

Medicaid

STATE REPORTS – FY 1998

Wisconsin

 Division of
Health Policy Research

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Medicaid State Report

WISCONSIN, FY 1998 (October 1, 1997 - September 30, 1998)

I. MEDICAID ENROLLEES AND EXPENDITURES				WISCONSIN			EAST NORTH CENTRAL REGION~			UNITED STATES		
A. Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP)*	58.8% (FY98)	58.8% (FY00)	71.2% (Enhanced)	56.4% (FY98)	56.9% (FY00)	69.8% (Enhanced)	60.7% (FY98)	60.7% (FY00)	72.5% (Enhanced)			
B. Total Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment, 06/30/1998 (% of Total Medicaid Enrollment)	194,874 (49.0% of 397,295 **)			1,648,975 (38.8% of 4,248,748)			15,760,205 (52.5% of 30,009,674)					
C. Percent of Births Paid for by Medicaid, 1997***	34%			35%			35%					
D. FY 1998 and FY 1994-98 Averaged DSH^ Payment	\$11 M \$9 M			\$1,452 M \$1,314 M			\$14,958 M \$14,276 M					
E. Enrollees, by Age, FY 1998#	<u>Enrollees</u> <u>Percent</u>			<u>Enrollees</u> <u>Percent</u>			<u>Enrollees</u> <u>Percent</u>					
All Enrollees	538,229 100.0%			5,689,616 100.0%			40,377,603 100.0%					
Children Under Age 21	299,364 55.6%			3,294,275 57.9%			22,331,022 56.4%					
Under Age 6	126,683 23.5%			1,380,844 24.3%			9,220,363 22.8%					
Infants	25,868 4.8%			296,576 5.2%			2,014,962 5.0%					
Age 1 Through 5	100,815 18.7%			1,084,268 19.1%			7,205,401 17.8%					
Age 6 Through 20	172,681 32.1%			1,913,431 33.6%			13,110,659 32.5%					
F. Percent Enrollees and Expenditures^^ by Eligibility Category, FY 1998##	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>\$Per Enrollee</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>\$Per Enrollee</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>\$Per Enrollee</u>			
All Enrollees	538,229	\$2,206 M	\$4,099	5,689,616	\$21,409 M	\$3,763	40,377,603	\$142,058 M	\$3,518			
Children^^^	48.0%	13.2%	\$1,126	49.5%	15.1%	\$1,129	50.6%	16.4%	\$1,130			
Categorically Needy - Cash	15.2%	4.1%	\$1,092	19.1%	5.7%	\$1,102	18.4%	6.0%	\$1,137			
Categorically Needy - Noncash	8.1%	2.1%	\$1,043	16.5%	4.0%	\$901	17.4%	4.6%	\$910			
Medically Needy	3.6%	0.6%	\$722	2.5%	1.1%	\$1,613	4.5%	1.7%	\$1,294			
Other	21.0%	6.4%	\$1,252	11.3%	4.3%	\$1,399	10.2%	4.2%	\$1,418			
Adults	16.2%	5.6%	\$1,411	23.8%	9.8%	\$1,515	21.8%	10.7%	\$1,704			
Categorically Needy - Cash	7.1%	2.1%	\$1,230	11.7%	5.2%	\$1,632	8.8%	4.5%	\$1,796			
Categorically Needy - Noncash	3.1%	1.7%	\$2,173	5.1%	2.3%	\$1,669	5.6%	3.2%	\$1,987			
Medically Needy	0.5%	0.3%	\$2,160	3.5%	1.5%	\$1,554	2.6%	1.3%	\$1,717			
Other	5.5%	1.5%	\$1,141	3.6%	0.8%	\$876	4.8%	1.6%	\$1,199			
Blind and Disabled	23.4%	44.3%	\$7,755	17.8%	46.7%	\$9,677	17.5%	43.6%	\$8,680			
Aged	12.3%	37.0%	\$12,337	8.9%	28.4%	\$11,833	10.2%	29.3%	\$9,968			

