February 13, 2015

**Federal Legislative Update**

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**Speak Up for Children: Attend the 2015 AAP Legislative Conference**

The Academy will host its 24th Legislative Conference on April 12-14, 2015, in Washington, DC.

During the Legislative Conference, participants will:
- Attend skills-building workshops in negotiation, social media and crafting effective messages
- Hear firsthand from distinguished guest speakers, such as members of Congress, White House officials and federal agency leaders
- Participate in meetings with congressional staff on Capitol Hill to urge elected officials to put children first in their federal policymaking
- Learn about federal policy priorities impacting children and pediatricians

There are a limited number of scholarships available to cover the cost of registration for the conference. If you are interested in applying, please fill out an application and submit it to LegislativeConference@aap.org by noon ET on Friday, Feb. 27. Please click here to download the application.

If you experience difficulty downloading the application, please email Devin Miller in the AAP DC Office at dmillerr@aap.org.
For more information and to download the conference brochure, please visit www.aap.org/legcon.

To register, please click here. Please send any questions to LegislativeConference@aap.org.

**Pediatricians Testify Before Senate HELP Committee on Vaccine-Preventable Diseases**

On Tuesday, Mark Sawyer, MD, FAAP, and Tim Jacks, DO, FAAP (*pictured left to right*) testified before the Senate Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions (HELP) Committee in a hearing titled, “The Reemergence of Vaccine Preventable Diseases: Exploring the Public Health Successes and Challenges.” Committee Chairman Lamar Alexander (R-Tenn.) and Ranking Member Patty Murray (D-Wash.) both used their opening statements to declare support for vaccines, as well as to establish the sound science behind their success.

The first panel included Anne Schuchat, MD, RADM, USPHS, director of the National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Dr. Schuchat discussed the overall public health success of vaccines and emphasized the importance of vaccinating children in a world where many diseases are only a plane ride away.

The second panel included Dr. Sawyer, Dr. Jacks and Kelly Moore, MD, MPH, director of the immunization program at the Tennessee Department of Health. Dr. Sawyer's testimony, which was strongly endorsed by the AAP, addressed the measles outbreak at Disneyland and in Orange County, Calif., calling on his first-hand experience talking to parents and families in the area about the need to vaccinate their children. Dr. Sawyer also emphasized the need to reduce the number of parents who choose not to vaccinate their children to help ensure vaccine-preventable diseases do not reemerge.

Following Dr. Sawyer, Dr. Jacks shared his compelling story with the committee in his role as a parent. Both his daughter, who has leukemia and cannot be vaccinated, and his son, who is too young to receive vaccinations, were exposed to measles in the waiting room of an outpatient clinic, and have been under quarantine for about two weeks. In his testimony, Dr. Jacks conveyed the idea of herd immunity, emphasizing that because his own children could not be vaccinated, they relied on others around them to be properly immunized.
The Senate hearing and the testimony from Drs. Sawyer and Jacks received local, regional and national news attention, including coverage by outlets such as MSNBC, ABC News, NBC News, NBC News San Diego, CQ Roll Call and Politico.

**House and Senate Introduce Legislation to Extend CHIP**

On Thursday, the House and Senate introduced legislation to extend CHIP funding through 2019. Senators Sherrod Brown (D-Ohio), Ron Wyden (D-Ore.), Debbie Stabenow (D-Mich.) and Bob Casey (D-Penn.) introduced the *Protecting and Retaining Our Children’s Health Insurance Program Act* (PRO-CHIP Act, S. 522), which would be a clean extension of funding. The House bill, *CHIP Extension and Improvement Act of 2015* (H.R. 919), was introduced by Representative Gene Greene (D-Texas) and includes additional provisions such as coverage of preventive health services, timely immunization coverage and an extension of the Medicaid payment parity provision for primary care providers.

The Senate bill was cosponsored by every member of the democratic caucus and the House bill was cosponsored by every democratic member of the House Energy and Commerce Committee. Following the introduction of the bicameral legislation, the Academy issued a [statement](#) that was picked up by DC beltway press.

**AAP Submits Comments Supporting New Voluntary Health and Safety Standards for Child Care and Education Settings**

On Thursday, the Academy submitted [comments](#) in support of the Administration for Children and Families’ (ACF) proposed set of voluntary health and safety standards for early child care and education settings: *Caring for Our Children Basics*. *Caring for Our Children Basics* is designed to establish a minimum threshold for child health and safety for all early education and child care centers, while providing guidance to state regulators and providers that addresses the variability in standards for programs depending on their federal funding source.

