



Medicaid State Report

DIST. COLUMBIA, FY 1996 (October 1, 1995 - September 30, 1996)

Produced by the
Department of Research
Division of Health Policy Research

I. POPULATION AND CHILD HEALTH DATA

	DIST. COLUMBIA			SOUTH ATLANTIC REGION*			UNITED STATES		
Total Population, 1996	545,347			47,659,128			265,253,529		
% Under Age 21	25.2%			28.6%			30.2%		
% Under Age 6	8.5%			8.4%			8.8%		
% Infants	1.6%			1.3%			1.4%		
% Age 1 Through 5	6.8%			7.0%			7.4%		
% Age 6 Through 20	16.7%			20.3%			21.4%		
% Age 21 and Older	74.8%			71.4%			69.8%		
Infant Mortality, Low Birth Weight and Prenatal Care, 1995	<u>Total</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Other</u>
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	16.2	na	19.1	8.6	6.3	14.0	7.6	6.3	12.6
Neonatal Mortality	12.3	na	14.2	5.8	4.0	9.8	4.9	4.1	8.1
Postneonatal Mortality	3.9	na	4.9	2.8	2.3	4.3	2.7	2.2	4.5
% Low Birth Weight Infants									
Under 2500 Grams	13.4%	5.6%	15.7%	8.3%	6.5%	12.7%	7.3%	6.2%	11.6%
Under 1500 Grams	3.6%	1.1%	4.3%	1.7%	1.1%	2.9%	1.4%	1.1%	2.5%
% Not Receiving Prenatal Care									
In First Trimester	40.2%	23.1%	45.3%	16.8%	12.5%	27.2%	18.7%	16.4%	27.8%
Until Third Trimester or Not At All	14.9%	8.2%	16.9%	3.5%	2.3%	6.4%	4.2%	3.5%	7.0%

II. MEDICAID ENROLLEES, RECIPIENTS, AND EXPENDITURES, FY 1996

A. Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP) and AFDC Income Thresholds

FY96, FY98 and Enhanced FMAP~	50.0%	70.0%	79.0%	59.4%	60.5%	72.4%	56.7%	60.7%	72.5%
AFDC Income Threshold (%Poverty) For a Family of 3, 1996	(of \$12,980)			\$3,998 (30.8% of \$12,980)			\$5,311 (40.6% of \$13,082)		

#B. Enrollees, Recipients, and Expenditures**

	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
Total, FY1996^	143,412	143,325	\$710 M	7,126,385	6,098,107	\$18,926 M	40,996,808	35,027,510	\$121,419 M
% Under Age 21	56.0%	56.4%	26.0%	58.0%	55.5%	26.0%	56.6%	53.6%	22.5%
% Under Age 6	26.0%	26.2%	13.0%	25.6%	25.5%	12.1%	24.7%	24.0%	9.5%
% Infants	5.1%	4.4%	4.9%	5.7%	5.7%	4.7%	5.2%	4.9%	3.7%
% Age 1 Through 5	20.9%	21.7%	8.1%	20.0%	19.8%	7.4%	19.5%	19.1%	5.8%
% Age 6 Through 20	30.0%	30.3%	13.0%	32.4%	30.0%	14.0%	31.9%	29.6%	13.0%
% Age 21 and Older	44.0%	43.6%	74.0%	42.0%	44.5%	74.0%	43.4%	46.4%	77.5%
Total Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment, 1997	80,721			2,748,431			15,345,502		
Percent of Births Paid for by Medicaid, 1995^^	na			44.0%			40.4%		

Note: 'na' Data unavailable. * Includes DC, DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA & WV. ~ Region and US estimates of FY96 FMAPs are weighted by FY96 expenditures. FY98 and Enhanced FMAPs are unweighted averages.

Enrollee data are not available for NE. Recipient and Expenditures by Age data for AZ are from FY95 and not included in regional and US estimates. ^ Does not include HI children enrolled in managed care.

** Does not include Disproportionate Share Hospital (DSH) payments. FY96 DSH payments to District Of Columbia were \$32,848,234.

^^ CT, MD, OH and SC data are from state fiscal year 1995. IL and OK data are estimates. HI, KS, KY, NJ, PA and VA data are from 1994. DC and ME data are unavailable. Regional and US estimates do not include the last 8 states.