Notes: ~ Includes DC, DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA & WV. * Regional and US averages of FY98 FMAP are weighted by FY98 expenditures. FY00 and Enhanced FMAPs are unweighted. ** Enrollment on 06/30/98 was 73.8% of total annual enrollment state reported to HCFA on Form 2082 for FY 1998. *** Data for GA and MT are from 1996 and not included in regional and state averages. Data unavailable for DC, HI and VA. ^ Disproportionate Share Hospital Payments. # Age breakdowns for OK are from FY 1996 and not included in regional and US averages. ## Eligibility category breakdowns for HI and OK are from FY 1996 and not included in regional and US averages. ^^ Includes Medicaid vendor payments, health plan premiums, capitation and HMO payments reported by the states to HCFA on Form HCFA-2082. ^^ As defined by HCFA based on age and other factors. 'na' Data unavailable. 'NA' Not Applicable.

I. CONTINUED	WISCONSIN				EAST NORTH CENTRAL REGION				UNITED STATES			
	<u>CHILDREN Under 21</u>		<u>ADULTS</u>		<u>CHILDREN Under 21</u>		<u>ADULTS</u>		<u>CHILDREN Under 21</u>		<u>ADULTS</u>	
G. Payments by Age and Type of Service#												
Physician Services	0.3%	0.7%	1.2%	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%						
Dental Services	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%						
Other Practitioners	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%						
EPSDT*	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.9%	0.1%						
Family Planning Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%						
Clinic Services	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%						
Outpatient Hospital	0.8%	1.4%	1.0%	1.5%	1.3%	1.8%						
Inpatient Hospital	2.9%	4.3%	6.0%	7.3%	5.1%	6.4%						
Nursing Home/Intermediate Care	0.5%	37.5%	0.6%	28.6%	0.6%	24.5%						
Mental Health Facility Services	1.5%	0.9%	1.4%	1.2%	0.8%	1.3%						
Personal Care / Home Health Services	2.1%	4.4%	1.1%	1.9%	2.1%	4.7%						
Lab and X-Ray	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%						
Prescribed Drugs	0.8%	7.1%	1.1%	6.6%	1.2%	6.1%						
Prepaid Health Care	9.7%	3.2%	4.9%	2.5%	6.2%	4.3%						
Primary Care Case Management Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%						
Other Services**	0.9%	1.9%	2.6%	2.9%	1.6%	2.0%						
Reporting Variance~	0.0%	15.3%	0.0%	20.6%	0.2%	20.0%						
All Services	21.4%	78.6%	22.1%	77.9%	23.3%	76.7%						
H. Average Payments per User of Service and Percent of Enrollees Using Each Service#												
	Per-user	%Use+	Per-user	%Use+	Per-user	%Use+	Per-user	%Use+	Per-user	%Use+	Per-user	%Use+
Physician Services	\$170	11.5%	\$243	25.0%	\$201	39.1%	\$371	39.1%	\$242	39.3%	\$384	37.8%
Dental Services	\$146	15.0%	\$101	17.1%	\$135	12.7%	\$126	9.8%	\$172	13.7%	\$204	7.7%
Other Practitioners	\$879	3.9%	\$100	15.3%	\$281	6.6%	\$121	13.4%	\$179	6.7%	\$110	13.2%
EPSDT*	\$82	10.0%	\$63	1.4%	\$111	26.4%	\$117	3.8%	\$224	26.1%	\$308	3.5%
Family Planning Services	\$83	2.2%	\$83	2.8%	\$85	1.8%	\$84	2.6%	\$159	2.6%	\$141	3.3%
Clinic Services	\$286	22.7%	\$262	34.1%	\$405	13.1%	\$633	11.5%	\$469	11.4%	\$874	9.7%
Outpatient Hospital	\$389	15.3%	\$453	29.4%	\$246	27.0%	\$478	27.7%	\$333	24.7%	\$582	24.6%
Inpatient Hospital	\$6,168	3.5%	\$3,789	10.6%	\$5,565	6.9%	\$6,287	10.2%	\$4,826	6.5%	\$4,807	10.5%
Nursing Home/Intermediate Care	\$43,328	0.1%	\$19,818	17.5%	\$55,339	0.1%	\$20,257	12.4%	\$63,002	0.1%	\$21,867	8.9%
Mental Health Facility Services	\$18,320	0.6%	\$16,626	0.5%	\$32,279	0.3%	\$49,450	0.2%	\$18,105	0.3%	\$28,065	0.4%
Personal Care / Home Health Services	\$2,418	6.5%	\$1,601	25.4%	\$1,738	4.1%	\$1,841	9.2%	\$1,752	7.3%	\$3,125	11.9%
Lab and X-Ray	\$82	14.3%	\$112	32.5%	\$49	16.8%	\$98	22.3%	\$66	17.6%	\$119	18.7%
Prescribed Drugs	\$281	22.1%	\$1,347	49.1%	\$178	40.0%	\$1,376	42.2%	\$188	41.0%	\$1,205	40.3%
Prepaid Health Care	\$969	73.9%	\$1,967	15.0%	\$790	39.4%	\$1,450	15.0%	\$771	50.0%	\$1,286	26.5%
Primary Care Case Management Services	\$366	0.0%	\$338	0.0%	\$23	6.5%	\$21	1.3%	\$28	12.2%	\$43	4.2%
Other Services**	\$533	12.2%	\$543	33.0%	\$1,233	13.6%	\$1,097	23.1%	\$799	12.2%	\$799	19.6%
All Services	\$1,684	93.9%	\$7,528	96.6%	\$1,631	86.3%	\$7,465	91.7%	\$1,571	92.3%	\$6,493	93.7%