These standards include guidelines for a range of factors affecting child health and safety, including safe sleep practices, background checks for childcare providers, prevention of infectious diseases and medical training for childcare personnel.

The ACF’s *Caring for Our Children Basics* was developed off of a comprehensive set of broad-reaching standards called *Caring for Our Children*, now in its third edition, which were written with support from the AAP, along with the Maternal and Child Health Bureau of the U.S. Health Resources and Services Administration, the American Public Health Association and the National Resource Center for Health and Safety in Child Care and Early Education.

The Academy’s comments express strong support for ACF’s proposal, and offer suggestions to help ensure that providers can adopt the standards.

**Congress Begins Work on Elementary and Secondary Education Act**

On Wednesday, Chairman of the House Education and Workforce Committee Representative John Kline (R-Minn.) held a mark-up of his *No Child Left Behind* replacement, the *Student Success Act* (H.R. 5). The *Student Success Act* contains a myriad of reforms to its predecessor, and gives a great deal of control over
education to states and local education agencies. The bill passed out of committee along party lines (21-16), and will now move to the House floor.

The Senate bill, however, is not moving as quickly. Senators Alexander and Murray have decided to collaborate on the bill. Although Alexander initially introduced his own version of the bill, the two senators have announced that they will start over and attempt to draft a bill that is bipartisan. There is currently no timetable for introduction of this new legislation.

**Webinar: “A Win for Children: The Story of the AAP Florida Chapter Medicaid Lawsuit”**

Join the Academy for a webinar titled, "A Win for Children: The Story of the AAP Florida Chapter Medicaid Lawsuit" on Wednesday, Feb. 18 at 1:00 PM EST.

For years, nearly two million Florida children have faced significant barriers to needed medical and dental care in the Florida Medicaid program due to inadequate Medicaid payment. A federal judge recently ruled in favor of the chapter in its lawsuit against the state Medicaid program.

Join this webinar to learn more about the work that went into this lawsuit, where things are headed in Florida Medicaid, and the implications that another suit currently before the U.S. Supreme Court could have on the ability of physicians to seek enforcement of federal Medicaid law.

To register for the webinar, please click [here](http://ow.ly/J0nir).

**Spread the Word: Be a Social Media Advocate**

As mentioned above, both the House and Senate introduced legislation to extend CHIP funding for four more years. This Valentine’s Day, help spread the word that CHIP is an essential program for children and urge your members of Congress to extend CHIP without delay. [Find your member of Congress on Twitter](http://ow.ly/J0nir).

- #ValentinesDay is a reminder of what is most important in life. Let's come together for our children and #ExtendCHIP [http://ow.ly/J0nir](http://ow.ly/J0nir)
- Our children are the heart of this nation. We owe it to them to protect their health and #ExtendCHIP [http://ow.ly/J0nir](http://ow.ly/J0nir)
- Children's Health Insurance Program covers 8M low-income kids in working families. Show kids the love, #ExtendCHIP [http://ow.ly/J0nir](http://ow.ly/J0nir)

**Advocate of the Week Spotlight**

*Resident helps lead district’s upcoming CHIP letter writing campaign*

Christian Pulcini, MD, *(pictured left)* is a first-year resident at the Children’s Hospital of Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center. Although he is just at the beginning of his advocacy journey, Dr.
Pulcini has offered a strong voice for children through his work.

In his role as the AAP District III Assistant District Coordinator, Dr. Pulcini is helping to organize a CHIP letter writing campaign within his district to support the AAP Section on Medical Students, Residents and Fellowship Trainees’ (SOMSRFT) national advocacy campaign, FACE Poverty. The campaign, which will run from Feb. 14 to Feb. 28, will engage medical schools, residency programs and fellowship programs across District III in sending letters in support of CHIP to federal legislators.

“The campaign grew organically out of the efforts of a group of committed residents and medical students in District III who are dedicated to advocacy and the SOMSRFT FACE Poverty campaign,” said Dr. Pulcini. “It is an exciting effort that we hope will inspire all trainees and members of the AAP to participate, even outside of our district.”

Dr. Pulcini became interested in child health advocacy while he was working as a middle school science teacher as part of the Teach for America program, and that interest has followed him through his work in pediatrics.

“I feel strongly that our duty as pediatricians to optimize the health of children carries over into the local community, schools and our legislative offices,” said Dr. Pulcini. “Pediatricians are respected members of society, and the value and power of our collective voice in speaking out on behalf of those who cannot advocate on behalf of themselves cannot be underestimated.”

