
American Academy of Pediatrics

**Federal Awards
Supplemental Information
June 30, 2018**

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Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors
American Academy of Pediatrics

We have audited the financial statements of the American Academy of Pediatrics as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018 and have issued our report thereon dated September 5, 2018, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. We have not performed any procedures with respect to the audited financial statements subsequent to September 5, 2018.

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for the purpose of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

September 5, 2018

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of
Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Independent Auditor's Report

To Management and the Board of Directors
American Academy of Pediatrics

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of American Academy of Pediatrics (the "Academy"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2018 and the related statements of activities, changes in net assets, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 5, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Academy's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Academy's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

To Management and the Board of Directors
American Academy of Pediatrics

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Academy's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

September 5, 2018

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors
American Academy of Pediatrics

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited American Academy of Pediatrics' (the "Academy") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Academy's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018. The Academy's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Academy's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Academy's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Academy's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Academy complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Academy is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Academy's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control over compliance.

To the Board of Directors
American Academy of Pediatrics

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

September 5, 2018

American Academy of Pediatrics

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2018

Federal Grantor / Pass-through Grantor / Program Title	CFDA	Pass-through Number	Federal Expenditures	Provided to Subrecipients
Research and Development Cluster				
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services				
Health Resources and Services Administration,				
Maternal and Child Health Bureau:				
Direct Awards:	93.110			
MCH Research Network Programs			\$ 202,384	\$ 9,900
Bright Futures Pediatric Implementation			836,671	22,026
MCH Research			16,507	13,995
Medical Home Capacity Building for CSHCN			1,062,312	70,372
Awareness and Access to Care for Children and Youth with Epilepsy			1,036,209	84,710
Alliance for Innovation on Maternal and Child Health			199,859	-
Pass-through from Boston University Medical Center - Health Insurance and Financing / CSHCN		4500002371	44,375	-
Pass-through from Trustees of Boston University - Health Care Delivery System Innovations for Children with Medical Complexity		4500002581	37,613	-
Total Health Resources and Services Administration, Maternal and Child Health Bureau			3,435,930	201,003
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality				
Direct Awards:	93.226			
National Center for Pediatric Practice Based Research and Learning			36,849	10,570
Asthma Mobile App Development, Dissemination and Evaluation			(568)	-
Pass-through from Albert Einstein College of Medicine: Reducing Diagnostic Errors in Primary Care Pediatrics		311231	61,557	-
Total Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality			97,838	10,570
National Institutes of Health:				
National Cancer Institute:				
Pass-through from The General Hospital Corp - Changing Pediatric Office Systems Nationally to Address Parental Tobacco Use	93.393	228174	19,649	-
Pass-through from The Regents of University of California - Improving HPV Vaccination in Pediatric Primary Care - The Stop HPV Trial		1647 G VA046	115,204	-
Total National Cancer Institute			134,853	-
National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute -				
Pass-through from Regents of University of Michigan - Population Effects of Motivation Interviewing on Pediatric Obesity in Primary Care	93.837	3004072720	422,562	66,937
Healthy Youth Development Prevention Research Center - Pass-through from Regents of the University of Minnesota - Healthy Youth Developmental Prevention Research Center	93.135	N006894502	7,161	-

See notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

American Academy of Pediatrics

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Continued)