Notes: When less than 0.05% of expenditures is accounted for by a type of service, it is rounded to 0.0%. # Data for HI and OK are from FY 1996. Breakdowns by Type of Service for NE are from FY 1997. These are not included in regional and US totals. DSH payments not included. * EPSDT services are known to be under-reported on the HCFA2082 in many states due to complexities in the reporting process. EPSDT participation rate for Wisconsin in 1997 was 51% according to the HCFA416. ** Include Home and Community Waiver, and any other medical or remedial care recognized under state law and specified by the Secretary, including but not limited to transportation, physical and occupational therapy, dentures, prosthetic devices, rehabilitative and hospice services. ~ A positive variance reflects expenditures not reported as any service type. A negative variance indicates that expenditures for all service types sum to exceed total expenditures state reported for age group. +Percents may sum to exceed 100 since enrollees may use multiple services. 'na' Data unavailable. 'NA' Not applicable.

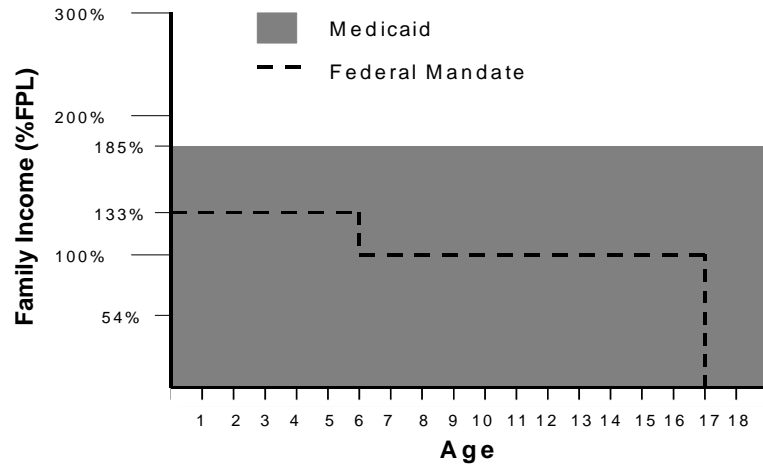
I. CONTINUED	WISCONSIN		EAST NORTH CENTRAL REGION		UNITED STATES	
I. Enrollees Under Age 21, by Race and Age, FY 1998#	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Enrollees</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Non-hispanic White	94,212	31.5%	1,551,657	47.1%	8,942,666	40.0%
Ages 0 Through 5	47,938	50.9%	679,771	43.8%	3,674,647	41.1%
Ages 6 Through 20	46,274	49.1%	871,886	56.2%	5,268,019	57.6%
Non-hispanic Black	58,275	19.5%	1,263,879	38.4%	6,572,457	29.4%
Ages 0 Through 5	24,353	41.8%	481,800	38.1%	2,493,510	37.9%
Ages 6 Through 20	33,922	58.2%	782,079	61.9%	4,078,947	62.1%
Hispanic	16,057	5.4%	256,188	7.8%	4,814,500	21.6%
Ages 0 Through 5	8,423	52.5%	134,187	52.4%	2,211,872	45.9%
Ages 6 Through 20	7,634	47.5%	122,001	47.6%	2,602,628	54.1%
Other	130,820	43.7%	222,551	6.8%	2,001,399	9.0%
Ages 0 Through 5	45,969	35.1%	85,086	38.2%	840,334	42.0%
Ages 6 Through 20	84,851	64.9%	137,465	61.8%	1,161,065	58.0%