What We’re Reading

- A piece by Symplur on the Academy’s #MeaslesTruth Twitter Storm that was held last Friday
- An op-ed in The New York Times by Paul Offit, MD, FAAP, on the measles outbreak

This Week in Washington: Rhyming Recap

Roses are red and violets are blue
CHIP soon expires—it’s time to renew
So as we spread love on this Valentine’s Day
We will show our support with a CHIP, CHIP, hooray,
Urging Congress to act to extend CHIP, and soon
So that children are covered from here to the moon

Follow us on Facebook and Twitter!
February 6, 2015

**Federal Legislative Update**

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- Scholarships Available! Register for the 2015 Legislative Conference
- President Obama Releases Fiscal Year 2016 Budget Proposal
- IOM Releases Findings Following Review of WIC Food Packages
- Senate Indian Affairs Committee Approves AAP-Endorsed Legislation
- NIH Developing Next Phase of National Children’s Study
- FDA Commissioner Announces Departure
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President Obama Releases Fiscal Year 2016 Budget Proposal

On Monday, President Barack Obama released his Fiscal Year (FY) 2016 budget proposal. Although the budget is not likely to be accepted in its entirety by Congress, it outlines the president’s priorities for the nation. In his $3.99 trillion budget, the president lifted the spending caps set forth in the 2011 Budget Control Act and restored more than $70 billion in sequestration cuts. Upon the release of the budget, the AAP issued a press release urging Congress to pass strong federal funding proposals focused on improving the health of every child.

The president’s budget:
- Increases Head Start and preschool development grants
- Includes funding for federal research on gun violence prevention, as well as investments in mental health programs for children
- Increases in Summer Electronic Benefit Transfer Demonstrations, which are providing monthly food assistance to low-income children in the summer, increased school meal equipment grants, and funding for the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC) that is level with FY 2015
- Supports the Affordable Care Act, extends the Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP) for four more years and proposes to extend Medicaid payment parity through 2016
- Includes level funding from FY 2015 for the National Center on Birth Defects and Developmental Disabilities and the Emergency Medical Services for Children program

Though the president’s budget contained several important priorities for children, it also cut Children’s Hospital Graduate Medical Education (CHGME) funding. Instead of maintaining the full amount of dedicated CHGME funding, the president proposed piloting a new initiative: Targeted Support for Graduate Medical Education. This program would provide competitive grants for GME and would include pediatric opportunities. The budget proposal also did not follow through with funding to support the goals of the National Children’s Study (NCS), which was terminated last year.

A comprehensive summary of children’s programs outlined in the president’s budget can be found here.

IOM Releases Findings Following Review of WIC Food Packages

On Tuesday, an Institute of Medicine (IOM) expert committee tasked with reviewing the WIC food package released its findings from Phase I of their review, determining that the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) should allow white potatoes as a WIC-eligible vegetable.
The IOM found that the WIC eligible population is not consuming recommended amounts of all vegetable subgroups, including starchy vegetables. The IOM noted that since its 2006 recommendation against allowing white potatoes to be purchased with WIC vouchers, the Dietary Guidelines for Americans (DGA) increased the recommendation for starchy vegetables to 3.5 cups per week for children and 5 cups per week for women. On average, the committee found children are consuming about 64% of what is recommended and women are consuming about 56%. If the DGA recommendations for starchy vegetables change when the newest version of the guidelines is released later this year, the IOM would like to reevaluate the inclusion of white potatoes in the food package.

Following the release of the IOM’s new report, the Academy along with the National WIC Association, First Focus, the Center for Science in the Public Interest and the March of Dimes issued a press statement, urging USDA to heed IOM’s scientific conclusions and calling on Congress to protect WIC by rejecting any efforts to undermine its scientific integrity.

AAP actively advocated for the need for science, not congressional intervention, when re-evaluating the inclusion of white potatoes in the food package. Lanre Falusi, MD, FAAP, president of the AAP DC chapter, offered public remarks at an IOM meeting about the effectiveness of the WIC program, and the need to rely on sound scientific judgment, unbiased by special interests, when determining the food package. In addition, AAP Immediate Past President James M. Perrin, MD, FAAP, submitted a letter to the review committee. The Academy also joined the National WIC Association, the March of Dimes, the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics and others in a letter to the IOM Committee chair with a similar message.

