comparative Effectiveness/ High Value Care


Quality of Life

Radiology/Imaging
Rationing/ Denial of Coverage/ QULY's/ Allocation


Religion/ Spiritual Issues


Earp BD. Does religion deserve a place in secular medicine? J Med Ethics 2015;41:865-866


Smith KR. Religion, secular medicine and utilitarianism: a response to Biggar J Med Ethics 2015;41:867-869

Symons X. On the univocity of rationality: a response to Nigel Biggar’s ‘Why religion deserves a place in secular medicine’ J Med Ethics 2015;41:870-872

Reproduction/ Contraception/ Assisted Reproduction/ Abortion


Browne TK. Why parents should not be told the sex of their fetus. J Med Ethics 2017;43:5-10. http://jme.bmj.com/content/43/1/5?etoc


Davis DS. A bar too high: why we should not bar parents from knowing the sex of their fetus. J Med Ethics 2017;43:17-18 http://jme.bmj.com/content/43/1/17?etoc


Hawking M. The Viable Violinist. Bioethics. 2015; published online 9/30/2015.


Mertes H. The role of anticipated decision regret and the patient's best interest in sterilisation and medically assisted reproduction. J Med Ethics. Published online 10/7/16. http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/10/07/medethics-2016-103551?papetoc


Saunders B. Why procreative preferences may be moral-and why it may not matter if they aren’t. Bioethics. 2015; 29(7): 499-506.


Research


Lo B, Grady D. Addressing Ethical Lapses in Research. JAMA Internal Medicine. 2017; Published on line 2/21/17. http://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamainternalmedicine/article-abstract/2604137


Research: responsible conduct of research

Risk/Benefit

Wikler D. Must research benefit human subjects if it is to be permissible? Journal of Medical Ethics. 2016; Published online 8/29/16. http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/08/29/medethics-2015-103123?papetoc

Risk Management

Screening Recommendations
http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleID=2522516

Lin KW, Gostin LO. A Public Health Framework for Screening Mammography: Evidence-Based vs Politically Mandated Care. JAMA. Published online January 18, 2016

Sexual Issues

Social/Cultural Issues
http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/4/269?etoc


Sports/Orthopedics


http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/4/220?etoc


http://www.nature.com/scientificamerican/journal/v315/n2/full/scientificamerican0816-8.html?WT.ec_id=SCIENTIFICAMERICAN-201608&spMailingID=51915304&spUserID=OTQwMDAyOTI4MQS2&spJobID=963772390&spReportId=OTYzNzcyMzkwS0

Standard of Care

Stem Cells/ Embryo Research/ Cord Blood / Chimeras / Clones

Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Disclosure of medical errors involving gametes and embryos: an Ethics Committee opinion. Fertility and Sterility 2016; published online  


Surrogate Decision Making


Brudney D. Patients, doctors and the good life (for the patient). J Med Ethics 2015;41:733-735


Technology/Social Media /EMR’s


**Telemedicine**


**Terrorism/ Bioterrorism/ Violence**

**Testing**

**Therapeutic misconception**

**Toxicology**

**Transplants/ Transfusions/ Tissue Donations**

Allard J, Fortin MC. Organ donation after medical assistance in dying or cessation of life-sustaining treatment requested by conscious patients: the Canadian context
Ave ALD, Shaw D, Bernat JL. An analysis of heart donation after circulatory
determination of death. J Med Ethics 2016;42:312-317 published online January 22,
2016 http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/5/312?etoc

Bayefsky MJ, Berkman BE. The Ethics of Allocating Uterine Transplants. Cambridge

Bollen J, et al. Legal and ethical aspects of organ donation after euthanasia in Belgium
http://jme.bmj.com/content/early/2016/03/24/medethics-2015-102898?papetoc

Brierley J, Shaw D. Premortem interventions in dying children to optimise organ
3/30/16. http://jme.bmj.com/content/42/7/424?etoc

Hart JL, Halpern SD. Between a Rock and a Hard Place: Terminating Cardiopulmonary

https://muse.jhu.edu/article/624893

Jabre P, et al. Early Identification of Patients With Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest With

Johnson SH. A Buyer’s Market? Fixing the Price for Human Ova for Assisted

Johnson RA, Wendler D. Challenging the Sanctity of Donorism: Patient Tissue
Providers as Payment-Worthy Contributors. Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal. 2015;
25(3): 291-333


MacKay D, Robinson A. The Ethics of Organ Donor Registration Policies: Nudges and
http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/15265161.2016.1222007
Moorlock G. Directed altruistic living donation: what is wrong with the beauty contest? J Med Ethics 2015;41:875-879


Zambrano A. Why Alcoholics Ought to Compete Equally for Liver Transplants. Bioethics. 2016: 30(9): 689-697. Published online 8/12/16  

**Treatment & Non Treatment Decisions**

**Triage**  


**Vulnerability/Vulnerable Individuals or Groups**  