II. CONTINUED	DIST. COLUMBIA			SOUTH ATLANTIC REGION			UNITED STATES		
		<u>Per Enrollee</u>	<u>Per Recipient</u>	<u>Per Enrollee</u>	<u>Per Recipient</u>		<u>Per Enrollee</u>	<u>Per Recipient</u>	
# C. Expenditures by Age, FY 1996									
All Ages	\$4,952		\$4,955	\$2,656		\$3,104	\$2,945		\$3,466
Children Under Age 21	na		\$2,286	\$1,187		\$1,458	\$1,167		\$1,486
Under Age 6	na		\$2,468	\$1,244		\$1,472	\$1,130		\$1,407
Infants	na		\$5,522	\$2,190		\$2,575	\$2,085		\$2,656
Age 1 Through 5	na		\$1,846	\$976		\$1,157	\$878		\$1,085
Age 6 Through 20	na		\$2,129	\$1,141		\$1,446	\$1,191		\$1,549
Adults	na		\$8,411	\$4,659		\$5,165	\$5,229		\$5,905
# D. Percent Enrollees, Recipients, and Expenditures(\$)									
by Eligibility Category, FY 1996	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
Children Under Age 21	53.5%	54.5%	20.5%	53.8%	51.4%	18.5%	52.4%	49.4%	15.3%
Categorically Needy - Cash	44.4%	45.8%	15.9%	25.2%	23.3%	7.6%	26.8%	24.9%	7.4%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	4.2%	4.0%	2.7%	6.1%	5.8%	2.2%	7.4%	6.9%	2.3%
Medically Needy	1.4%	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	4.2%	3.8%	1.5%
Expansions*	3.5%	3.4%	1.2%	21.7%	21.7%	8.2%	14.1%	13.8%	4.1%
Adults	19.6%	21.7%	10.4%	17.1%	17.5%	10.7%	18.8%	18.4%	9.3%
Categorically Needy - Cash	16.6%	18.5%	8.9%	10.5%	10.0%	5.6%	11.0%	10.4%	5.1%
Categorically Needy - Noncash	1.3%	1.4%	0.6%	2.5%	2.5%	1.2%	2.9%	2.8%	1.2%
Medically Needy	1.4%	1.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	2.2%	2.2%	1.3%
Expansions*	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	3.4%	4.3%	3.2%	2.7%	3.0%	1.7%
Blind and Disabled	19.6%	16.3%	48.2%	17.5%	18.5%	43.7%	16.4%	18.1%	43.4%
Aged	7.3%	7.4%	20.8%	10.5%	11.8%	26.6%	10.2%	12.1%	30.8%
Other Title XIX (mostly children)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.5%	2.3%	2.0%	1.2%
# E. Enrollees, Recipients, and Expenditures									
(\$Million) by Race and Age, FY 1996	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
Total Under Age 21	na	80,877	\$185 M	4,133,643	3,365,143	\$4,906 M	23,142,242	18,257,442	\$27,122 M
% Age 0 Through 5	46.5%	46.4%	50.1%	44.2%	45.9%	46.3%	43.6%	44.8%	42.2%
% Age 6 Through 20	53.5%	53.6%	49.9%	55.8%	54.1%	53.7%	56.4%	55.2%	57.8%
% Non-hispanic White	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	40.3%	41.6%	42.3%	40.9%	42.7%	42.3%
% Age 0 Through 5	48.6%	48.5%	60.9%	45.2%	46.6%	40.4%	43.6%	43.8%	37.2%
% Age 6 Through 20	51.4%	51.5%	39.1%	54.8%	53.4%	59.6%	56.4%	56.2%	62.8%
% Non-hispanic Black	92.6%	93.3%	89.8%	47.9%	46.7%	41.8%	29.1%	28.4%	25.6%
% Age 0 Through 5	45.8%	45.7%	50.5%	41.3%	43.0%	44.9%	41.5%	42.9%	44.1%
% Age 6 Through 20	54.2%	54.3%	49.5%	58.7%	57.0%	55.1%	58.5%	57.1%	55.9%
% Hispanic	4.2%	4.3%	3.7%	8.1%	7.7%	5.7%	20.8%	19.8%	14.6%
% Age 0 Through 5	65.5%	66.6%	72.7%	51.5%	54.5%	60.4%	48.1%	50.9%	53.0%
% Age 6 Through 20	34.5%	33.4%	27.3%	48.5%	45.5%	39.6%	51.9%	49.1%	47.0%
% Other	2.6%	2.0%	6.1%	3.7%	3.9%	10.1%	9.1%	9.1%	17.4%
% Age 0 Through 5	38.6%	34.0%	28.7%	53.8%	55.7%	69.0%	40.4%	41.7%	43.5%
% Age 6 Through 20	61.4%	66.0%	71.3%	46.2%	44.3%	31.0%	59.6%	58.3%	56.5%

Note: * Includes recipients made eligible through Medicaid expansions. "na" Data unavailable due to missing enrollee age information.