**Senate Indian Affairs Committee Approves AAP-Endorsed Legislation**

On Thursday, the Senate Indian Affairs Committee unanimously approved the AAP-endorsed *Alyce Spotted Bear and Walter Soboleff Commission on Native Children Act* (S. 246). The bipartisan bill would create an 11-member bipartisan Commission on Native Children to conduct a comprehensive review and analysis of federal policies and programs affecting American Indian and Alaska Native (AI/AN) children, and offer proposals to improve them. The group would complete this work over three years, culminating in a report to Congress and the Administration offering solutions for improving the impact of federal policy on the lives of AI/AN children. In endorsing the legislation, the AAP noted the significant health disparities Native children face and the challenges they encounter in accessing needed health and social services. The bill now moves to the full Senate.

**NIH Developing Next Phase of National Children’s Study**

Details in the president’s budget released earlier this week indicated that all of the $165 million appropriated in FY 2015 for the NCS will go to pediatric research, despite its recent closure. Of the FY 2015 total, $20 million will be allocated to closing down the NCS, with the remaining $145 million appropriation going toward “Strategic Pediatrics Research,” alternative pediatric study designs aligned with the goals of the NCS. The president’s budget further indicated that the National Institutes of Health (NIH) is budgeting $158 million in FY 2016 for “Strategic
Pediatrics Research,” with $7 million being allocated to maintain specimens and data collected during the Vanguard, or pilot, phase of the NCS.

On Jan. 30, Deputy Director of the NIH Lawrence Tabak, DDS, PhD, gave a presentation to the NIH Council of Councils, providing further proposed details for the use of the $145 million appropriated for “Strategic Pediatrics Research” in FY 2015. Proposed initiatives laid out by Dr. Tabak include developing tools to enhance the study of the influences of environment on pediatric disease, investigating the influences of environment on child development in utero, and expanding current programs that study the relationship of environmental factors to child and adolescent development. The NIH must present concrete recommendations for the future use of NCS funding to Congress by mid-March.

As the NIH works to formulate a plan for supporting pediatric research consistent with the goals of the NCS, the Academy will work with the NIH to ensure that it meets the health needs of children.

**FDA Commissioner Announces Departure**

On Thursday, U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Commissioner Margaret A. Hamburg, MD, announced her departure after serving in her role for six years. Following the announcement, the Academy released a statement commending Dr. Hamburg’s work. During her tenure, Dr. Hamburg helped to advance numerous priorities impacting children’s health, including efforts to strengthen pediatrics therapeutics laws, overhaul food safety laws and expand the agency’s jurisdiction to regulate e-cigarettes, cigars and other tobacco products.

**Spread the Word: Be a Social Media Advocate**

On Friday, AAP participated in a #MeaslesTruth Twitter and Facebook storm to help share facts about the measles and spread positive messages about vaccination. The storm generated participation from across the AAP’s tweetiatrician network, as well as other physicians, partner groups, children’s hospitals and child health advocates. Check out the hashtag for more details and to share your #MeaslesTruth.

Join us for a Twitter chat with AAP President Sandra G. Hassink, MD, FAAP, on Tuesday, Feb. 17 at 4 pm PST/7 pm EST to discuss her presidency, the foundations of child health, and the State of the Child. We encourage you to join us using #everychildneeds and to consider questions you’d like to ask Dr. Hassink about federal advocacy issues, including CHIP and child nutrition reauthorization. Help us spread the word:

- Help ensure that children have a healthy start! Join @AmerAcadPeds & @AAPPres on Feb 10 @ 7pm EST to discuss what #everychildneeds

**What We’re Reading**

- An article from CQ Roll Call on legislation to protect children from liquid nicotine poisonings
• A website from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, TalkHealthInsuranceToMe.org, with tools and resources for the second open enrollment period
• An article published in USA Today, “Presidential candidates split on mandatory vaccines”
• A piece from Off the Charts blog, “Restoring Medicaid payment bump would improve access to care”

This Week in Washington: Rhyming Recap

Pediatricians:
Powerful truth messengers,
Fierce child advocates

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January 23, 2015

Federal Legislative Update

In this update:

- 2015 Legislative Conference: Register Today!
- AAP Puts the Focus on Children During State of the Union Address
- Pediatrician Discusses Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome During Congressional Briefing
- AAP President-Elect Provides Perspective on Child Poverty
- Global Health Update
- Spread the Word: Be a Social Media Advocate
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AAP Focuses on State of the Child During State of the Union Address

On Tuesday, President Barack Obama delivered his annual State of the Union address to Congress and the nation. During his remarks, the president focused on a range of domestic and international issues, and of importance to children and pediatricians, he outlined plans to make high-quality child care more affordable, provide paid sick leave to support families, offer community college free of charge and protect children from the dangers of climate change.

In response to the address, AAP President Sandra G. Hassink, MD, FAAP, issued a statement welcoming the president’s investments in children and families, and calling for further action “to ensure that the state of our children is as strong as the state of our union.”

