



# Medicaid State Report

ALABAMA, FY 1996 (October 1, 1995 - September 30, 1996)

I. POPULATION AND CHILD HEALTH DATA		ALABAMA			EAST SOUTH CENTRAL REGION*		
Total Population, 1996		4,294,192			16,245,974		
% Under Age 21		29.7%			29.9%		
% Under Age 6		8.4%			8.4%		
% Infants		1.4%			1.3%		
% Age 1 Through 5		7.1%			7.1%		
% Age 6 Through 20		21.3%			21.5%		
% Age 21 and Older		70.3%			70.1%		
<b>Infant Mortality, Low Birth Weight and Prenatal Care, 1995</b>		<b>Total</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births		9.8	7.1	15.0	9.3	7.1	15.0
Neonatal Mortality		6.4	4.6	10.1	5.6	4.2	9.4
Postneonatal Mortality		3.4	2.5	4.9	3.7	2.9	5.6
% Low Birth Weight Infants	Under 2500 Grams	9.0%	7.1%	12.8%	8.7%	7.1%	13.0%
	Under 1500 Grams	1.8%	1.3%	2.9%	1.6%	1.2%	2.8%
% Not Receiving Prenatal Care							
	In First Trimester	18.3%	12.2%	30.1%	18.2%	13.4%	30.6%
	Until Third Trimester or Not At All	3.8%	2.2%	6.9%	3.7%	2.4%	7.2%
<b>II. MEDICAID ENROLLEES, RECIPIENTS, AND EXPENDITURES, FY 1996</b>							
<b>A. Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP) and AFDC Income Thresholds</b>							
FY96, FY98 and Enhanced FMAP~		70.0%	69.3%	78.5%	69.8%	70.0%	79.0%
AFDC Income Threshold (%Poverty) For a Family of 3, 1996		\$1,947 ( 15.0% of \$12,980 )			\$4,932 ( 38.0% of \$12,980 )		
<b>#B. Enrollees, Recipients, and Expenditures**</b>							
		<b><u>Enrollees</u></b>	<b><u>Recipients</u></b>	<b><u>Expenditures</u></b>	<b><u>Enrollees</u></b>	<b><u>Recipients</u></b>	<b><u>Expenditure</u></b>
Total, FY1996^		<b>625,885</b>	<b>546,272</b>	<b>\$1,461 M</b>	<b>3,285,000</b>	<b>3,105,312</b>	<b>\$7,620 M</b>
% Under Age 21		57.2%	56.1%	20.5%	50.5%	49.5%	25.0%
% Under Age 6		28.1%	28.6%	8.5%	21.6%	21.4%	8.9%
% Infants		5.7%	5.2%	1.7%	4.3%	4.1%	2.3%
% Age 1 Through 5		22.4%	23.5%	6.9%	17.2%	17.3%	6.6%
% Age 6 Through 20		29.1%	27.5%	11.9%	28.9%	28.1%	16.1%
% Age 21 and Older		42.8%	43.9%	79.5%	49.5%	50.5%	75.0%
Total Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment, 1997		407,643			1,945,673		
Percent of Births Paid for by Medicaid, 1995^^		46.2%			50.2%		

Note: 'na' Data unavailable. \* Includes AL, KY, MS & TN. ~ Region and US estimates of FY96 FMAPs are weighted by FY96 expenditures. FY98 and Enhanced FMAPs are unweighted average. # Enrollee data are not available for NE. Recipient and Expenditures by Age data for AZ are from FY95 and not included in regional and US estimates. ^ Does not include HI children enrolled in Medicaid. \*\* Does not include Disproportionate Share Hospital (DSH) payments. FY96 DSH payments to Alabama were \$346,707,637. ^^ CT, MD, OH and SC data are from state fiscal year 1995. IL and OK data are estimates. HI, KS, KY, NJ, PA and VA data are from 1994. DC and ME data are unavailable. Regional and US estimates are from 1994.

Produced by the  
 Department of Research  
 Division of Health Policy Research

<b>UNITED STATES</b>		
265,253,529		
30.2%		
8.8%		
1.4%		
7.4%		
21.4%		
69.8%		
<b><u>Total</u></b>	<b><u>White</u></b>	<b><u>Other</u></b>
7.6	6.3	12.6
4.9	4.1	8.1
2.7	2.2	4.5
7.3%	6.2%	11.6%
1.4%	1.1%	2.5%
18.7%	16.4%	27.8%
4.2%	3.5%	7.0%
56.7%	60.7%	72.5%
\$5,311 ( 40.6% of \$13,082 )		
<b><u>Enrollees</u></b>	<b><u>Recipients</u></b>	<b><u>Expenditures</u></b>
<b>40,996,808</b>	<b>35,027,510</b>	<b>\$121,419 M</b>
56.6%	53.6%	22.5%
24.7%	24.0%	9.5%
5.2%	4.9%	3.7%
19.5%	19.1%	5.8%
31.9%	29.6%	13.0%
43.4%	46.4%	77.5%
15,345,502		
40.4%		

es.

managed care.

states do not include the last 8 states.