Year Ended June 30, 2018

Federal Grantor / Pass-through Grantor / Program Title	CFDA	Pass-through Number	Federal Expenditures	Provided to Subrecipients
National Institute of Child Health and Human Development: Pass-through from Seattle Children's Hospital - Dialogue Around Respiratory Illness Treatment	93.865	11320SUB	\$ 74,213	\$ -
Pass-through from Columbia University Health Sciences - Flu2Text: A Multi-Site study assessing an Intervention for 2nd Dose of Influenza Vaccine		1(GG011848-01)	264,359	71,441
Pass-through from Boston Medical Center - Implementing an Intervention to Address Social Determinants of Health in Pediatric Practices		1R01HD090191-01	77,967	8,758
Total National Institute of Child Health and Human Development			416,539	80,199
National Institute on Drug Abuse - Direct Award - Helping Eliminate Marijuana Use Through Pediatric Practice	93.279		80,210	-
National Institute of Mental Health - Direct Award - Transition to Medication Self-Management for Youth with ASD & Co-Occurring ADHD	93.242		101,213	65,876
Total National Institutes of Health			1,162,538	213,012
Total Research and Development Cluster			4,696,306	424,585
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: Administration for Children and Families, Office of Head Start Direct Award - National Center on Early Childhood Health and Wellness	93.600		6,868,303	3,042,976
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Direct Awards: PPHF 2013: OSTLTS Partnerships - CBA of the Public Health System (<i>Umbrella Agreement</i>)	93.424		4,421,671	359,647
Improving Immunization Rates and Enhancing Disease Prevention through Partnerships with Providers	93.185		1,072,935	69,651
Pass-through from Special Olympics, Inc. - Inclusive Health Innovation	93.184	Y3 18-800-20	15,000	-
National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases - Direct Award - Improving Immunization Rates and Enhancing Disease Prevention through Partnerships with Providers	93.733		482,676	44,417
Agency For Toxic Substances and Disease Registry - Direct Award - Meeting the Environmental Health Needs of Children	93.161		1,357,000	920,162
Total Centers for Disease Control and Prevention			7,349,282	1,393,877

See notes to schedule of expenditures
of federal awards.

American Academy of Pediatrics

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Continued)

Year Ended June 30, 2018

Federal Grantor / Pass-through Grantor / Program Title	CFDA	Pass-through Number	Federal Expenditures	Provided to Subrecipients
Health Resources and Services Administration, Maternal and Child Health Bureau: Health Center Program Cluster - Direct Awards -				
Medical Home Capacity Building for CSHCN -Zika	93.224		\$ 1,890	\$ -
Total Health Center Program Cluster			1,890	-
Medical Home Capacity Building for CSHCN -EHDI	93.251		183,355	-
Medical Home Capacity Building for CSHCN -Zika	93.251		199,308	-
Total 93.251			382,663	-
Pass-through from American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists - Guidelines for Women's Preventive Services	93.110	UH0MC29440	15,466	8,495
Pass-through from Baylor College of Medicine - National Emergency Medical Services for Children (EMSC) Resource Centers Demonstration CA	93.127	7000000167	61,605	-
Total Health Resources and Services Administration, Maternal and Child Health Bureau			461,624	8,495
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration: Pass-through from American Academy of Addiction Psychiatry - Collaborative Strategies for Training Health Professionals	93.243	PCSSO14-4	64,683	-
Pass-through from The Regents of the University of California - Pediatric Approach to Trauma, Treatment and Resilience		1647 G UA157	167,107	-
Pass-through from American Academy of Addiction Psychiatry - PCSS-MAT NCE		PCSS-MAT-NCE-7	553	-
Total Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration			232,343	-
U.S. Agency for International Development Pass-through from University Research Co., LLC - Applying Science to Strengthen and Improve Systems (ASSIST)	98.001	FY17-S02-8800	6,680	-
Pass-through from University Research Co., LLC - Applying Science to Strengthen and Improve Systems (ASSIST)		FY18-S02-8800	13,796	-
Pass-through from Save the Children Federation, Inc - Maternal and Child Survival Program		999000603	360,488	125,706
Total U.S. Agency for International Development			380,964	125,706
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			<u>\$ 19,988,822</u>	<u>\$ 4,995,639</u>

See notes to schedule of expenditures
of federal awards.

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2018

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of American Academy of Pediatrics (the "Academy") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2018. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Academy, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Academy.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

The Academy has elected not to use the 10 percent *de minimis* indirect cost rate to recover indirect costs as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3 - Adjustments and Transfers

During the year ended June 30, 2018, there were no transfers of grant overpayments.

Note 4 - Loans Outstanding

Of the federal expenditures presented in the Schedule, there were no loans or guarantees outstanding at June 30, 2018.

Note 5 - Noncash Assistance

The grantee neither received nor disbursed federal awards in the form of nonmonetary assistance for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Year Ended June 30, 2018

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? Yes X None reported
- Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? Yes X None reported

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? Yes X None reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516(a)? Yes X No

Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
93.161	Health Program for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry
93.185	Immunization Research, Demonstration, Public Information and Education Training and Clinical Skills Improvement Projects
93.424	Non-ACA/PPHF - Building Capacity of the Public Health System to Improve Population Health through National Nonprofit Organizations

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X Yes No

Section II - Financial Statement Audit Findings

None

Section III - Federal Program Audit Findings

None