The Academy called on Congress and federal leaders to pass strong policies that invest in children, helping them to meet their most basic needs, including sound nutrition, nurturing relationships and safe environments.

The Academy also live-tweeted messages specific to children’s health from its handle @AmerAcadPeds using the hashtags #StateoftheChild and #SOTU. For more information on how you can get involved on social media, please see the “Spread the Word: Be a Social Media Advocate” section below.

Pediatrician Discusses Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome During Congressional Briefing

On Wednesday, Jonathan Davis, MD, FAAP, (pictured left at podium) a neonatologist at The Floating Hospital for Children at Tufts Medical Center, spoke at a congressional briefing titled, “Opioid Use: Protecting the Most Vulnerable.” The briefing, organized by the AAP along with the March of Dimes and the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, is the first of the 114th Congress to address the prevalence, symptoms and possible treatment options for babies born with neonatal abstinence syndrome (NAS).

In addition, Reps. Katherine Clark (D-Mass.) and Steve Stivers (R-Ohio) spoke at the briefing about the need for bipartisan congressional action to spur the development of better treatments for NAS. Both representatives were original cosponsors of the Coordinated Recovery Initiative for Babies (CRIB) Act (H.R. 4888) in the 113th Congress that would direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to collect and disseminate information and best practices for treating mothers and newborns addicted to opioids. Both representatives plan to
reintroduce the CRIB Act in the 114th Congress. Dr. Davis also served as Rep. Clark’s guest at the president’s State of the Union address on Tuesday evening.

**AAP President-Elect Provides Perspective on Child Poverty**

Earlier this week, AAP President-Elect Benard Dreyer, MD, FAAP, offered remarks at an event hosted by The Century Foundation titled, “Child Poverty Solutions That Can Work.” Dr. Dreyer served on a panel that focused on treating child poverty and eliminating the health care gap that exists for poor children. In his remarks, Dr. Dreyer spoke about the role of Medicaid and the Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP) for children and families in poverty. He advocated for extending the two-year Medicaid payment equity provision in the Affordable Care Act and funding for CHIP, and addressed the unique challenges facing immigrant families.

**Global Health Update**

**United Nations negotiations on Sustainable Development Goals**

On Jan. 16, Dr. Dreyer provided comments at a stakeholder discussion at the United Nations (UN) headquarters in New York City. The meeting was held as preparation for intergovernmental negotiations on the post-2015 development agenda that took place this week. Dr. Dreyer urged ambassadors to ensure that the needs of children and adolescents are taken into account, particularly within the proposed target for non-communicable diseases. The post-2015 agenda is meant to provide a set of global development targets, called the Sustainable Development Goals, to replace the UN’s Millennium Development Goals that sunset in 2015.

**Spread the Word: Be a Social Media Advocate**

On the heels of the president’s State of the Union address, encourage your member of Congress to pass policies that ensure that the state of the child is as strong as the state of the union. [Find your member of Congress on Twitter.](#)

**Twitter:** Investing early in kids helps them reach their full potential `[insert your representative or senator’s handle here]`, pass policies that help strengthen the #StateoftheChild

**Facebook:** Investing early in kids helps them reach their full potential. Pediatricians encourage our nation’s leaders to pass strong policies that improve the state of the child.

**What We’re Reading**

- A New York Times piece on the increase in the number of children eligible for free and reduced-price lunches
- An announcement from House Ways and Means Committee Chairman Paul Ryan (R-Wis.) on the committee’s oversight plan for the 114th Congress
- A Washington Post article, “Millions of children could lose their health insurance if Congress doesn’t act”
- A Medscape article, “Supreme Court dubious on right to sue over low Medicaid fees”
This Week in Washington: Rhyming Recap

Though the state of the union is strong
We could help move our country along
By focusing on what all children need
To give each one the chance to succeed:
Reducing poverty and expanding health care
Investing in all children everywhere
Keeping environments safe and relationships sound
Making sure in school meals that healthy foods abound
If legislation for these issues were filed,
It would help improve the state of the child

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January 16, 2015

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- AAP President Adds Child Health Context to New Findings on School Lunch
- House Takes Measures Impacting Children’s Health
- USDA Releases Updated CACFP Regulations
- AAP Sends Comments to Indian Health Service on Proposed Payment Changes
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AAP President Adds Child Health Context to New Findings on School Lunch

On Wednesday, AAP President Sandra G. Hassink, MD, FAAP, participated in a press telebriefing that came in conjunction with new findings from the Food Research and Action Center (FRAC) on participation in the National School Lunch Program.