<b>II. CONTINUED</b>		<b>ALABAMA</b>			<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL REGION</b>					
<b># C. Expenditures by Age, FY 1996</b>		<u>Per Enrollee</u>		<u>Per Recipient</u>		<u>Per Enrollee</u>		<u>Per Recipient</u>		
All Ages		\$2,334		\$2,675		\$2,320		\$2,454		
Children Under Age 21		\$749		\$875		\$1,123		\$1,214		
Under Age 6		\$636		\$715		\$933		\$998		
Infants		\$615		\$773		\$1,195		\$1,355		
Age 1 Through 5		\$641		\$702		\$867		\$914		
Age 6 Through 20		\$859		\$1,041		\$1,265		\$1,378		
Adults		\$3,891		\$4,342		\$3,444		\$3,580		
<b># D. Percent Enrollees, Recipients, and Expenditures(\$)</b> by Eligibility Category, FY 1996		<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
Children Under Age 21		51.0%	49.9%	14.1%	48.4%	47.5%	16.6%			
Categorically Needy - Cash		17.9%	16.1%	4.0%	21.3%	20.8%	7.2%			
Categorically Needy - Noncash		3.6%	3.6%	1.1%	8.0%	7.7%	2.9%			
Medically Needy		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	3.6%	1.6%			
Expansions*		29.5%	30.3%	9.0%	15.6%	15.5%	4.8%			
Adults		10.9%	11.5%	7.7%	14.8%	15.4%	9.8%			
Categorically Needy - Cash		6.0%	5.7%	3.0%	8.3%	8.3%	5.2%			
Categorically Needy - Noncash		0.9%	1.0%	0.5%	2.2%	2.4%	1.6%			
Medically Needy		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.3%	1.2%			
Expansions*		3.9%	4.8%	4.2%	2.1%	2.3%	1.7%			
Blind and Disabled		24.2%	25.1%	41.3%	24.5%	24.8%	43.8%			
Aged		12.7%	13.0%	36.1%	11.5%	11.6%	28.5%			
Other Title XIX (mostly children)		1.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	1.4%			
<b># E. Enrollees, Recipients, and Expenditures (\$Million)</b> by Race and Age, FY 1996		<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
Total Under Age 21		357,152	305,903	\$268 M	1,657,578	1,534,163	\$1,862 M			2
% Age 0 Through 5		49.2%	51.0%	41.7%	42.8%	43.2%	35.5%			
% Age 6 Through 20		50.8%	49.0%	58.3%	57.2%	56.8%	64.5%			
% Non-hispanic White		40.0%	41.5%	47.1%	54.5%	55.9%	57.7%			
% Age 0 Through 5		52.8%	53.7%	40.2%	42.5%	42.5%	32.3%			
% Age 6 Through 20		47.2%	46.3%	59.8%	57.5%	57.5%	67.7%			
% Non-hispanic Black		57.6%	56.3%	49.8%	42.9%	41.5%	36.8%			
% Age 0 Through 5		46.2%	48.7%	42.3%	42.3%	43.4%	36.2%			
% Age 6 Through 20		53.8%	51.3%	57.7%	57.7%	56.6%	63.8%			
% Hispanic		0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%			
% Age 0 Through 5		66.0%	68.7%	53.7%	57.1%	57.4%	48.4%			
% Age 6 Through 20		34.0%	31.3%	46.3%	42.9%	42.6%	51.6%			
% Other		1.5%	1.4%	2.5%	1.9%	1.9%	5.0%			
% Age 0 Through 5		56.2%	58.1%	54.5%	54.0%	54.5%	65.6%			
% Age 6 Through 20		43.8%	41.9%	45.5%	46.0%	45.5%	34.4%			

Note: \* Includes recipients made eligible through Medicaid expansions. "na" Data unavailable.

# Enrollee data are not available for NE. Recipient and expenditures by age data for AZ are from FY95 and not included in regional and US estimates. Enrollees and recipients with missing age data enrollees, service recipients and expenditure data are not included for HI since the state does not report managed care data on the HCFA2082.