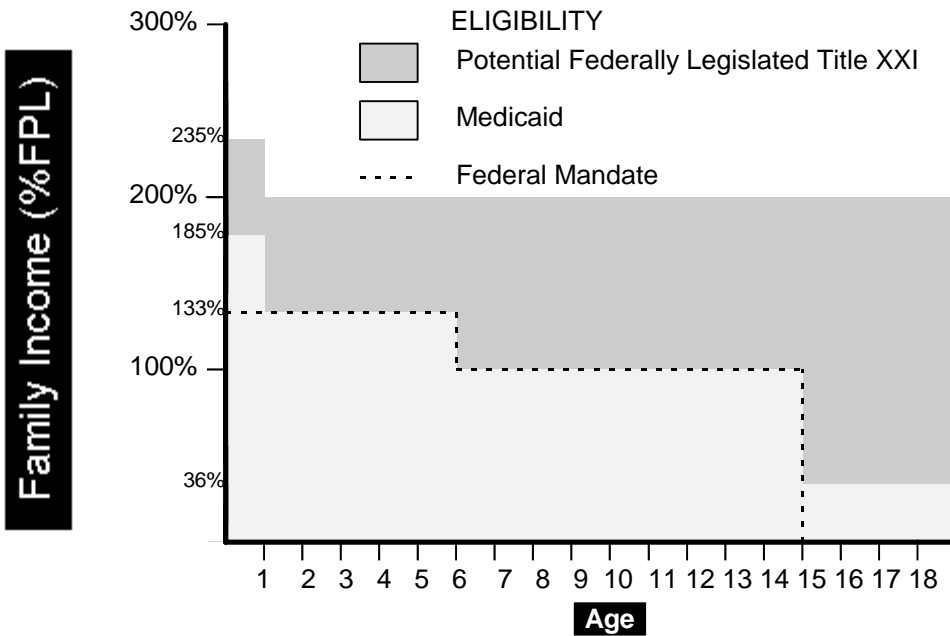
Enrollee data are not available for NE. Recipient and expenditures by age data for AZ are from FY95 and not included in regional and US estimates. Enrollees and recipients with missing age data are not included in the percents. Managed care enrollees, service recipients and expenditure data are not included for HI since the state does not report managed care data on the HCFA2082.