II. POPULATION AND CHILD HEALTH DATA

A. Total Population, 1998	5,249,353	100.0%	44,063,020	100.0%	270,002,354	100.0%
Under Age 21	1,588,714	30.3%	13,262,206	30.1%	81,664,866	30.2%
Under Age 6	414,653	7.9%	3,692,514	8.4%	23,078,513	8.5%
Infants	67,555	1.3%	605,250	1.4%	3,800,560	1.4%
Age 1 Through 5	347,098	6.6%	3,087,264	7.0%	19,277,953	7.1%
Age 6 Through 20	1,174,061	22.4%	9,569,692	21.7%	58,586,353	21.7%
Age 21 and Older	3,660,639	69.7%	30,800,814	69.9%	188,337,488	69.8%
B. Infant Mortality, Low Birth Weight and Prenatal Care, 1997	<u>Total</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Other</u>
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	6.5	5.7	11.0	8.0	6.4	14.7
Neonatal Mortality	4.4	4.0	7.0	5.3	4.4	9.5
Postneonatal Mortality	2.1	1.8	4.0	2.6	2.0	5.3
% Low Birth Weight Infants						
Under 2500 Grams	6.5	5.7	11.7	7.7	6.5	12.9
Under 1500 Grams	1.2	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.2	2.8
% Not Receiving Prenatal Care						
In First Trimester	15.7	13.0	33.0	16.5	14.0	27.8
Until Third Trimester or Not At All	3.4	2.7	7.7	3.8	2.9	8.0
C. Pediatrician and Other Child Health Physician Ratios, 1998						
<i>Children living in Health Service Areas* with:</i>	<u>Total</u>	<u>% Child Population</u> ⁺	<u>Total</u>	<u>% Child Population</u> ⁺	<u>Total</u>	<u>% Child Population</u> ⁺
Fewer than 55 Pediatricians per 100K Children ~	827,384	61%	6,199,188	54%	34,317,300	50%
Fewer than 82 Child Health Physician per 100K Children ~	764,237	56%	5,767,403	51%	34,202,498	50%

Notes: # Race categories may be inconsistent across state. Maine, for example, reported all enrollees as 'Other'. # Data for OK are from FY1996 and not included in regional and state totals. * Counties are grouped into Health Service Areas(HSAs, developed by the National Center for Health Statistics) based on commuting patterns within and across counties. ~ Median ratio for US. + Percents less than 0.5% are rounded to 0%. 'na' Data unavailable.

III. MEDICAID AND SCHIP PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY BASED ON FAMILY INCOME AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL (%FPL), June 2000



A. Title XIX Medicaid Eligibility and Expansions

By federal mandate, all states must cover pregnant women and children to age 6 to 133% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) and children through age 16 up to 100% FPL, as of October 1, 1999. In addition, 1996 federal welfare legislation requires states to use the AFDC income eligibility levels in effect as of July 16, 1996 to determine Medicaid eligibility. This establishes a state specific minimum eligibility level for poor children ages 17 through 18 (54% FPL for Wisconsin, an equivalent of \$7,641 for a family of 3 in 2000).