During her remarks, Dr. Hassink shared the importance of child nutrition from an early age and how healthy school meals play a critical role in protecting students against unhealthy weight gain and its serious health consequences. Dr. Hassink also emphasized the need for Congress to implement the strongest nutritional criteria possible through this year’s reauthorization of the Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act.

“Good nutrition in childhood sets the stage for lifelong healthy eating,” said Dr. Hassink. “Strong nutrition criteria for school meals are an essential part of that foundation.”

House Takes Measures Impacting Children’s Health

*House passes Homeland Security spending bill*

On Wednesday, the House of Representatives passed a spending bill that would fund the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), while dismantling President Obama’s executive action on immigration. In the Fiscal Year (FY) 2015 spending bill, known as the “CRomnibus,” lawmakers funded 11 of the 12 government agencies until September 2015. DHS was excluded from the initial appropriations package in an attempt to roll back immigration programs implemented by the president. Following passage of the bill in the House, the Academy issued a press statement, picked up by Washington, DC, beltway press, condemning the action and urging lawmakers to protect the health and well-being of all children.

It remains unclear whether the Senate will have the votes to pass the bill, but should it pass the legislation, a presidential veto is all but certain.

*House targets social security in new rule*

At the start of each new Congress, the House adopts new rules that will govern the body until the next Congress begins. Last week, the House convened and passed H.R. Res 5, which contains their rules for the upcoming Congress. This Congress’ rules included a provision regarding social security that will create barriers to transfers between the two trust funds of the Social Security Administration (SSA): Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, and Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI). Historically, Congress has maintained the ability to make transfers between the two accounts in order to ensure that benefits are paid out from both accounts on-time and as expected.

This process has been non-controversial and has taken place 11 times since social security’s creation. The new rule essentially bars these transfers between these accounts unless the amount is replaced with benefits cuts or revenue; this is problematic for the SSDI trust fund, because the account will not have enough
money to pay out benefits starting in December 2016, and SSDI recipients could see a benefit cut of 20%. The SSA estimates that about 4.4 million children receive approximately $2.5 billion each month in social security benefits (not including Supplemental Security Income (SSI)).

The AAP and a number of its partners in the disability community sent a letter to the House opposing the rule change. The letter discussed why the rule is problematic for social security beneficiaries, and also asks the House to allocate the appropriate amount of funds necessary for the program to pay out full benefits.

**USDA Releases Updated CACFP Regulations**

On Jan. 9, the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) released a proposed rule with new science-based nutritional standards for meals provided through the USDA’s Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP). CACFP provides millions of meals and snacks to children in day care, residing in emergency shelters and participating in afterschool programs as well as participants in adult day care programs.

The proposed meal patterns will help ensure that the more than 3 million children who receive meals through CACFP each day have access to healthy, balanced meals. This update to the food pattern, the first since 1968, proposes a greater variety of vegetables and fruits, as well as more whole grains and less sugar and fat. The proposed rule includes provisions that support and promote breastfeeding and improve access to healthy beverages, including water and low-fat and fat-free milk. These changes are based on the 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans, scientific recommendations from the Institute of Medicine, and stakeholder input, including AAP clinical guidance.

In a press release announcing the proposed rule, the USDA called the update to the CACFP meal pattern critical to creating stronger community nutrition programs and continuing successful obesity prevention efforts.

The AAP intends to submit comments on the proposed rule, and will be working with members of Congress to strengthen the CACFP program during child nutrition reauthorization.

**AAP Sends Comments to Indian Health Service on Proposed Payment Changes**

On Wednesday, the AAP submitted comments in support of the Indian Health Service’s (IHS) proposed rule that would apply Medicare payment methods to all physician and other health care professional services and non-hospital-based services that IHS, tribal health programs, and urban Indian (I/T/U) health programs pay for with Purchased and Referred Care (PRC) program funds. PRC funding covers the expense of health services obtained outside of I/T/U health systems. These funds typically cover specialty and emergency care, and are generally expended before the end of each fiscal year, leaving many without access to care. Currently, I/T/Us reimburse for authorized services at the rates provided by contracts negotiated at the local level with individual providers or according to a provider’s billed charges.
The proposed rule would implement Medicare payment methods for these services, but would not require providers to accept the rates as a condition of Medicare participation. IHS already reimburses hospitals using Medicare payment methods. The Government Accountability Office estimates that this policy change would save $32 million just on physician services, and that doing so would also expand access to care. The Academy’s comments express support for the proposal as a means to improve the purchasing power of the PRC program, and also propose including an exception to ensure that lower rates do not prevent child access to care, based on specialty and geographic distance.