II. CONTINUED	DIST. COLUMBIA				SOUTH ATLANTIC REGION				UNITED STATES			
	<u>CHILDREN Under 21</u>		<u>ADULTS</u>		<u>CHILDREN Under 21</u>		<u>ADULTS</u>		<u>CHILDREN Under 21</u>		<u>ADULTS</u>	
#F. Expenditures by Age and Type of Service[^]												
Physician Services	2.6%		2.2%		45.9%		12.1%		10.1%		4.3%	
Dental Services	0.7%		0.1%		9.6%		0.7%		2.4%		0.4%	
Other Practitioners	0.0%		0.1%		6.8%		1.1%		2.0%		0.5%	
EPSDT*	0.1%		0.0%		13.0%		0.0%		5.2%		0.0%	
Family Planning Services	0.2%		0.2%		1.8%		0.6%		0.3%		0.4%	
Rural Health Clinics	8.2%		0.0%		3.0%		0.3%		0.7%		0.1%	
Other Clinics	8.7%		6.0%		16.8%		6.5%		4.7%		3.0%	
Outpatient Hospital	4.3%		4.8%		29.2%		8.8%		7.8%		4.2%	
Inpatient Hospital	36.1%		29.3%		110.3%		33.0%		31.1%		16.5%	
Nursing Home/Intermediate Care	1.2%		39.7%		9.5%		63.3%		3.3%		43.3%	
Mental/Psychiatric Hospital Care	0.4%		0.6%		10.0%		2.0%		4.4%		0.9%	
Home Health Care	1.8%		1.9%		15.4%		12.4%		6.6%		9.5%	
Lab and X-Ray	1.4%		0.9%		4.8%		2.2%		1.3%		0.9%	
Drug	2.5%		5.4%		21.6%		21.1%		6.1%		9.2%	
Other Services	31.7%		8.8%		30.5%		8.3%		14.2%		6.6%	
Total	100.0%		100.0%		100.0%		100.0%		100.0%		100.0%	
#G. Average Cost per User of Service and Percent of Recipients Using Each Service	<u>CHILDREN Under 21</u>		<u>ADULTS</u>		<u>CHILDREN Under 21</u>		<u>ADULTS</u>		<u>CHILDREN Under 21</u>		<u>ADULTS</u>	
	Average Cost	%Use+	Average Cost	%Use+	Average Cost	%Use+	Average Cost	%Use+	Average Cost	%Use+	Average Cost	%Use+
Physician Services	\$193	31.1%	\$411	44.8%	\$285	58.0%	\$488	63.1%	\$238	60.6%	\$394	65.4%
Dental Services	\$83	20.6%	\$498	1.3%	\$163	21.1%	\$215	8.0%	\$161	21.0%	\$186	12.8%
Other Practitioners	\$143	0.1%	\$85	7.2%	\$356	6.9%	\$189	15.0%	\$287	10.2%	\$162	20.4%
EPSDT*	\$104	2.8%	\$40	0.0%	\$160	29.4%	\$184	0.5%	\$230	32.1%	\$114	0.8%
Family Planning Services	\$129	2.7%	\$190	6.9%	\$203	3.2%	\$210	7.5%	\$136	3.5%	\$226	10.1%
Rural Health Clinics	\$63,190	0.3%	\$5,846	0.0%	\$242	4.5%	\$177	3.8%	\$206	4.6%	\$226	3.6%
Other Clinics	\$1,944	10.2%	\$5,146	9.9%	\$469	12.9%	\$1,562	10.6%	\$503	13.4%	\$1,176	15.5%
Outpatient Hospital	\$302	32.8%	\$882	46.1%	\$335	31.3%	\$552	40.3%	\$296	37.6%	\$559	45.3%
Inpatient Hospital	\$9,756	8.5%	\$9,418	26.2%	\$4,436	8.9%	\$4,080	20.5%	\$4,880	9.1%	\$5,218	19.0%
Nursing Home/Intermediate Care	\$65,252	0.0%	\$35,672	9.4%	\$50,032	0.1%	\$20,502	7.8%	\$54,064	0.1%	\$24,889	10.4%
Mental/Psychiatric Hospital Care	\$7,563	0.1%	\$22,987	0.2%	\$16,245	0.2%	\$8,959	0.6%	\$19,300	0.3%	\$27,205	0.2%
Home Health Care	\$4,621	0.9%	\$4,550	3.5%	\$3,083	1.8%	\$5,935	5.3%	\$3,500	2.7%	\$7,527	7.6%
Lab and X-Ray	\$112	28.6%	\$210	36.7%	\$61	28.7%	\$153	36.0%	\$61	29.9%	\$129	41.4%
Drug	\$143	40.0%	\$828	54.4%	\$158	49.1%	\$872	61.3%	\$146	59.7%	\$825	67.2%
Other Services	\$1,125	64.5%	\$1,289	57.6%	\$808	13.6%	\$784	26.7%	\$695	29.4%	\$914	43.3%

Note: 'na' Data unavailable. 'NA' Not applicable. # Recipient and expenditures by type of service data for AZ and GA are from FY95 and not included in regional and US estimates. Managed care service utilization and expenditure data are not included for HI since the state does not report managed care data on the HCFA2082. * EPSDT services are known to be under-reported in many states due to complexities in the reporting process.

[^] When less than 0.05% of expenditures is accounted for by a type of service, it is rounded to 0.0%. + Percents do not sum to 100 because recipients use many services; when less than 0.05% use a service, it is rounded to 0.0%.

III. TITLE XIX AND TITLE XXI PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY BASED ON FAMILY INCOME AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL (FPL), JUNE 1998
 [Total Number of States with Expansions or Medically Needy Program in Brackets]



A. Title XIX Medicaid Eligibility and Expansions [44]

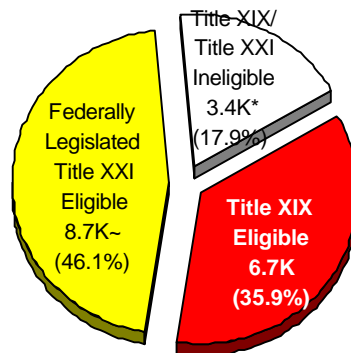
By federal mandate, all states must cover pregnant women and children to age 6 to 133% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) and children through age 14 up to 100% FPL, as of October 1, 1997.