Wisconsin expanded its Title XIX Medicaid program to 185% FPL for pregnant women and infants. The Medically Needy were covered up to 86% FPL in 1998. As of 1998, there were a total of 41 states with Title XIX Medicaid expansions and 38 states covered the Medically Needy.

An estimated 30% of 125K uninsured children under age 19 in Wisconsin were Medicaid eligible but unenrolled during 1998. Reports of children's health insurance status and Medicaid and SCHIP eligibility of uninsured children in the states can be downloaded from '<http://www.aap.org/advocacy/schipef.htm>'.

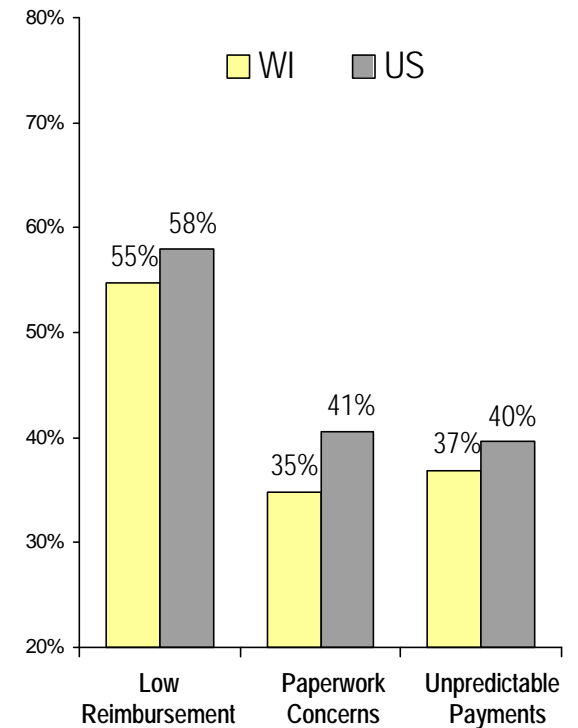
B. Title XXI Medicaid/SCHIP Program Eligibility

BadgerCare, Wisconsin's Title XXI Medicaid program covers children ages 6 through 16 from 100% to 185% FPL, and ages 17 through 18 from 54% to 185% FPL. Families remain eligible until income exceeds 200% FPL. Federally legislated maximum Title XXI SCHIP/Medicaid program eligibility for Wisconsin is 235% FPL for all infants and children through age 5 and 200% FPL for children age 6 through 18.

More information about SCHIP activities in the states, including the SCHIP Update, are available from reports published by the AAP's Department of Chapter and State Affairs, available at '<http://www.aap.org/advocacy/schip.htm>'. An information clearinghouse on SCHIP program evaluation can be accessed at '<http://www.aap.org/advocacy/evaluation.htm>'.

IV. BARRIERS TO PEDIATRICIAN PARTICIPATION IN MEDICAID, AAP SURVEY, 2000

Percent Pediatricians Rating Reason "Very Important" for Limiting Medicaid Participation



A survey sent to a random sample of 13,000 Fellows of the American Academy of Pediatrics in early 2000 found that low reimbursement, paperwork concerns, and unpredictable payments were the top 3 reasons pediatricians cited for limiting participation in the Medicaid program. Complete state reports of this survey and other studies conducted by the AAP Division of Health Policy Research can be accessed from the AAP Research page at '<http://www.aap.org/research>'.

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- II A. Population Estimates for the US and States by Single Year of Age and Sex: July 1, 1998. Population Division, US Census Bureau. Downloadable from <http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/state/stats/st-99-11.txt>.
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Medicaid State Reports, FY 1994 through 1998, are available in Adobe Acrobat PDF format on the Research page of the AAP Web site, at <http://www.aap.org/research/medicaid.htm>. Contact Suk-fong Tang, PhD, Division of Health Policy Research, with comments about the report; contact Dan Walter, Department of Chapter and State Affairs, for Medicaid questions and advocacy advice.