**Spread the Word: Be a Social Media Advocate**

E-cigarettes pose a serious danger to children – if a child comes in contact with liquid nicotine, whether through ingestion or skin contact, the health consequences can be severe and even lethal. Tell your members of Congress to support legislation to require child-proof packaging for liquid nicotine. [Find your member of Congress on Twitter](http://ow.ly/HrxFh).

**Twitter:** Liquid nicotine refills can be deadly for children. [[insert your representative or senator’s handle here](http://ow.ly/HrxFh)], please support regulations for #ecigs

**Facebook:** One swallow of the liquid nicotine used to refill e-cigarettes can kill a child. Tighter regulations are needed to keep kids safe [http://ow.ly/HrxFh](http://ow.ly/HrxFh)

**What We’re Reading**

- A New York Times [article](http://ow.ly/HrxFh) on Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services Administrator Marilyn Tavenner’s decision to step down from her position
- A [piece](http://ow.ly/HrxFh) published in The Hill on legislation to protect children from liquid nicotine poisonings
- An [article](http://ow.ly/HrxFh) on the new findings from FRAC on school lunch participation and the importance of healthy child nutrition
- An [opinion piece](http://ow.ly/HrxFh) by Gary A. Emmett, MD, FAAP, published on Philly.com’s Healthy Kids blog, “Why We Should be Worried by E-Cigarettes”

**This Week in Washington: Rhyming Recap**

This spring in D.C.
Learn how to speak up for kids
Register [today](http://ow.ly/HrxFh)!
January 9, 2015

Federal Legislative Update

In this update:
- Welcome Back: A New Year, a New Congress
- Breaking News! Registration Open for 2015 Legislative Conference
- Pediatrician Testifies Before the CPSC on Recreational Off-Highway Vehicles
- Senate Reintroduces Legislation to Protect Children from Liquid Nicotine
- AAP Advocates for Access to High-Quality, Affordable Health Insurance
- Spread the Word: Be a Social Media Advocate
- What We’re Reading
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Welcome Back: A New Year, a New Congress

Happy 2015! In Washington, we are not only welcoming the start of a new year, but also a new Congress to Capitol Hill. This week, members of the 114th Congress took their offices, and as many of us chart resolutions or goals for the coming 365 days, federal legislators are doing the same.

As a reminder, as a result of the midterm elections in November, Republicans were able to gain control of the Senate for the first time since 2007 and increase their majority in the House, leaving the U.S. federal government with a split balance of power between a democratic White House and a republican Congress. A complete list of new members can be found here.

The AAP News Washington Report column in the January issue also provides a breakdown of key committees and leadership to know as we move into the new Congress.

With numerous federal priorities up for consideration in 2015, much will be at stake for children’s health. Critical child nutrition programs will come under consideration with the Healthy Hunger Free Kids Act up for reauthorization. In addition, the AAP will be advocating for several priorities that were not addressed during the congressional lame duck session, including reauthorization of the Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), extension of Medicaid payment equity and reintroduction of legislation to protect children from liquid nicotine poisonings.

As the new congressional session sets into full swing, please visit federaladvocacy.aap.org for more information on timely federal child health issues and opportunities to take advocacy action.

Upcoming Dates to Know:
On Jan. 20, President Barack Obama will deliver his State of the Union address. On Feb. 2, the White House plans to unveil its Fiscal Year (FY) 2016 budget request.

**Breaking News! Registration Open for 2015 Legislative Conference**

Come join us in Washington, DC, this spring to learn how you can become a strong advocate for children’s health! **Registration for the 2015 Legislative Conference**, taking place on April 12-14, 2015, is now open! With a new Congress in office and countless federal child health priorities at stake, there could not be a more critical time for medical students, residents and pediatricians to come together and speak up for children.

During the conference, participants will:

- Attend skills-building workshops in negotiation, social media and crafting effective messages
- Hear firsthand from distinguished guest speakers, such as members of Congress, White House officials and federal agency leaders
- Participate in meetings with congressional staff on Capitol Hill to urge elected officials to put children first in their federal policymaking
- Learn about federal policy priorities impacting children and pediatricians

For more information and to download the conference brochure, please visit [www.aap.org/legcon](http://www.aap.org/legcon).

**To register**, please click [here](http://www.aap.org/legcon). Please send any questions to LegislativeConference@aap.org.