**UNITED STATES**

<u>Per Enrollee</u>	<u>Per Recipient</u>
\$2,945	\$3,466
\$1,167	\$1,486
\$1,130	\$1,407
\$2,085	\$2,656
\$878	\$1,085
\$1,191	\$1,549
\$5,229	\$5,905

<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
52.4%	49.4%	15.3%
26.8%	24.9%	7.4%
7.4%	6.9%	2.3%
4.2%	3.8%	1.5%
14.1%	13.8%	4.1%
18.8%	18.4%	9.3%
11.0%	10.4%	5.1%
2.9%	2.8%	1.2%
2.2%	2.2%	1.3%
2.7%	3.0%	1.7%
16.4%	18.1%	43.4%
10.2%	12.1%	30.8%
2.3%	2.0%	1.2%

<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
3,142,242	18,257,442	\$27,122 M
43.6%	44.8%	42.2%
56.4%	55.2%	57.8%
40.9%	42.7%	42.3%
43.6%	43.8%	37.2%
56.4%	56.2%	62.8%
29.1%	28.4%	25.6%
41.5%	42.9%	44.1%
58.5%	57.1%	55.9%
20.8%	19.8%	14.6%
48.1%	50.9%	53.0%
51.9%	49.1%	47.0%
9.1%	9.1%	17.4%
40.4%	41.7%	43.5%
59.6%	58.3%	56.5%

ta are not included in the percents. Managed care

<b>II. CONTINUED</b>		<b>ALABAMA</b>				<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL REGION</b>			
<b>#F. Expenditures by Age and Type of Service<sup>^</sup></b>	<b><u>CHILDREN Under 21</u></b>		<b><u>ADULTS</u></b>		<b><u>CHILDREN Under 21</u></b>		<b><u>ADULTS</u></b>		
Physician Services	20.2%	6.3%	10.1%	2.8%					
Dental Services	3.7%	0.0%	1.0%	0.2%					
Other Practitioners	2.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%					
EPSDT*	6.2%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%					
Family Planning Services	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%					
Rural Health Clinics	0.8%	0.1%	0.8%	0.2%					
Other Clinics	9.7%	1.4%	3.6%	1.3%					
Outpatient Hospital	7.6%	3.2%	4.5%	2.2%					
Inpatient Hospital	7.7%	4.2%	9.0%	4.2%					
Nursing Home/Intermediate Care	2.7%	48.5%	1.8%	19.0%					
Mental/Psychiatric Hospital Care	1.9%	1.5%	2.0%	0.2%					
Home Health Care	3.6%	8.9%	1.2%	1.9%					
Lab and X-Ray	2.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%					
Drug	12.0%	16.5%	3.4%	4.9%					
Other Services	19.2%	8.1%	22.2%	12.3%					
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>					

  

<b>#G. Average Cost per User of Service and Percent of Recipients Using Each Service</b>	<b><u>CHILDREN Under 21</u></b>		<b><u>ADULTS</u></b>		<b><u>CHILDREN Under 21</u></b>		<b><u>ADULTS</u></b>	
	Average Cost	%Use+	Average Cost	%Use+	Average Cost	%Use+	Average Cost	%Use+
Physician Services	\$247	71.6%	\$343	79.2%	\$430	45.3%	\$393	51.9%
Dental Services	\$142	22.9%	\$196	0.3%	\$176	10.8%	\$185	6.1%
Other Practitioners	\$182	10.8%	\$56	17.8%	\$135	5.5%	\$50	9.8%
EPSDT*	\$119	45.4%	\$55	0.1%	\$195	22.6%	\$125	0.7%
Family Planning Services	\$115	4.2%	\$241	10.1%	\$113	1.7%	\$251	3.5%
Rural Health Clinics	\$130	5.4%	\$118	4.9%	\$219	7.5%	\$259	4.6%
Other Clinics	\$478	17.8%	\$390	15.7%	\$700	10.1%	\$890	10.8%
Outpatient Hospital	\$144	45.7%	\$309	45.3%	\$304	28.4%	\$515	30.0%
Inpatient Hospital	\$5,214	1.3%	\$1,433	12.7%	\$4,149	4.2%	\$2,140	14.2%
Nursing Home/Intermediate Care	\$42,365	0.1%	\$21,564	9.8%	\$52,757	0.1%	\$17,671	7.7%
Mental/Psychiatric Hospital Care	\$7,660	0.2%	\$31,903	0.2%	\$10,364	0.4%	\$20,739	0.1%
Home Health Care	\$1,051	3.0%	\$2,542	15.1%	\$1,351	1.7%	\$2,408	5.8%
Lab and X-Ray	\$48	37.7%	\$78	29.7%	\$52	19.2%	\$96	22.9%
Drug	\$147	71.3%	\$885	81.0%	\$149	43.6%	\$860	41.1%
Other Services	\$1,140	14.7%	\$1,183	29.9%	\$482	88.9%	\$818	108.2%

Note: 'na' Data unavailable. 'NA' Not applicable. # Recipient and expenditures by type of service data for AZ and GA are from FY95 and not included in regional and US estimates. Managed care utilization and expenditure data are not included for HI since the state does not report managed care data on the HCFA2082. \* EPSDT services are known to be under-reported in many states due to reporting requirements. ^ When less than 0.05% of expenditures is accounted for by a type of service, it is rounded to 0.0%. + Percents do not sum to 100 because recipients use many services; when less than 0.05% of expenditures is accounted for by a type of service, it is rounded to 0.0%.