In addition, 1996 federal welfare legislation requires states to use the AFDC income eligibility levels in effect as of July 16, 1996 to determine Medicaid eligibility. This establishes a state specific minimum eligibility level for poor children ages 15 through 18.

The District of Columbia expanded its Title XIX Medicaid program to 185% FPL for pregnant women and infants. The Medically Needy [34] were not covered in 1997. As of June 10, 1998, the District of Columbia had not submitted a proposal for a Section 1115 Waiver.

IV. TITLE XIX (MEDICAID) AND FEDERALLY LEGISLATED TITLE XXI MEDICAID / SCHIP ELIGIBILITY FOR UNINSURED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 19, 1998 ESTIMATES

Analysis of the 1994 - 1997 March Current Population Surveys and 1998 Census Bureau projections of child population revealed an estimated 19K uninsured children under age 19, of whom 6.7K are unenrolled Medicaid eligibles, 8.7K are federally legislated Title XXI/SCHIP eligibles-. Full implementation of and maximum enrollment into both Title XIX and Title XXI programs would reduce District Of Columbia's uninsured child population to 3.4K*, or 2.6% of the state's 132K children under age 19.



B. Title XXI SCHIP/Medicaid Program Eligibility:

The District of Columbia submitted a plan to expand Medicaid to children through age 18 to 200% FPL. Federally legislated maximum Title XXI SCHIP/Medicaid program eligibility for the District is 235% FPL for all infants and 200% FPL for children through age 18. As of June 26, 1998, 42 states and the District of Columbia submitted their Title XXI/SCHIP plans and HCFA approved 22 of the submitted plans.

- This estimate represents federally legislated eligibility (at or below 200% FPL or 50 percentage points above the state's Medicaid income limit as of March 31, 1997). Coverage could be provided through Medicaid or a separate state program.

* Standard error is greater than 20%. This estimate is unreliable due to small sample size.

REFERENCES

- I. "State Population Projections: 1995 to 2025. Detailed State Projections Data files" (PE-45). US Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. Available at : <http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/stproj.html>. A April 7, 1998. National Center for Health Statistics. Division of Vital Statistics. "Number of infant and neonatal deaths and mortality rates, by race for the United States, each division, each State, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands and Guam, and by sex for the United States, 1995." "Low birth weight by state and race of mother, 1995." "Percent of mothers beginning prenatal care in the first trimester and percent of mothers with late or no prenatal care by race of mother: United States and each State, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and Guam, 1995."
- II. "Medicaid Services State by State, October 1996." Health Care Financing Administration. Intergovernmental Affairs Office. "State Children's Health Insurance Program; Reserved Allotments to States for Fiscal Year 1998; Enhanced Federal Medical Assistance Percentages." Federal Register, September 12, 1997. Published by the Department of Health and Human Services as Notice MB-115-N. "Annual Update of the HHS Poverty Guidelines." Federal Register: February 24, 1998 (Volume 63, Number 36, pages 9235-9238). "Medicaid Statistical File, FY 1996." Based on data from the HCFA-2082. Health Care Financing Administration. Bureau of Data Management and Strategy. "Medicaid Hospital Expenditures by Type of Service and by Region, Total Computable, Fiscal Year 1996." From the Medicaid Statistics System (MSS). "Medicaid Managed Care State Enrollment, June 30, 1997." Health Care Financing Administration. Available at : <http://www.hcfa.gov/medicaid/plantyp7.htm>. A April 7, 1998. "MCH Update: State Medicaid Coverage of Pregnant Women and Children, September 1997." National Governors' Association.
- III. "Title XIX and Title XXI Program Eligibility as a Percentage of the Federal Poverty Level." American Academy of Pediatrics Division of State Government and Chapter Affairs, July 1998. The Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured, February 1998. "Comprehensive State Health Reform Demonstrations" Health Care Financing Administration. Available at : <http://www.hcfa.gov/medicaid/ord-1115.htm>. A July 20, 1998. "State Approaches to Title XXI." American Academy of Pediatrics Division of State Government and Chapter Affairs, June 1998. "State Facts: Health Needs and Medicaid Financing." American Academy of Pediatrics Division of State Government and Chapter Affairs, June 1998.
- IV. American Academy of Pediatrics Division of Health Policy Research analysis of 1994 to 1997 March Demographic Files, Current Population Surveys, conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

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