**Pediatrician Testifies Before CPSC on Recreational Off-Highway Vehicles**

On Wednesday, Charles Jennissen, MD, FAAP, a member of the AAP Council on Injury, Violence, and Poison Prevention, testified before the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission (CPSC) about the agency’s proposed mandatory safety standards for Recreational Off-Highway Vehicles (ROVs). ROVs are motorized vehicles designed for off-highway use that have four or more tires, bench or bucket seating for two or more occupants, a steering wheel and maximum
speeds of more than 30 miles per hour. ROVs pose many of the same child safety hazards as All-Terrain Vehicles (ATVs), including ejections and rollovers.

*Pictured left to right: Paul Vitrano (Polaris Industries), Nicole Gilles (American Sand Association), Dr. Jennissen and Charla Teeters (United Desert Gateway)*

There has been a voluntary safety standard in place for ROVs since 2008, but it is insufficient for the risks related to lateral stability, vehicle handling and occupant protection. The CPSC is pursuing this new mandatory standard in response to the inadequacies of the current voluntary standard. The proposed rule would mandate new safety standards for ROVs, including stability improvements and a limitation on speed when occupants are not wearing seat belts.

Dr. Jennissen addressed the importance of the CPSC’s proposed mandatory standards in protecting children, outlining the injury and fatality risks these vehicles pose to them. In discussing his research on the topic, Dr. Jennissen shared stories of patients he has cared for who have suffered from injuries caused by ROVs.

**Senate Reintroduces Legislation to Protect Children from Liquid Nicotine**

On Thursday, Sen. Bill Nelson (D-Fla.) reintroduced the AAP-supported, bipartisan *Child Nicotine Poisoning Prevention Act of 2015* (S. 142) in the 114th Congress with 13 original cosponsors, including Sen. Kelly Ayotte (R-N.H.). The bill, originally introduced in the 113th Congress last July, would direct the CPSC to require liquid nicotine containers sold to consumers be child-proof. Although unanimously approved by the Senate Commerce Committee last fall, the bill was not able to clear the full Senate before the end of last year and expired.

Reintroduction of the bill comes soon after the tragic death of a 1-year-old New York toddler in December who swallowed a lethal amount of liquid nicotine, which was the first child death reported in the United States as a result of liquid nicotine poisoning. The liquid nicotine container did not have a child-proof cap.

**AAP Advocates for Access to High-Quality, Affordable Health Insurance**

This week, the House Energy and Commerce Committee released its “End of Session Review” for the 113th Congress. In the policy preview for the 114th Congress, the committee noted that it will continue to address the expiring Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP) to ensure “states have better, more flexible options for helping vulnerable children.” During the 114th Congress, the Academy will continue advocating for a four year reauthorization of funding for CHIP.

Recently, the Academy submitted individual comments and group comments to the Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission on the adequacy and affordability of CHIP and qualified health plans in insurance exchanges created under the Affordable Care Act (ACA). In its comments, the AAP emphasized the affordability of CHIP and its wide scope of benefits designed specifically for children.
Spread the Word: Be a Social Media Advocate

Social media is an effective way to let your members of Congress know where you stand on key child health issues. Unless Congress acts, funding for the Children’s Health Insurance Program runs out on October 1, 2015, which could cause millions of children to have their insurance coverage disrupted or lose access to affordable coverage altogether. Help spread the word on social media that CHIP is a critical program that helps provide essential health care services to children. Find your member of Congress on Twitter.

Twitter: As a pediatrician, every day I see how #CHIPworks to help keep kids healthy [insert your representative or senator’s handle here], please #ExtendCHIP

Facebook: The Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP) plays a critical role in keeping kids healthy in each and every state. Unless Congress acts, funding for CHIP will run out on Oct. 1, 2015. Help me spread the word that #CHIPworks for kids! [insert your representative or senator’s handle here] #ExtendCHIP

What We’re Reading

- An opinion piece published in The Washington Post by Ankoor Shah, MD, on homelessness in Washington, DC
- An article from Kaiser Health News, “As Docs Face Big Cuts in Medicaid Pay, Patients May Pay the Price”
- An op-ed published in the Jacksonville Daily News by David Myles, MD, FAAP, “Corporal punishment isn’t good way to raise a child”
- An article from Bloomberg Businessweek on Medicaid payment equity

This Week in Washington: Rhyming Recap

This week a new Congress arrived
With a legislative fervor revived
Mapping out a new policy agenda
That may or may not include referenda
On the President’s policy priorities
Given the new House and Senate majorities
But no matter which party’s in power,
No matter the day or the hour,
Along every step of the way
Pediatricians will still pave the way
With advocacy that garners results
For children are not just little adults

Follow us on Facebook and Twitter!